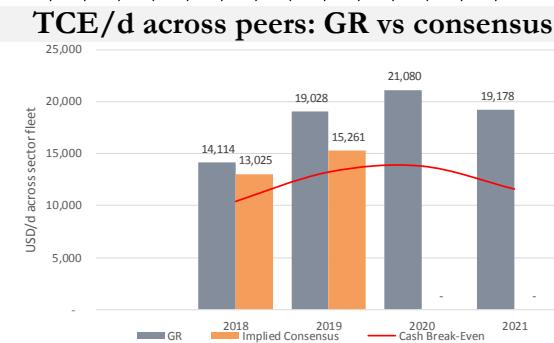
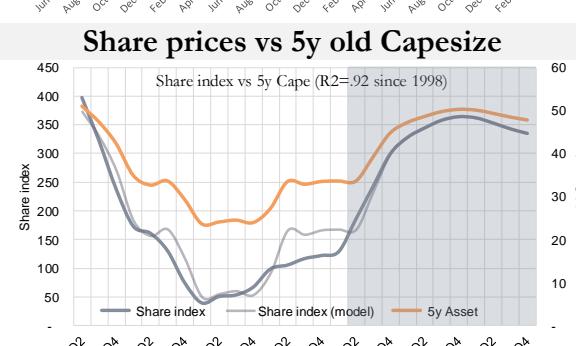
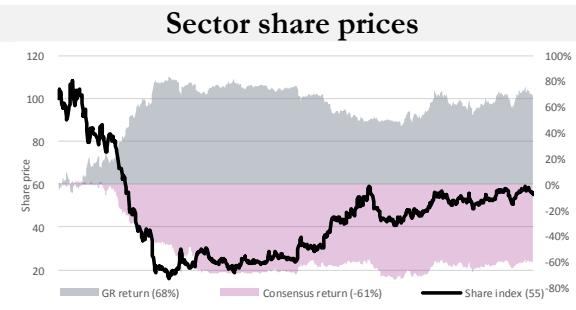




#drybulk #shipping off to a strong start to weakest part of the year. We expect continued consecutive improvements and see shares +150% in 1y

## Dry Bulk

**BUY**



### Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

## Dry Powder Left for the Next Boom

As we stand in the seasonally weakest dry bulk market of the year, we cannot help notice that spot rates YTD are up 25%, 1y time charter rates are at 3y highs and that FFAs reflect the same. The only pieces missing are a corresponding appreciation in asset and share prices, but we believe it is just a matter of time. Net supply growth of close to zero over the next two years vs a positive demand growth will add to the ongoing cyclical expansion. We reiterate our **BUY** on dry bulk shipping and see shares potentially 150% higher in one year.

**Estimates:** We do limited changes to our estimates and forecast utilization to rise steadily from 84% in 2017 to 89% in 2020E, corresponding to Capesize spot rates rising from \$15k/d in 2017 to \$33k/d in 2020E and the market value of a 5y old Cape to rise 50% by 4Q19 from the current \$34m. The latter is further supported by current 1y time charter rates which already implies a fair value of around \$40m (+17%).

**Key investment opportunities:** Although it is challenging to pinpoint when, we believe dry bulk shares will rally sometime before the year end, spurred on by consecutive years of higher earnings and rising vessel values. Our top picks are: 1) [Star Bulk](#) (BUY, 22) for its cash flows and high elasticity to asset values, 2) [Diana Shipping](#) (BUY, 6.7) for the largest discount to steel in our universe, 3) [Genco Shipping](#) (BUY, 26) for its cash flows and low P/NAV and 4) [GoodBulk](#) (BUY, 212) as an imminent NY listing should reprice this Cape play. The single biggest risk to our bullishness is the developing trade war between the US and the rest of the world.

	Recommendations & upside					P/NAV		
	Mcap	Turnover	Rec.	TP	P	+/-	Now	1y fwd
			BUY	63	40	58%	1.19	0.22
<b>2020 NS</b>	42	-	BUY	63	40	58%	1.19	0.22
<b>BULK NS</b>	419	-	BUY	212	120	77%	1.04	0.60
<b>DSX US</b>	405	2.2	BUY	6.7	3.8	79%	0.76	0.46
<b>EGLE US</b>	406	2.1	BUY	7.7	5.6	39%	0.91	0.53
<b>GNK US</b>	536	1.5	BUY	26	16	68%	0.86	0.54
<b>GOGL US</b>	1,220	13.4	BUY	13	8	54%	1.16	0.69
<b>SALT US</b>	586	4.4	BUY	9.1	7.6	20%	0.92	0.58
<b>SB US</b>	356	1.8	HOLD	3.9	3.5	11%	2.00	0.86
<b>SBLK US</b>	781	4.8	BUY	22	12	81%	1.07	0.57
<b>SBULK NO</b>	193	1.1	BUY	61	41	48%	1.06	0.66
<b>SHIP US</b>	36	0.2	BUY	2.0	0.9	115%	1.31	0.47
<b>Average</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>3.2</b>				<b>59%</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>0.60</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>2.0</b>				<b>61%</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>0.58</b>



Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

Disclaimer: The publisher currently has investments in some of the companies covered in this report. More disclaimers at the end of this document



## Table of Contents

Dry Powder Left for the Next Boom .....	1
Market.....	3
Recent developments.....	3
Outlook .....	4
Seasonality .....	5
Asset Valuation.....	8
Econometrics.....	10
Peer Group.....	12

Company details toward the end of this document:

2020 Bulkers  
GoodBulk  
Diana Shipping  
Eagle Bulk  
Genco Shipping  
Golden Ocean  
Scorpio Bulkers  
Star Bulk  
Songa Bulk  
Safe Bulkers  
Seanergy Maritime

# Market

## Recent developments

The Baltic Dry Index has averaged ~1,180 in 1Q18 (-22% q/q, +25% y/y) with the quarter more or less closed at the time of writing. Capesize spot rates have averaged \$13k/d (-42% q/q, +20% y/y), Panamaxes \$11k/d (-4% q/q, +38% y/y) and Supramaxes \$10k/d (-2% q/q, +28% y/y).

We estimate a net fleet growth in 1Q18 of 1.1% q/q (2.4% y/y) vs our previous forecast of 0.8%. The change is primarily driven by less scrapping than expected as the improving outlook left owners thinking twice before sending their aging vessels to the beaches. This is somewhat offset by an updated newbuilding delivery forecast of 10.6m dwt, down from 11.5m dwt previously. Also noteworthy is that higher than expected newbuilding contracting YTD leaves us with a new forecast of 9.9m dwt in sum for the quarter vs our previous forecast of 7.3m.

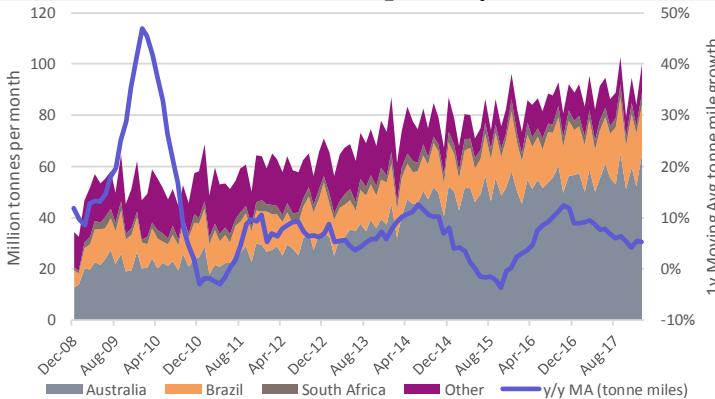
mDWT	2017-Q1	2017-Q4	New		Old	
			2018-Q1E	2018-Q1	Δ	Δ %
Deliveries <sup>1</sup>	18.1	3.4	10.6	11.5	(0.9)	-8%
Scraping <sup>1</sup>	(4.6)	(2.2)	(1.5)	(4.5)	3.0	-67%
Contracting <sup>1</sup>	1.2	11.6	9.9	7.3	2.6	35%
<b>Supply<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>807</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
Δ q/q			1.1%	0.8%		
Δ y/y			2.4%	2.1%		
<b>Demand<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>668</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
Δ q/q			-0.9%	-1.9%		
Δ y/y			4.5%	3.5%		
<b>Utilization<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>82.8%</b>	<b>86.3%</b>	<b>84.5%</b>	<b>83.9%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	
Cape, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	11,170	22,995	13,065	14,042	(977)	-7%
Cape, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	27	34	34	41	(7.7)	-19%

<sup>1</sup>Sum during period <sup>2</sup>Average during period

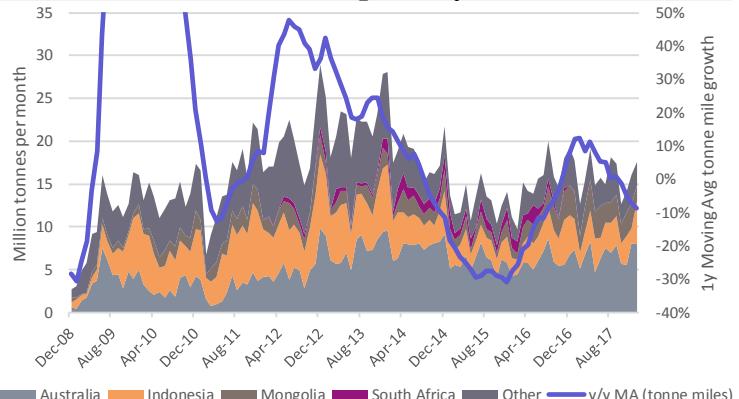
On the other side of the equation, we now see implied demand growth of -0.9% q/q (4.5% y/y) vs our earlier -1.9% forecast. China has YTD as of February imported 5.4% more iron ore than in the same period last year, and we estimate that the 12-month moving average tonne mile growth is up 5.3% y/y as of end January. Chinese coal imports YTD is up a massive 14.4% y/y. Please see supporting graphs below.

**In sum**, we estimate fleet utilization in 1Q18 of 84.5% (-1.8% p q/q, +1.7% p y/y), above our previous 83.9% forecast.

Chinese iron ore imports by source



Chinese coal imports by source



## Outlook

There has been a lot of focus on the up to 50% forced reduction in output for northern Chinese steel mills during this winter season in an effort to cut emissions. However, we have not seen any impact in iron ore import numbers (+2.2% y/y in Nov-Jan) or Chinese steel output (unch y/y in Nov-Dec). The only anti-pollution effect we can read from these numbers is a continued substitution from low-grade domestic iron ore to high-grade imports. As aforementioned, implied dry bulk shipping demand YTD has been 4.5% y/y (vs our forecast of 3.5%). This is in-line with our full-year 2018 forecast of 4.4% demand growth.

Against this, we forecast very low net supply growth of 2.1%, 1.2% and 2.3% in 2018/’19/’20 respectively, comparative to the historical average of 5.1% since 1989. Both 2018 and 2019 are fairly transparent as the orderbook is more or less closed for these years, although our elevated scrapping estimate in 2019 and 2020 due to new emission regulations has a fairly wide range of outcomes.

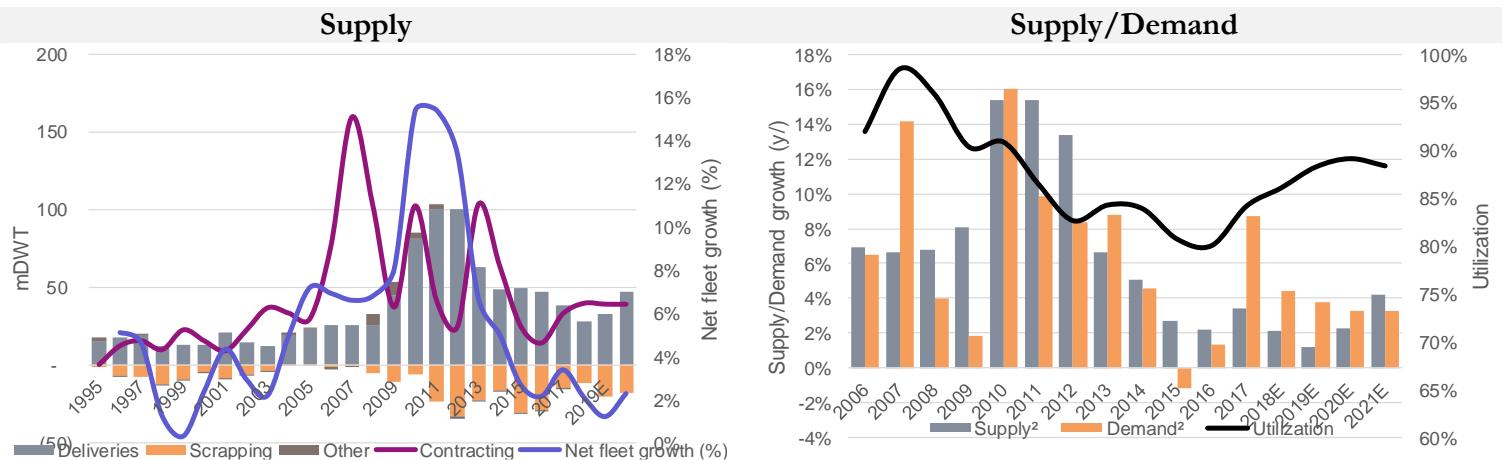
Combining the two sides equates to a utilization forecast of 86% in 2018 (+2% p y/y), 88% in 2019 and 89% in 2020. This fleet utilization forecast implies a BDI average of 1,515 in 2018 (+32% y/y), 2,010 in 2019 and 2,208 in 2020. For Capes, we forecast TCE spot rates to average \$21k/d (+36% y/y) in 2018, \$30k/d in 2019 and \$33k/d in 2020.

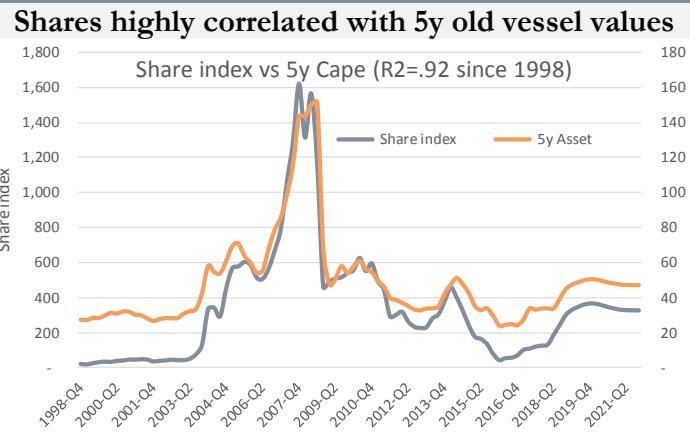
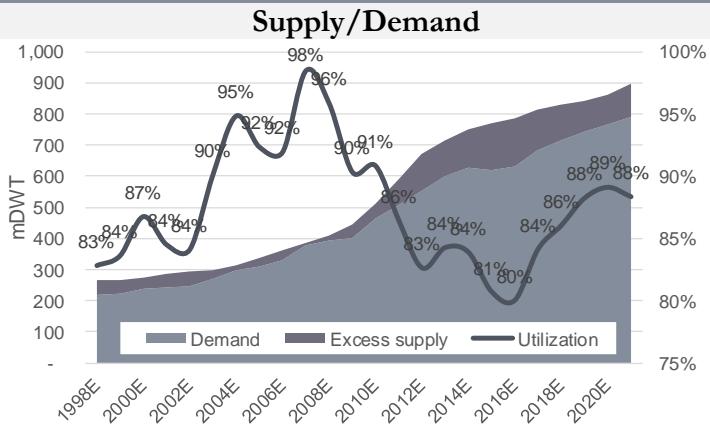
Delta table: Dry bulk shipping forecast summary									
$\Delta$ y/y	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E	Average	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
<b>Supply</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>Baltic Dry Index</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>2,208</b>	<b>2,013</b>
Supply, old	1.7%	1.8%	2.4%	3.3%	BDI, old	1,606	1,883	2,055	2,049
$\Delta$	0.5%	-0.5%	-0.1%	0.8%	$\Delta$	(91)	126	153	(36)
<b>Demand</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>Capesize spot</b>	<b>20,639</b>	<b>29,992</b>	<b>33,492</b>	<b>30,051</b>
Demand, old	4.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	Capesize spot, old	22,882	27,767	30,789	30,694
$\Delta$	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	$\Delta$	(2,242)	2,225	2,703	(643)
<b>Utilization</b>	<b>86.0%</b>	<b>88.2%</b>	<b>89.1%</b>	<b>88.3%</b>	<b>Capesize 5y</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>47.0</b>
Utilization, old	86.4%	87.7%	88.5%	88.4%	Capesize 5y, old	42.8	46.6	47.7	47.9
$\Delta$	-0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	-0.1%	$\Delta$	(5.0)	2.4	1.2	(0.9)

Given the forward-looking nature of share and asset prices, and the historical significant relationship between the two;

$$P_{shares} = f[P_{5y\ cape}] = f[1y\ TC_{5y\ cape}] = f[E(1y\ fwd\ spot\ revenue_{5y\ cape})], R^2 = 0.92\ since\ 1998$$

we believe that share prices on average could appreciate 150% in value over the next year, leaving investors that entered dry bulk shares in 1Q16 with a handsome ~720% return on their investment (CAGR of ~100%). Whether this potential share price appreciation will occur over the next six months or later is however highly uncertain.

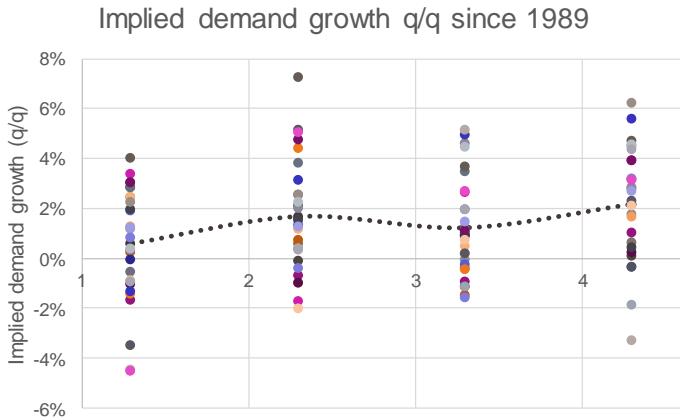




## Seasonality

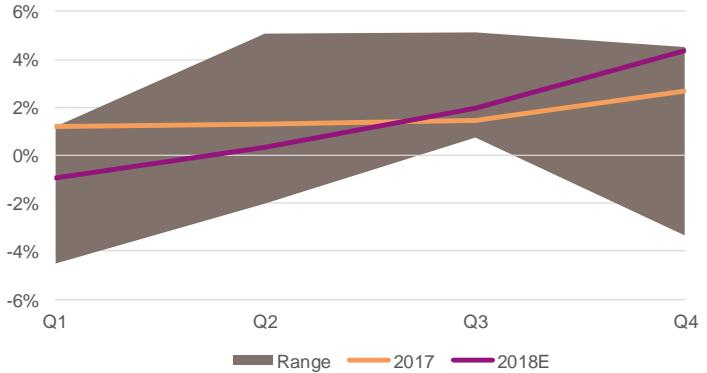
Looking at the history, demand for dry bulk shipping has exhibited seasonal properties. Since 1989, demand has on average grown by 1.2-2.2% q/q in 2Q-4Q vs 0.6% in 1Q which seasonally is the weakest period. Looking at just the last 12 years, the pattern is even more profound with average growth of 2.7-3.1% in 2Q-4Q and negative 0.4% growth on average in 1Q. As aforementioned, we estimate the implied demand growth in 1Q18 at negative 0.9% q/q, fitting nicely into the historical seasonal pattern.

### Historically strong demand growth in 2Q/3Q



### Demand growth last 5y vs 2018E

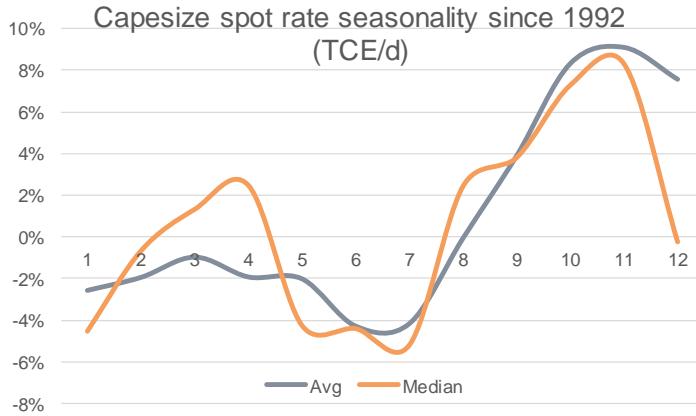
#### Implied demand growth q/q, last 5y



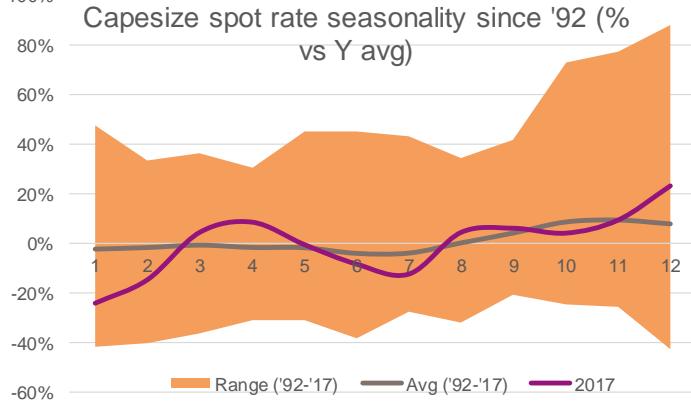
Unsurprisingly, we can find a similar seasonal pattern in historical dry bulk spot earnings, but with some variations between the vessel classes. It is also worth noting that 1Q shows weaker earning seasonality and 4Q stronger than would be expected purely based on demand dynamics. This can be explained by supply growth which across shipping tends to be higher in 1Q than in 4Q as owners push delivery into the new year to get a better “timestamp” on their asset.

For Capesizes, the peak season is without doubt from August/September to November/December where spot rates have averaged 7% above the annual average since 1992. Spring and autumn are the traditional construction seasons in China with high demand for steel, whereas winter is impacted by cold weather in the north and the summers tend to be too hot. On the iron ore supply side, the Brazilian rainy season runs from November and through May, often impacting export infrastructure. This also coincides with the Australian cyclone season, affecting iron ore and coal exports. In addition, the West Pacific typhoon season typically runs from May to October and can cause discharge challenges and port congestion.

### Historical Capesize spot rate seasonality

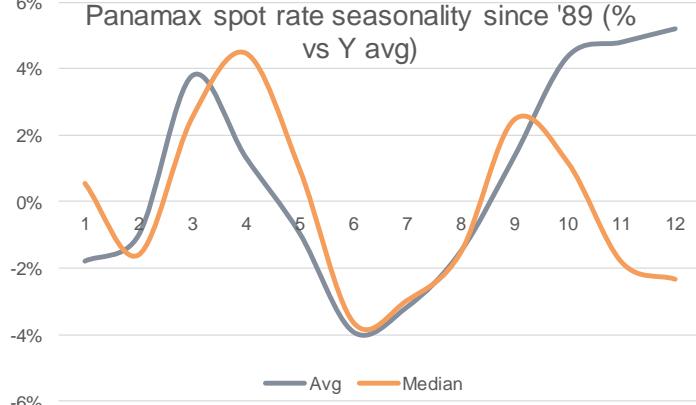


### Historical Capesize spot rate seasonality

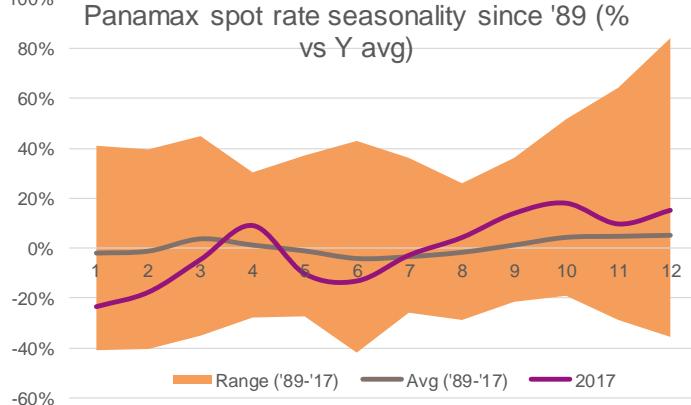


For Panamaxes and Supramaxes there are two distinct seasons, one in the spring and one during autumn. These seasons have several drivers, with agricultural exports one of the major. The South American grain season is a significant contributor from around March, while grain exports out of the Black Sea typically heats up in late summer.

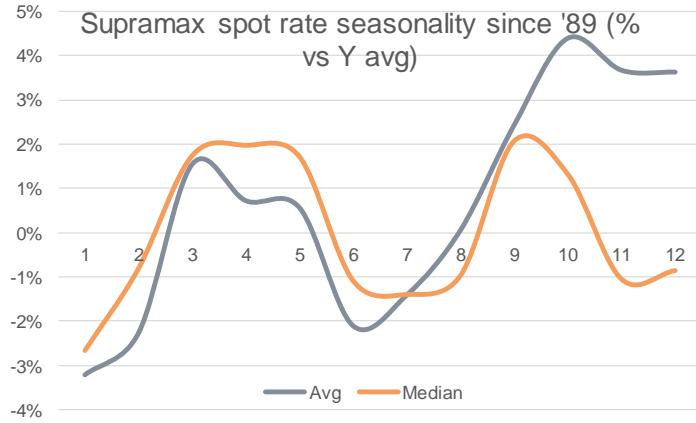
### Historical Panamax spot rate seasonality



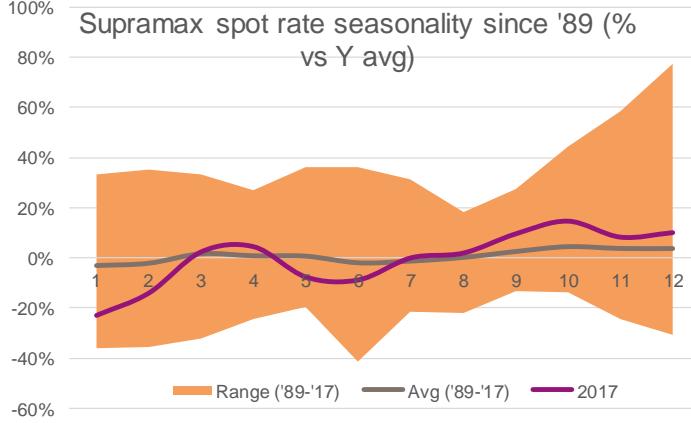
### Historical Panamax spot rate seasonality



### Historical Supramax spot rate seasonality

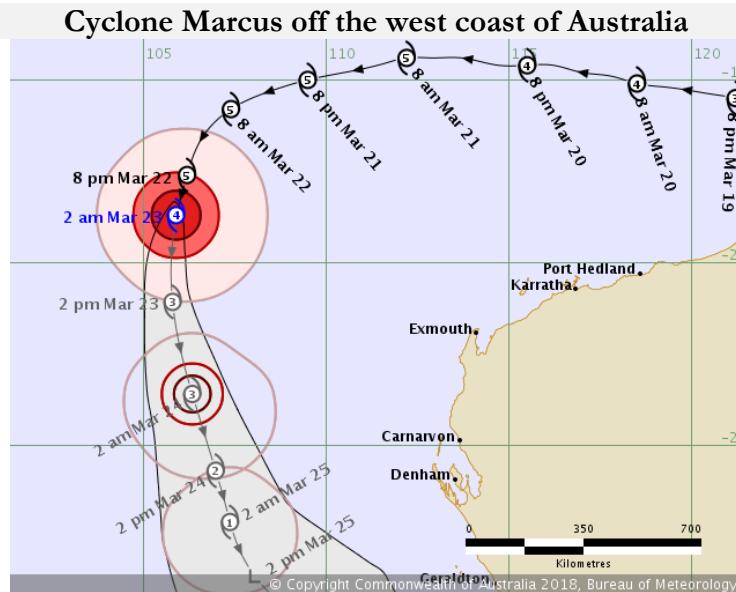


### Historical Supramax spot rate seasonality

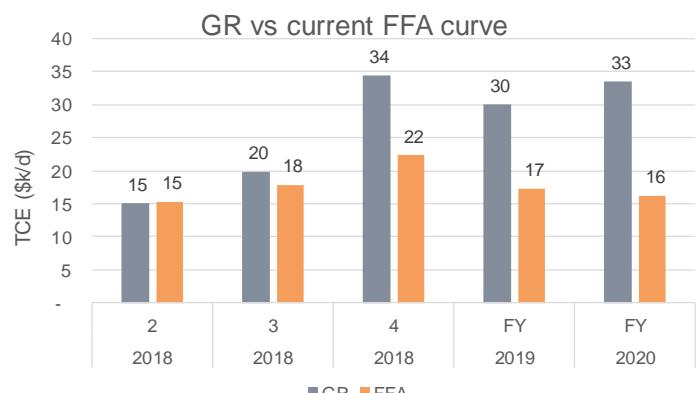


**In sum**, Panas and Supras are in the early stages of a seasonal strong period, while Capes have limited downside as earnings currently are close to opex. More specifically, several independent issues have led to the low Capesize rates at present, including: 1) Heavy rainfall and an accident in Brazil having caused delays at ports Tubarao and Acu, 2) cyclone Marcus has impacted loading around Port Hedland (see map below) and 3) Saldanha Bay has declared Force Majeure due to a derailment. Most of these incidents ties back into the seasonality but should be alleviated somewhat in the very short term, leading to higher

spot rates for Capes in the coming weeks. Investors should keep in mind that Capesize spot rates YTD are 41% above the same period last year, and the FFA curve supports our view of rising earnings ahead. We currently forecast average Capesize earnings of \$34k/d in the seasonally strong 4Q18 with peaks towards \$45k/d.



## Gersemi Research vs Capesize FFA curve



## Asset Valuation

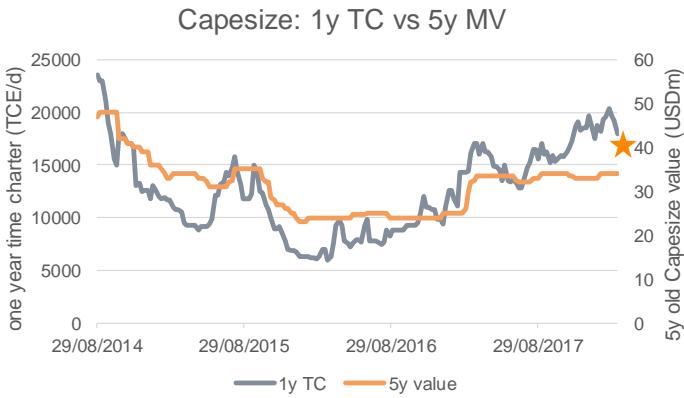
One would expect the market value of a vessel to be a function of its future cash generation, amongst other things. This is very much true, empirically described through a simple univariate regression model which shows that the one-year time charter rate almost fully explains the valuation of a five-year-old Capesize, represented by a Pearson's  $R^2$  of 0.92 on a quarterly basis since 1998.

Recent chatter has revealed one-year time charters for modern Capes up towards \$23k/d, although brokers are currently quoting 1y TCs at around \$19k/d. As an example, Diana Shipping today announced a TC of 11-13 months for its 2015-built Capesize New Orleans at gross \$21,000/d.

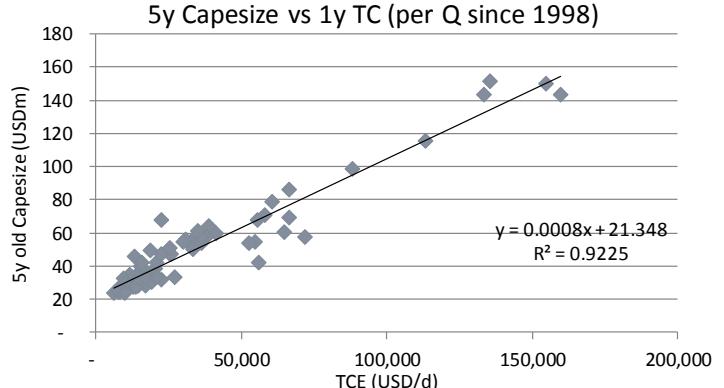
The pivotal question is thus, what is the implied fair value of a 5y Cape given the current 1y TC, and why is it so misaligned?

Current broker quotes for a 5y old Cape is around \$34m, similar to what we estimate in-house based on recent S&P transactions and current sentiment in the S&P market. Applying a low broker estimate of a 1y TC at \$18k/d to our regression model implies a fair value for a 5y Cape at \$37m (+10% vs current valuation). Similarly, Diana's \$21k/d TC implies a \$40m valuation (+17%) and the high point of \$23k/d equates to \$41m (+22%). The situation is thus unsustainable. Either 1y TC will come down, or 5y asset values will appreciate. The former might develop in the short term due to seasonality in sentiment from spot rates, but most likely not down to a 1y TC of \$14k/d which is implied in the \$34m vessel valuation. Our base case is for further rising 1y TCs towards the end of the year, and that asset prices will have to catch-up and increase even more to restore the economical equilibrium between future earnings capacity and the price of the asset. This forms the foundation for our forecast of share prices on average appreciating ~150% over the next year.

Capesize 1y time charter vs 5y old vessel valuation

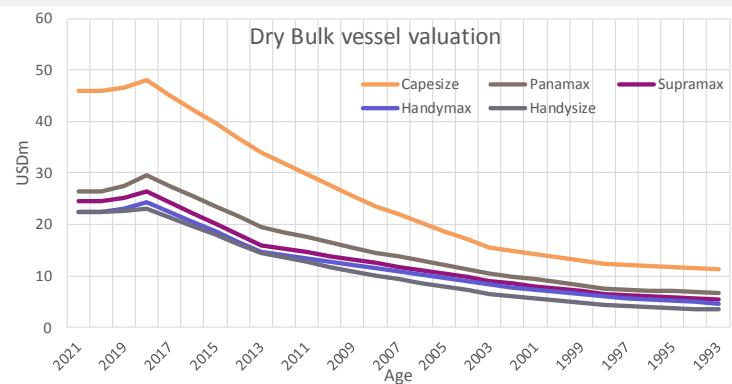
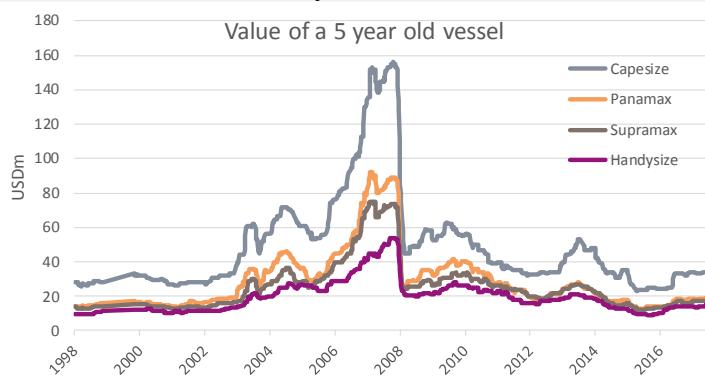
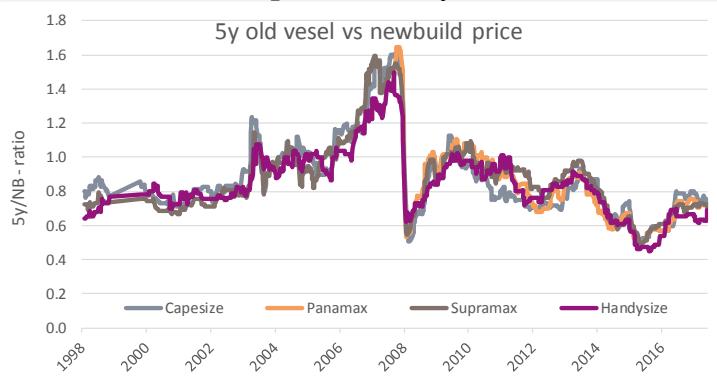
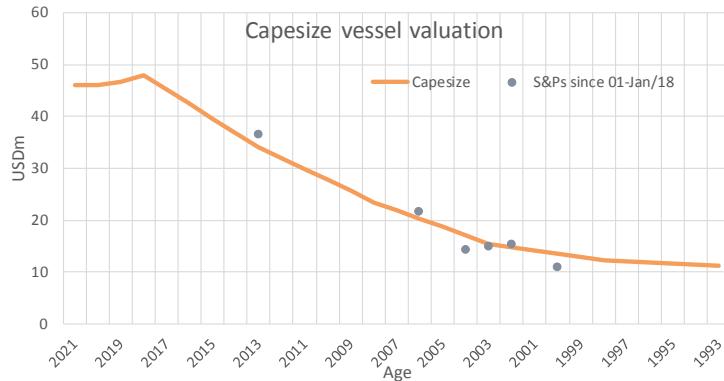
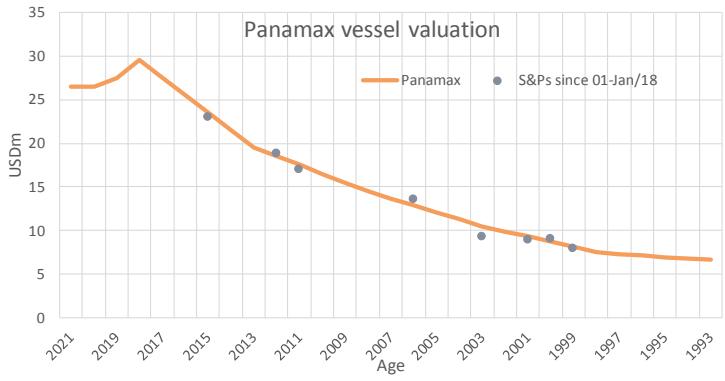
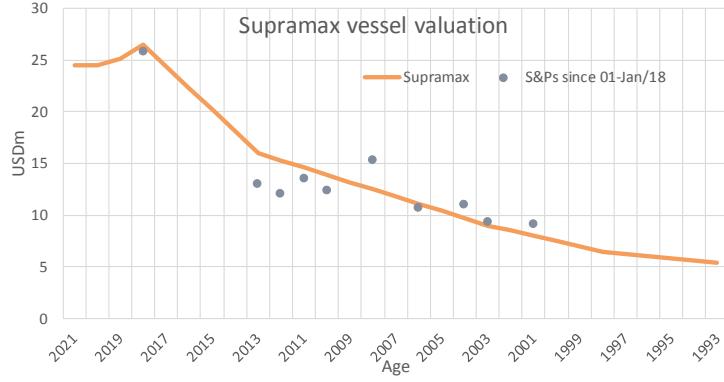
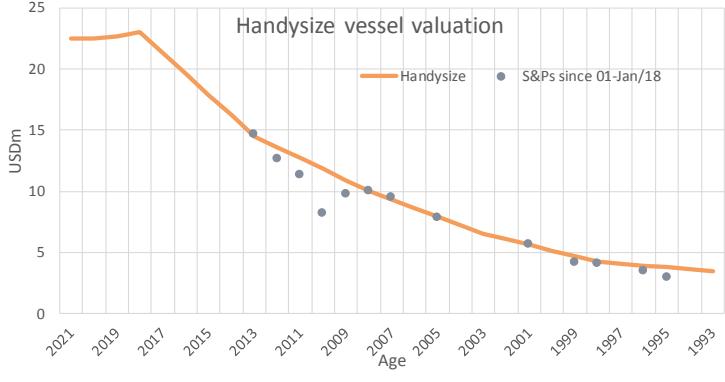


Regression: Capesize valuation vs future earnings



**Asset valuation overview**

Summary	Capesize	Panamax	Supramax	Handymax	Handysize
NB	46.0	26.5	24.5	22.5	22.5
resale	48.0	29.5	26.5	24.3	23.0
5y	34.0	19.5	16.0	14.7	14.5
10y	23.5	14.5	12.5	11.5	10.0
15y	15.5	10.5	9.0	8.3	6.5
20y	12.3	7.5	6.5	6.0	4.3
scrap	11.3	6.6	5.4	4.7	3.4

**Asset valuation overview**

**Historical 5y old vessel values**

**Historical price ratio, 5y/newbuild**

**Capesize valuation vs recent S&Ps**

**Pana-/Kamsarmax valuation vs recent S&Ps**

**Supra-/Ultramax valuation vs recent S&Ps**

**Handysize valuation vs recent S&Ps**




## Econometrics

## Supply/Demand (mDWT)

Dry Bulk, base case	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Deliveries <sup>1</sup>	26	25	25	45	81	100	100	63	48	49	47	38	28	33	47
Scrappling <sup>1</sup>	(2)	(1)	(6)	(11)	(7)	(23)	(33)	(23)	(16)	(31)	(29)	(15)	(12)	(20)	(18)
Other <sup>1</sup>	(1)	(0)	7	9	4	4	(1)	(0)	(0)	(1)	(1)	(0)	0	(0)	0
Contracting <sup>1</sup>	76	159	101	37	102	42	24	103	64	25	14	33	39	39	39
Supply <sup>2</sup>	360	384	410	443	511	590	669	714	750	770	787	813	831	841	860
Δ y/y	7%	7%	7%	8%	15%	15%	13%	7%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Demand <sup>2</sup>	331	378	393	400	464	510	553	601	629	621	629	684	715	742	766
Δ y/y	6%	14%	4%	2%	16%	10%	8%	9%	5%	-1%	1%	9%	4%	4%	3%
Utilization <sup>2</sup>	92%	98%	96%	90%	91%	86%	83%	84%	84%	81%	80%	80%	84%	86%	88%
BDI <sup>2</sup> (Index)	3,188	7,097	6,347	2,622	2,762	1,551	922	1,207	1,106	715	675	1,149	1,515	2,010	2,208
Cape, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	45,260	116,535	105,214	42,774	33,406	15,699	7,717	14,578	14,515	8,074	7,421	15,215	20,639	29,992	33,492
Pana, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	23,853	57,004	48,682	19,332	25,059	14,016	7,701	9,497	7,726	5,534	5,589	9,789	12,204	15,503	17,090
Supra, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	22,680	47,604	41,290	17,351	22,477	14,409	9,459	10,296	9,819	6,941	6,244	9,183	12,466	15,517	16,743
Handy, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	18,212	32,541	29,100	11,359	16,437	10,560	7,636	8,190	7,687	5,366	5,222	7,659	9,410	11,451	12,271
Cape, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	64	111	128	52	57	43	34	36	47	33	24	32	38	49	49
Pana, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	37	66	73	32	39	31	22	21	24	17	14	18	21	27	27
Supra, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	33	57	61	27	32	28	22	21	25	16	13	16	20	25	25
Handy, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	26	37	44	21	26	23	18	18	20	13	10	14	16	20	20
OB <sup>2</sup>	89	177	303	317	310	278	184	142	181	149	112	70	79	89	93
OB/Fleet <sup>2</sup>	25%	46%	74%	71%	61%	47%	27%	20%	24%	19%	14%	9%	9%	11%	11%

## Dry Bulk, low case

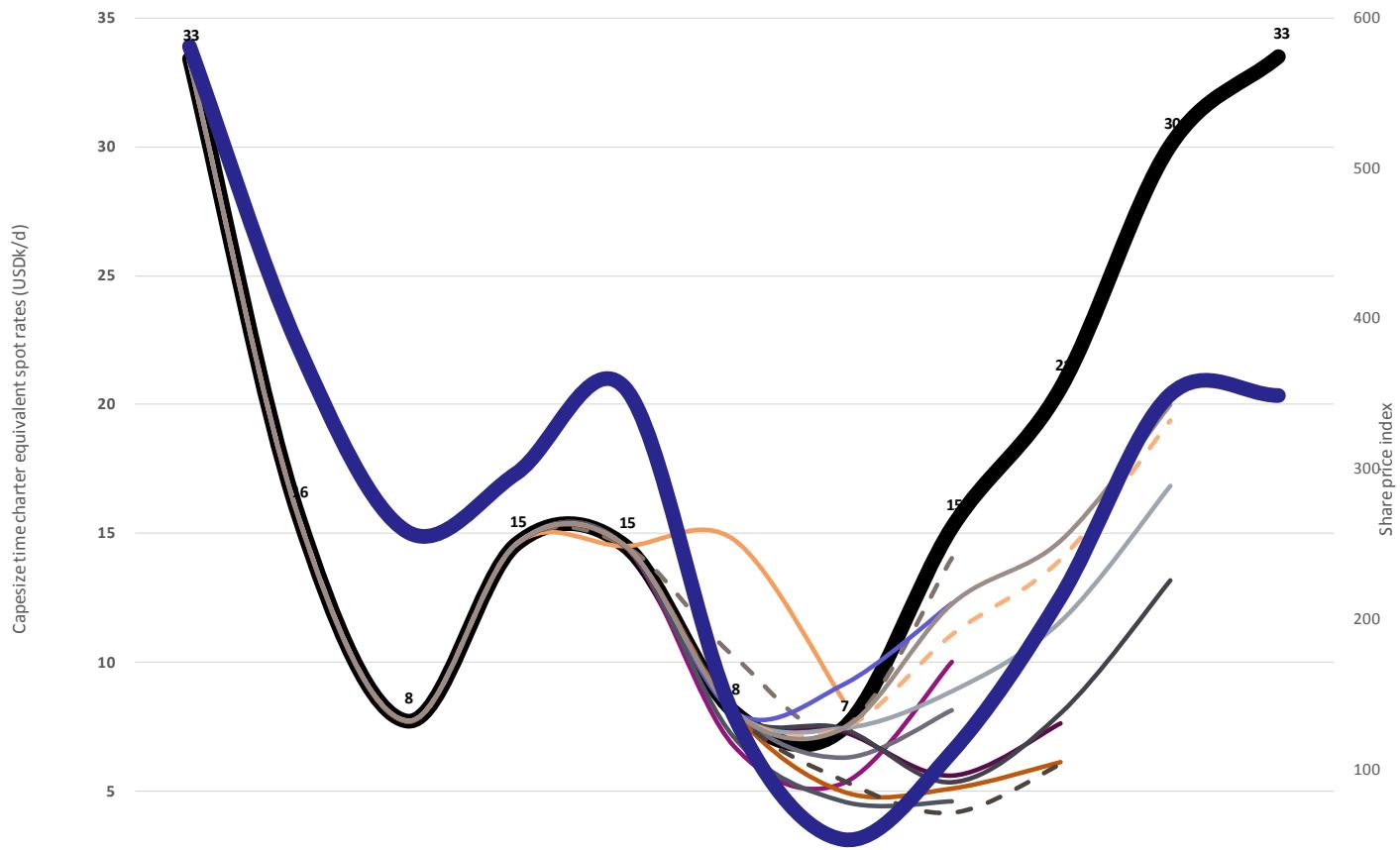
Dry Bulk, low case	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Deliveries <sup>1</sup>	26	25	25	45	81	100	100	63	48	49	47	38	34	31	34
Scrappling <sup>1</sup>	(2)	(1)	(6)	(11)	(7)	(23)	(33)	(23)	(16)	(31)	(29)	(15)	(10)	(9)	
Other <sup>1</sup>	(1)	(0)	7	9	4	4	(1)	(0)	(0)	(1)	(1)	(0)	(0)	(0)	
Contracting <sup>1</sup>	76	159	101	37	102	42	24	103	64	25	14	33	16	9	7
Supply <sup>2</sup>	360	384	410	443	511	590	669	714	750	770	787	813	838	858	880
Δ y/y	7%	7%	7%	8%	15%	15%	13%	7%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Demand <sup>2</sup>	331	378	393	400	464	510	553	601	629	621	629	684	680	672	661
Δ y/y	6%	14%	4%	2%	16%	10%	8%	9%	5%	-1%	1%	9%	-1%	-1%	-2%
Utilization <sup>2</sup>	92%	98%	96%	90%	91%	86%	83%	84%	84%	81%	80%	80%	84%	81%	78%
BDI <sup>2</sup> (Index)	3,188	7,097	6,347	2,622	2,762	1,551	922	1,207	1,106	715	675	1,149	1,515	2,010	2,208
Cape, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	45,260	116,535	105,214	42,774	33,406	15,699	7,717	14,578	14,515	8,074	7,421	15,215	20,293	24,015	27,719
Pana, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	23,853	57,004	48,682	19,332	25,059	14,016	7,701	9,497	7,726	5,534	5,589	9,789	12,204	15,503	17,090
Supra, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	22,680	47,604	41,290	17,351	22,477	14,409	9,459	10,296	9,819	6,941	6,244	9,183	12,466	15,517	16,743
Handy, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	18,212	32,541	29,100	11,359	16,437	10,560	7,636	8,190	7,687	5,366	5,222	7,659	9,410	11,451	12,271
Cape, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	64	111	128	52	57	43	34	36	47	33	24	32	38	49	49
Pana, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	37	66	73	32	39	31	22	21	24	17	14	18	21	27	27
Supra, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	33	57	61	27	32	28	22	21	25	16	13	16	18	15	-
Handy, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	26	37	44	21	26	23	18	18	20	13	10	14	14	13	-
OB <sup>2</sup>	89	177	303	317	310	278	184	142	181	149	112	70	79	51	27
OB/Fleet <sup>2</sup>	25%	46%	74%	71%	61%	47%	27%	20%	24%	19%	14%	9%	8%	6%	3%

## Dry Bulk, high case

Dry Bulk, high case	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Deliveries <sup>1</sup>	26	25	25	45	81	100	100	63	48	49	47	38	23	40	55
Scrappling <sup>1</sup>	(2)	(1)	(6)	(11)	(7)	(23)	(33)	(23)	(16)	(31)	(29)	(15)	(25)	(22)	
Other <sup>1</sup>	(1)	(0)	7	9	4	4	(1)	(0)	(0)	(1)	(1)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Contracting <sup>1</sup>	76	159	101	37	102	42	24	103	64	25	14	33	73	158	208
Supply <sup>2</sup>	360	384	410	443	511	590	669	714	750	770	787	813	825	833	853
Δ y/y	7%	7%	7%	8%	15%	15%	13%	7%	5%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Demand <sup>2</sup>	331	378	393	400	464	510	553	601	629	621	629	684	749	815	882
Δ y/y	6%	14%	4%	2%	16%	10%	8%	9%	5%	-1%	1%	9%	9%	9%	8%
Utilization <sup>2</sup>	92%	98%	96%	90%	91%	86%	83%	84%	84%	81%	80%	80%	84%	91%	98%
BDI <sup>2</sup> (Index)	3,188	7,097	6,347	2,622	2,762	1,551	922	1,207	1,106	715	675	1,149	2,796	6,483	12,114
Cape, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	45,260	116,535	105,214	42,774	33,406	15,699	7,717	14,578	14,515	8,074	7,421	15,215	43,837	108,758	207,897
Pana, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	23,853	57,004	48,682	19,332	25,059	14,016	7,701	9,497	7,726	5,534	5,589	9,789	21,781	51,221	96,177
Supra, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	22,680	47,604	41,290	17,351	22,477	14,409	9,459	10,296	9,819	6,941	6,244	9,183	20,366	43,101	77,820
Handy, spot <sup>2</sup> (TCE/d)	18,212	32,541	29,100	11,359	16,437	10,560	7,636	8,190	7,687	5,366	5,222	7,659	14,694	29,900	53,119
Cape, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	64	111	128	52	57	43	34	36	47	33	24	32	50	143	-
Pana, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	37	66	73	32	39	31	22	21	24	17	14	18	28	80	-
Supra, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	33	57	61	27	32	28	22	21	25	16	13	16	25	66	-
Handy, 5y <sup>2</sup> (USDm)	26	37	44	21	26	23	18	18	20	13	10	14	20	50	-
OB <sup>2</sup>	89	177	303	317	310	278	184	142	181	149	112	70	89	161	307
OB/Fleet <sup>2</sup>	25%	46%	74%	71%	61%	47%	27%	20%	24%	19%	14%	9%	11%	19%	36%

<sup>1</sup>Sum during period <sup>2</sup>Average during period

GR historical Capesize forecasts vs actuals: We concluded early that shares would collapse in 2015/16



## Peer Group

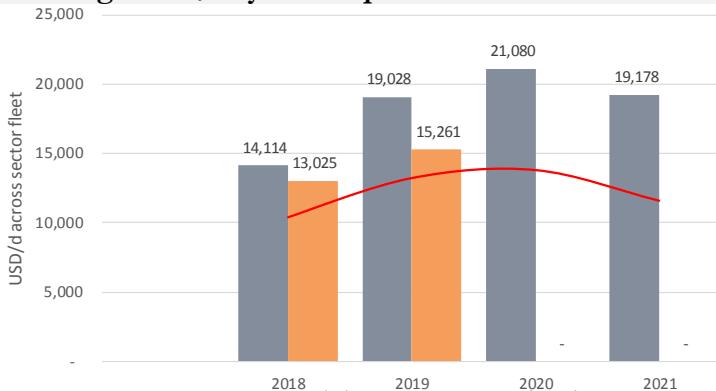
Valuation matrix I

USDm	Mcap	Turnover	P/sh	Value	+/-	P/NAV					EV/GAV	EV/EBITDA				P/E (adj.)			
						NAV	Now	1y fwd	+50%	€		2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>2020 NS</b>	42	-	40	62	56%	34	1.19	0.22	0.19	1.03	1.02	31.9	4.1	3.6	3.6	17.1	1.7	1.7	1.8
<b>BULK NS</b>	419	-	120	211	76%	116	1.04	0.60	0.62	0.13	1.03	5.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	5.4	2.9	2.5	2.9
<b>DSX US</b>	405	2.2	3.8	6.7	79%	4.9	0.76	0.46	0.39	0.19	0.88	6.9	2.9	1.8	1.4	8.8	2.4	1.8	2.1
<b>EGLE US</b>	406	2.1	5.6	7.7	38%	6.1	0.91	0.53	0.52	0.15	0.95	8.8	4.8	3.8	4.1	56.8	6.3	4.5	5.5
<b>GNK US</b>	536	1.5	15.5	26	68%	18.0	0.86	0.54	0.50	0.15	0.91	5.9	3.3	2.5	2.1	12.8	3.8	2.8	3.2
<b>GOGL US</b>	1,220	13.4	8.5	13.0	54%	7.3	1.16	0.69	0.58	0.20	1.07	8.7	4.8	3.9	4.2	10.7	4.0	3.2	3.8
<b>SALT US</b>	586	4.4	7.6	9.2	22%	8.2	0.92	0.58	0.46	0.20	0.96	10.5	6.4	5.0	5.4	42.2	7.2	5.2	6.3
<b>SB US</b>	356	1.8	3.5	3.9	12%	1.8	2.00	0.86	0.68	0.39	1.25	7.2	4.7	3.8	4.1	14.1	4.9	3.6	4.5
<b>SBLK US</b>	781	4.8	12.2	22	83%	11.4	1.07	0.57	0.51	0.21	1.03	6.0	3.6	2.9	3.1	6.7	3.0	2.4	2.9
<b>SBULK NO</b>	193	1.1	41.3	61	47%	38.9	1.06	0.66	0.58	0.17	1.04	7.2	4.3	3.4	3.6	7.1	3.7	3.0	3.5
<b>SHIP US</b>	36	0.2	0.93	2.0	117%	0.71	1.31	0.47	0.40	0.46	1.07	4.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	3.7	1.4	1.0	1.2
<b>Average</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>2.9</b>			59%		<b>1.12</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>1.8</b>			56%		<b>1.06</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>

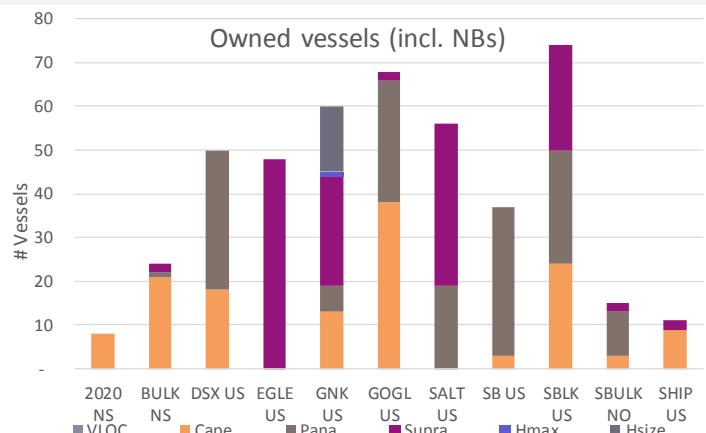
Valuation matrix II

USDm	Mcap	Turnover	P/sh	Value	+/-	adj.	Equity	Liquidity/(GIBD + eq. capex)				FCF yield				Dividend yield			
								2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>2020 NS</b>	42	-	40	62	56%	9%	27%	8%	27%	43%		27%	40%	46%	40%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>BULK NS</b>	419	-	120	211	76%	71%	32%	54%	85%	117%	-38%	40%	46%	40%	9%	31%	34%	30%	
<b>DSX US</b>	405	2.2	3.8	6.7	79%	45%	10%	24%	56%	136%	27%	57%	71%	62%	7%	16%	23%	18%	
<b>EGLE US</b>	406	2.1	5.6	7.7	38%	56%	24%	31%	41%	52%	10%	26%	32%	28%	7%	15%	21%	18%	
<b>GNK US</b>	536	1.5	15.5	26	68%	53%	38%	42%	54%	102%	21%	40%	49%	44%	15%	32%	29%	13%	
<b>GOGL US</b>	1,220	13.4	8.5	13.0	54%	40%	22%	26%	32%	37%	2%	33%	38%	34%	12%	21%	27%	23%	
<b>SALT US</b>	586	4.4	7.6	9.2	22%	45%	10%	17%	22%	28%	5%	24%	29%	25%	5%	10%	9%	14%	
<b>SB US</b>	356	1.8	3.5	3.9	12%	23%	19%	23%	25%	27%	18%	40%	47%	42%	4%	24%	36%	31%	
<b>SBLK US</b>	781	4.8	12.2	22	83%	39%	27%	32%	39%	46%	13%	44%	52%	46%	11%	30%	38%	33%	
<b>SBULK NO</b>	193	1.1	41.3	61	47%	52%	27%	27%	27%	27%	4%	30%	38%	33%	15%	19%	25%	22%	
<b>SHIP US</b>	36	0.2	0.93	2.0	117%	20%	7%	15%	33%	64%	43%	89%	112%	102%	14%	27%	46%	42%	
<b>Average</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>2.9</b>			59%	<b>41%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>22%</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>1.8</b>			56%	<b>45%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>22%</b>	

Avg. TCE/day across peer fleet vs consensus



Fleet overview



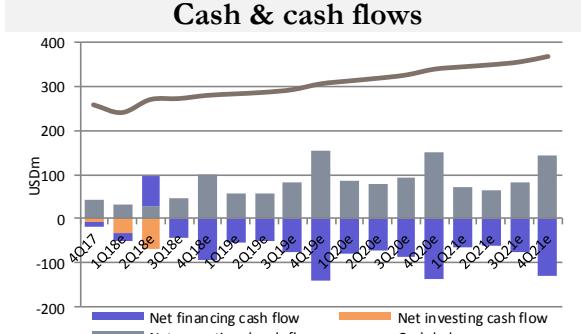
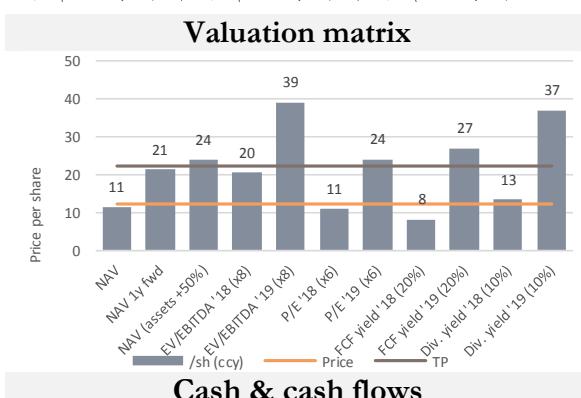


Twitter: \$SBLK (#BUY, 22): If Cash is King, #StarBulk would be a top contender for the throne as the expansionary #drybulk cycle matures in '19/'20

SBLK-US

BUY/TP 22

## Cash Cow



### Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

With Star Bulk's low cash breakeven and high operational leverage, the company is poised to deliver massive cash generation as the current expansionary phase of the cycle matures. A financial leverage slightly above the peer median also leaves a potential 2x share price upside given our view of a 50% asset price appreciation by 4Q19. We reiterate our BUY with a \$22/sh target price as Star Bulk remains one of our top picks in dry bulk shipping.

**Company overview:** Star Bulk has a fleet 74 vessels, including two Newcastlemax newbuildings scheduled for delivery in April 2018. The fleet is a balanced blend from Newcastlemaxes to Supramaxes, with an average age of ~8.5 years on a fully delivered basis. The company has a low operational cash breakeven vs peers and a massive cash position, enabling a high pay-out ratio and potentially opportunistically M&A.

**Investment case:** We estimate a massive 83% upside to the current share price over the next year (peer median 56%) based on our view of improving earnings and asset values ahead. Although Star Bulk is currently priced at a P/NAV of 1.07 (peers 1.06), we find strong support in forward P/NAV of 0.58 (0.57) and EV/EBITDA of 3.6x and 2.9x in 2019 and 2020, respectively. Even more enticing is the estimated FCF yield of 44% in 2019 (peers 40%) and 52% in 2020 (47%). Assuming a pay-out ratio of ~90%, the potential dividend yield is a massive 30% in 2019 (peers 21%) and 38% in 2020.

### Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	405	541	598	542
<b>EBITDA</b>	256	391	448	391
<b>EBIT</b>	168	303	359	303
<b>PTP</b>	117	256	320	270
<b>Net earnings</b>	117	256	320	270
<b>EPS</b>	1.82	4.00	4.99	4.22
<b>DPS</b>	1.33	3.68	4.66	4.05

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	1,361	1,777	1,951	2,164
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	56%	65%	68%	72%
<b>FCF yield</b>	13%	44%	52%	46%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	11%	30%	38%	33%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	6.0	3.6	2.9	3.1
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	6.7	3.0	2.4	2.9

### Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	205	345	409	359
<b>Free cash flow</b>	105	345	409	359
<b>Net cash flow</b>	21	26	33	29
<b>TCE/day</b>	15,061	20,005	22,074	20,040
<b>Cash break-even</b>	11,081	10,341	9,825	9,368
<b>Liquidity</b>	279	305	339	368
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	1,836	1,748	1,659	1,570
<b>Total equity</b>	1,120	1,141	1,162	1,172
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	1,029	946	870	799
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	750	641	531	432
<b>Market Cap.</b>	781	781	781	781
<b>Enterprise value</b>	1,531	1,422	1,312	1,213
<b>Capex</b>	101	-	-	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

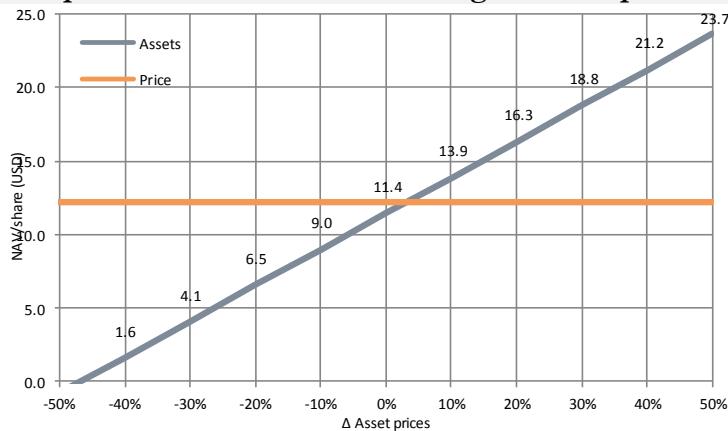
Disclaimer: The publisher currently owns shares in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document

## Valuation

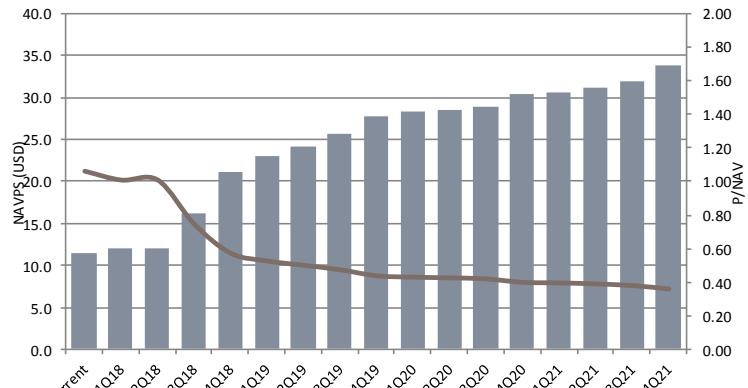
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	4Q17	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	1,824	<b>1,570</b>	1,616
Contract value	0	-1	-1
Other	64	64	66
<b>GAV</b>	<b>1,888</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>1,682</b>
Net debt	-769	-769	-769
Capex	0	-101	-101
Other	-31	-31	-31
<b>NAV</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>781</b>
Shares	64	64	64
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Share price	17	11	12
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	2,146	1,893	1,938
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	51%	39%	40%
<b>Target price</b>	<b>USD</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>83%</b>

### Impact on NAV/sh from % change in asset prices



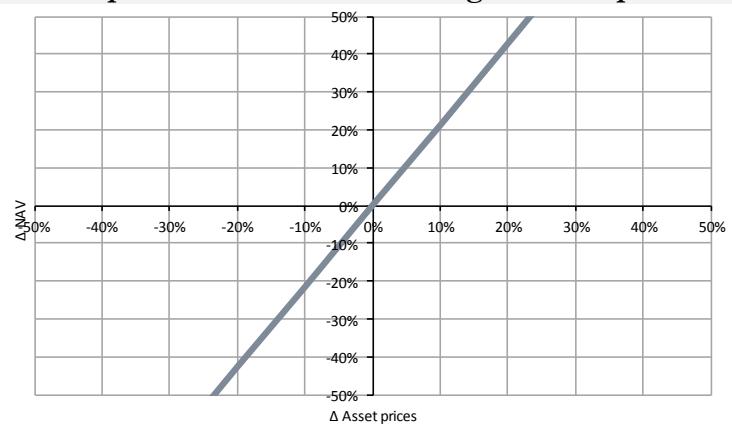
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



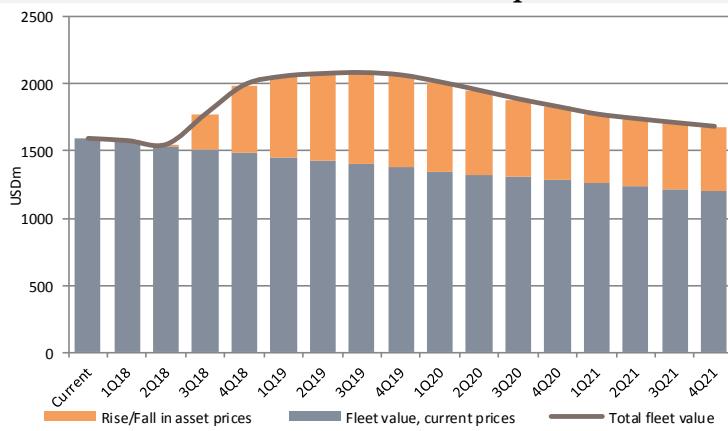
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



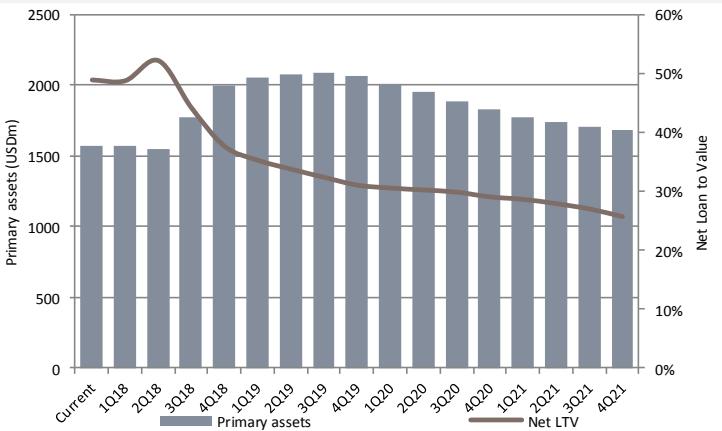
### % Impact on NAV from % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Net sales	405	541	598	542	426	505	555	542	-20	36	43	-	
EBITDA	256	391	448	391	271	350	399	391	-14	41	49	-	
EBIT	168	303	359	303	181	259	308	303	-13	44	51	-	
PTP	117	256	320	270	133	215	269	270	-16	41	51	-	
Net earnings	117	256	320	270	133	215	269	270	-16	41	51	-	
EPS	1.82	4.00	4.99	4.22	2.07	3.36	4.19	4.22	-0	1	1	-	
DPS	1.33	3.68	4.66	4.05	3.03	3.35	4.29	4.05	-2	0	0	-	
									2018	2019	2020	2021	
									TCE revenue	-20	36	43	-
									Opex & G&A	-6	-6	-6	-
									Depreciation	-2	-2	-2	-
									Net finance	3	3	0	-
									Taxes & Minorities	-	-	-	-

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

Estimate changes USDm	2018				2019				2020				2021				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021				
Net operational cash flow	205	345	409	359	223	306	360	359	-18	39	49	-								
Free cash flow	105	345	409	359	119	306	360	359	-15	39	49	-								
Net cash flow	21	26	33	29	-	-	-	29	21	26	33	-								
TCE/day	15,061	20,005	22,074	20,040	15,509	18,427	20,193	20,040	-448	1,578	1,881	-								
Cash break-even	11,081	10,341	9,825	9,368	8,293	10,617	10,178	9,368	2,788	-276	-353	-								
Liquidity	279	305	339	368	274	274	274	368	5	32	65	-								
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	1,836	1,748	1,659	1,570	1,839	1,748	1,657	1,570	-3	-1	2	-								
Total equity	1,120	1,141	1,162	1,172	1,012	1,012	1,005	1,172	108	128	156	-								
Interest bearing debt	1,029	946	870	799	1,134	1,042	958	799	-104	-96	-88	-								
Net interest bearing debt	750	641	531	432	860	768	684	432	-110	-128	-153	-								
Market Cap.	781	781	781	781	711	711	711	781	70	70	70	-								
Enterprise value	1,531	1,422	1,312	1,213	1,571	1,480	1,395	1,213	-40	-58	-83	-								
Capex	101	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-3	-	-	-								

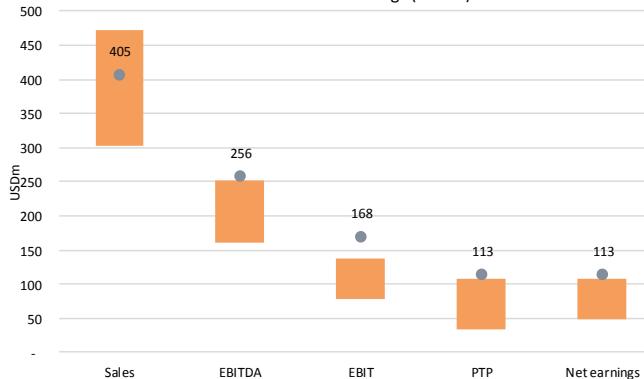
## Valuation

Estimate changes USDm	2018				2019				2020				2021				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021				
Fwd NAV	1,361	1,777	1,951	2,164	1,381	1,679	1,900	2,164	-21	99	51	-								
Adj. equity ratio	56%	65%	68%	72%	54%	61%	66%	72%	2%	3%	3%	0%								
FCF yield	13%	44%	52%	46%	17%	43%	51%	46%	-3%	1%	2%	0%								
Dividend yield	11%	30%	38%	33%	27%	30%	39%	33%	-16%	0%	0%	0%								
EV/EBITDA	6.0	3.6	2.9	3.1	5.8	4.2	3.5	3.1	0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-								
P/E (adj.)	6.7	3.0	2.4	2.9	5.4	3.3	2.6	2.9	1	-0	-0	-								

## Our Estimates vs Consensus

### Profit & Loss, year I

GR vs consensus range (2018E)

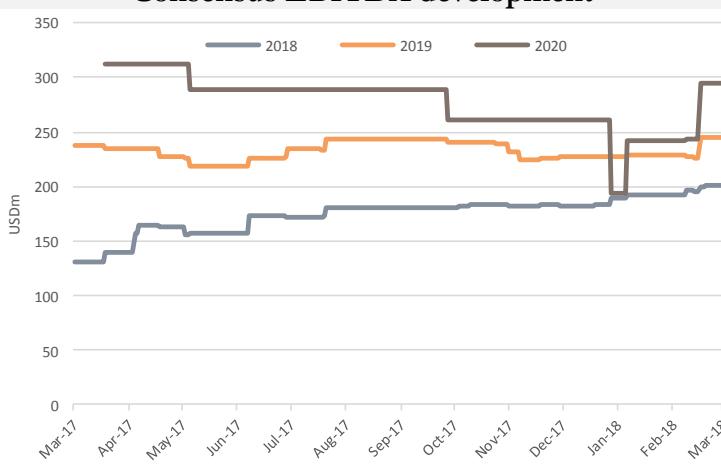


### Profit & Loss, year II

GR vs consensus range (2019E)



### Consensus EBITDA development



### Target price vs share price



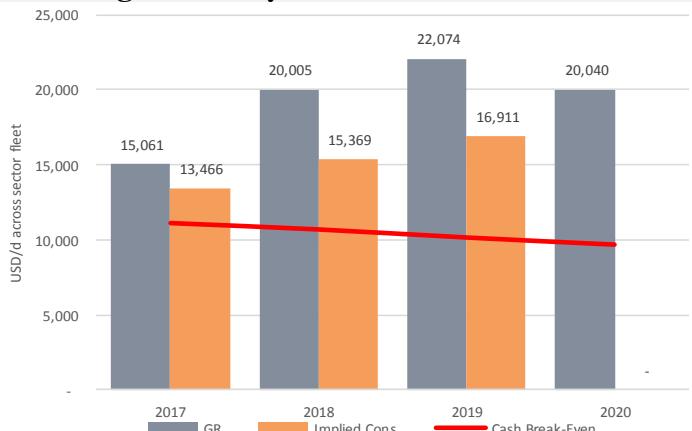
### GR vs consensus: P&L break-down

2018	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	405	362	43	12%
Opex + G&A	149	162	-13	-8%
Depreciation	88	91	-3	-4%
Net finance	55	37	18	49%
Taxes & Minorities	0	-5	5	-100%

2019	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	541	416	125	30%
Opex + G&A	150	171	-21	-12%
Depreciation	89	79	10	13%
Net finance	51	42	8	20%
Taxes & Minorities	0	-7	7	-100%

### Avg. TCE/day across fleet vs consensus





# Gersemi Research

SBLK-US BUY/TP 22

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	77	190	307	288	397	405	541	598	542
Operational costs	-53	-154	-651	-315	-275	-149	-150	-150	-151
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-344</b>	<b>-27</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>391</b>
Depreciation/Amortization	-16	-37	-82	-82	-83	-88	-89	-89	-89
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-426</b>	<b>-109</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>303</b>
Net financials	-7	-10	-33	-45	-48	-51	-46	-39	-32
<b>PTP</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-458</b>	<b>-154</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>270</b>
Taxes/Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-458</b>	<b>-154</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>270</b>
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings (adj.)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-458</b>	<b>-154</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>270</b>
EPS	0.32	-0.54	-10.46	-2.72	-0.15	1.82	4.00	4.99	4.22
EPS (adj.)	0.32	-0.54	-10.46	-2.72	-0.15	1.82	4.00	4.99	4.22
DPS		0.00	0.00	0.00		1.33	3.68	4.66	4.05
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	46	86	208	182	258	279	305	339	368
Other current assets	8	48	44	47	55	55	55	55	55
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>422</b>
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	395	1,896	1,885	1,772	1,824	1,836	1,748	1,659	1,570
Other non-current assets	19	31	27	11	9	9	9	9	9
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>1,833</b>	<b>1,846</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,580</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>2,117</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>2,002</b>
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>1,135</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,141</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>1,172</b>
Short-term debt	18	88	132	6	189	104	108	102	126
Other current liabilities	11	52	35	22	30	30	30	30	30
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>156</b>
Long-term debt	172	765	860	945	838	925	838	768	674
Other non-current liabilities	0	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>674</b>
<b>TOTAL EQUITY &amp; LIABILITIES</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>2,117</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>2,002</b>
Working capital, receivables		39	25	27					
Working capital, payables	—	18	24	17	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Net working capital</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>					
Interest bearing debt	190	854	991	951	1,027	1,029	946	870	799
Liquidity	46	89	212	187	258	279	305	339	368
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>432</b>
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	2	-12	-458	-154	-10	117	256	320	270
Depreciation	16	37	82	82	83	88	89	89	89
Other		1	363	47		0	0	0	0
<b>Cash earnings</b>		<b>27</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-26</b>		<b>205</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>359</b>
Changes in working capital	—	-14	-1	-8	—	0	0	0	0
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>359</b>
Capex	—	-523	-474	-396	—	-101	0	0	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	—	1	70	380	—	0	0	0	0
Other	-108	85	6	3	-127	0	0	0	0
<b>Net investing cash flow</b>	<b>-108</b>	<b>-437</b>	<b>-398</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>-127</b>	<b>-101</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Repayment of debt	—	463	129	-29	—	-96	-83	-76	-70
Proceeds from debt	—	—	374	152	—	98	0	0	0
Dividends paid	—	0	0	0	—	-85	-236	-299	-260
New equity	—	—	418	50	—	0	0	0	0
Other	—	-7	-387	-152	—	0	0	0	0
<b>Net financing cash flow</b>		<b>457</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>20</b>		<b>-83</b>	<b>-319</b>	<b>-375</b>	<b>-330</b>
Currency effect	—	—	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
<b>Net cash flow</b>			<b>122</b>	<b>-26</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>
Cash balance	46	86	208	182	258	279	305	339	368
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>-81</b>	<b>-424</b>	<b>-412</b>	<b>-47</b>	<b>-46</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>359</b>



# Gersemi Research

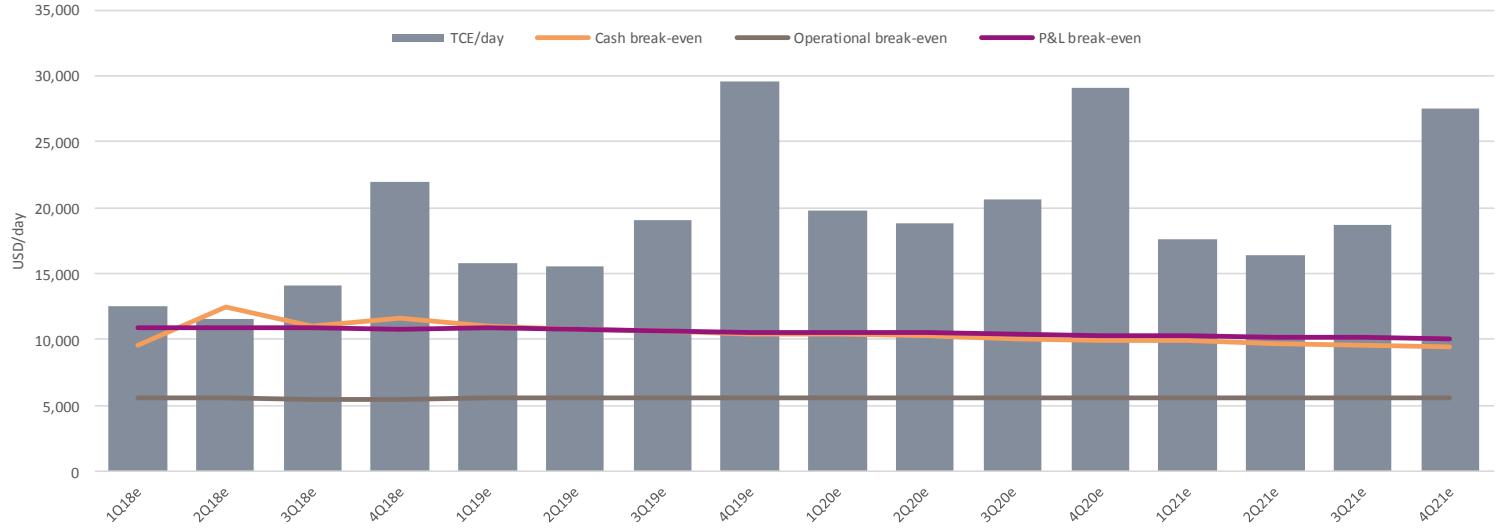
SBLK-US BUY/TP 22

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^2, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	6	22	44	57	64	64	64	64	64
Share price, avg (USD)	34	58	15	4	10	12	12	12	12
Share price, end (USD)	67	33	3	5	11	12	12	12	12
<b>Market Cap.</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>781</b>
NIBD	144	764	779	764	769	750	641	531	432
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,213</b>
Key Figures & Ratios	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
P/E (reported)						6.7	3.0	2.4	2.9
P/E (adj.)						6.7	3.0	2.4	2.9
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales	5.0	3.8	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
EV/Sales	6.9	7.8	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
EV/EBITDA	21.7	41.5			12.3	6.0	3.6	2.9	3.1
EV/EBIT	63.0				38.4	9.1	4.7	3.7	4.0
P/B	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
FCF yield	-21%	-59%	-311%	-16%	-6%	13%	44%	52%	46%
Dividend yield		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		10.9%	30.2%	38.3%	33.3%
Return on equity (ROE)	0.7%	-1.0%	-40.4%	-14.9%	-0.9%	10.5%	22.5%	27.5%	23.1%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)	2.1%	-0.1%	-22.3%	-6.1%	2.1%	9.0%	17.0%	21.2%	18.9%
Return on assets (ROA)	0.4%	-0.6%	-21.2%	-7.7%	-0.5%	5.4%	12.1%	15.5%	13.5%
Sales growth	-27%	145%	62%	-6%	38%	2%	34%	11%	-9%
EBITDA margin	32%	19%	-112%	-9%	31%	63%	72%	75%	72%
EBIT margin	11%	-1%	-139%	-38%	10%	41%	56%	60%	56%
Net margin	2%	-6%	-149%	-54%	-2%	29%	47%	53%	50%
Net interest rate	4.7%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	7.2%	7.4%	7.5%
Tax rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.2%	-2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio	57%	56%	52%	52%	51%	51%	54%	56%	59%
Leverage ratio	43%	44%	48%	48%	49%	49%	46%	44%	41%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)	5.9	21.4	-2.3	-28.0	6.3	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.1
Operating cash flow/NIBD	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)	3.6	3.7				5.0	8.5	11.4	12.1
Current ratio	1.8	1.0	1.5	8.1	1.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.7
Adj. equity ratio					41%	56%	65%	68%	72%
Operating assets	412	1,962	1,943	1,816	1,888	1,900	1,812	1,723	1,634
Operating liabilities	12	54	38	23	31	31	31	31	31
Net operating assets	400	1,908	1,905	1,793	1,857	1,870	1,781	1,693	1,604

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research

Break-even levels vs TCE revenue (USD per fleet day)

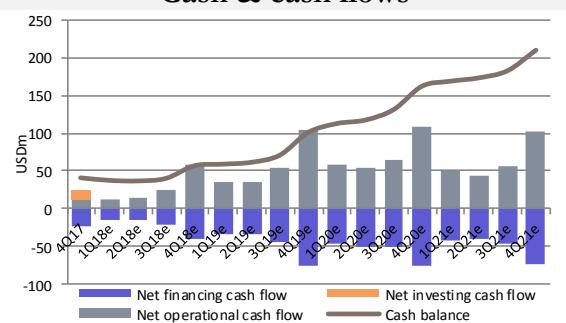
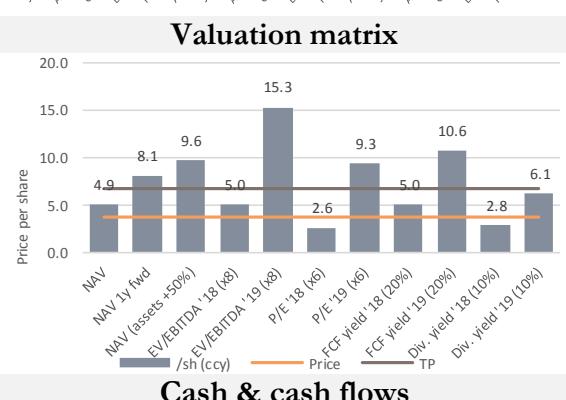
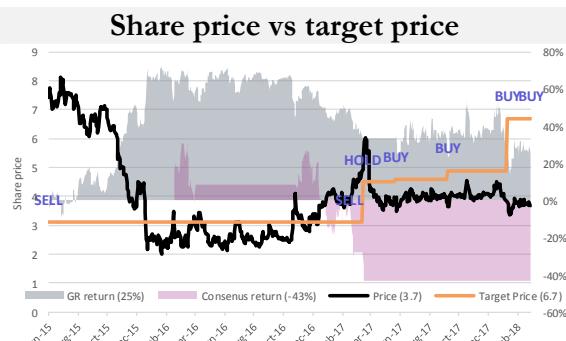




Twitter \$DSX (#BUY, 6.7): Too cheap after recent underperformance vs peers. Currently exhibiting the biggest discount to steel in our universe

**DSX-US**

**BUY/TP 6.7**



## Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

## Unreasonably Cheap

Diana Shipping has a conservative approach to dry bulk shipping, relying on time charters rather than spot and with focus on maintaining a strong balance sheet through the cycles. This reduced operational and financial leverage means the company is relatively robust in cyclical troughs, but also limits the upside during the expansion. In spite, we believe the current price of the company is unreasonably low vs peers and upside ahead. Thus, we reiterate our **BUY** and \$6.7/sh target price and highlight DSX as a top pick.

**Company overview:** Diana Shipping has a fleet of 50 vessels, consisting of 4 Newcastlemaxes, 14 Capesizes, 5 Post-Panamaxes, 5 Kamsarmaxes and 22 Panamaxes. The average age of the fleet is 8.6 years, ranging from 1 to 17 years old. The company is not looking to increase its fleet size at the current point in time, and we expect dividends to commence in 2H18.

**Investment case:** The prolonged trough has also taken its toll on Diana, and the company has an adj. equity ratio of 45% and an asset value elasticity of NAV of 2x (in-line with peer median). Given the improving fundamentals and rising asset values, this is definitely a positive for the company. Current market pricing implies the highest discount to asset values amongst peers at 12%, a current P/NAV of 0.76 (1.06) and a 1y forward P/NAV of 0.46 (0.57). Although we only assume a ~40% pay-out ratio due to the company's prudent approach to balance sheet management, we see potential dividend yields of 16% in 2019 and 23% in 2020.

## Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	248	367	417	376
<b>EBITDA</b>	128	246	296	254
<b>EBIT</b>	66	184	233	192
<b>PTP</b>	46	168	224	190
<b>Net earnings</b>	46	168	224	190
<b>EPS</b>	0.43	1.55	2.08	1.76
<b>DPS</b>	0.28	0.61	0.85	0.66
USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	872	1,162	1,301	1,458
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	61%	73%	81%	89%
<b>FCF yield</b>	27%	58%	72%	63%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	8%	17%	23%	18%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	6.9	2.9	1.8	1.4
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	8.7	2.4	1.8	2.1

## Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	108	230	286	252
<b>Free cash flow</b>	108	230	286	252
<b>Net cash flow</b>	16	44	61	48
<b>TCE/day</b>	13,585	20,046	22,765	20,550
<b>Cash break-even</b>	11,084	14,038	17,172	14,045
<b>Liquidity</b>	56	100	162	209
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	1,014	952	890	828
<b>Total equity</b>	641	742	874	992
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	539	420	287	154
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	483	320	125	-55
<b>Market Cap.</b>	399	399	399	399
<b>Enterprise value</b>	882	719	525	344
<b>Capex</b>	-	-	-	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

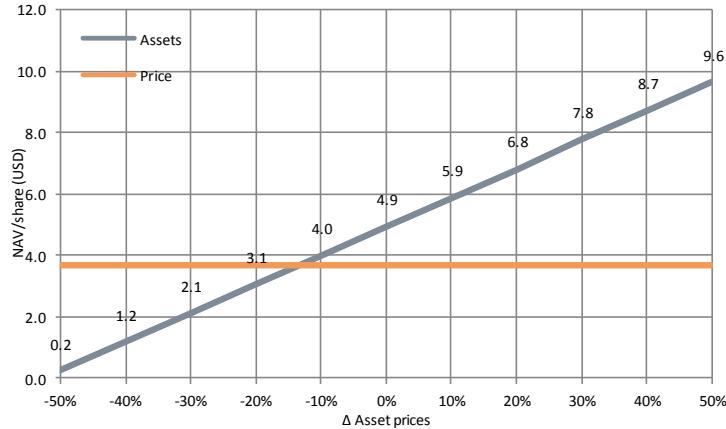
Disclaimer: The publisher currently owns shares in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document

## Valuation

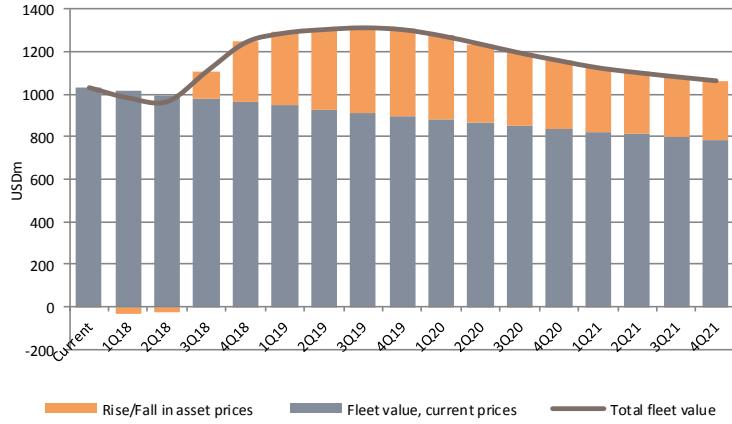
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	4Q17	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	1,076	1,015	891
Contract value	0	-31	-27
Other	114	114	100
<b>GAV</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>965</b>
Net debt	-561	-561	-561
Capex	0	0	0
Other	-4	-4	-4
<b>NAV</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>399</b>
Shares	108	108	108
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Share price	5.8	4.9	3.7
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	1,247	1,185	1,062
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	50%	45%	38%
<b>Target price</b>	<b>USD</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>82%</b>

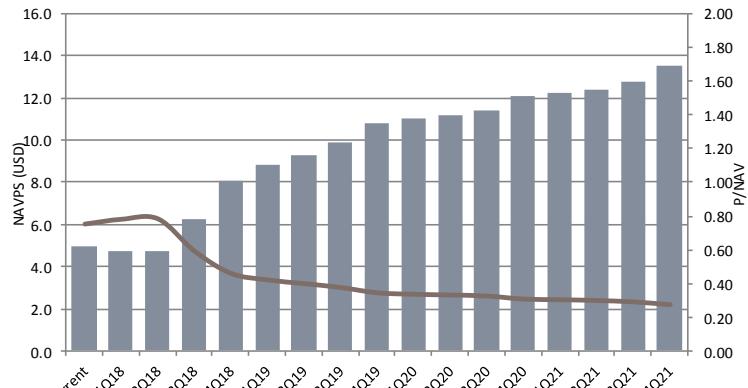
### Impact on NAV/sh from % change in asset prices



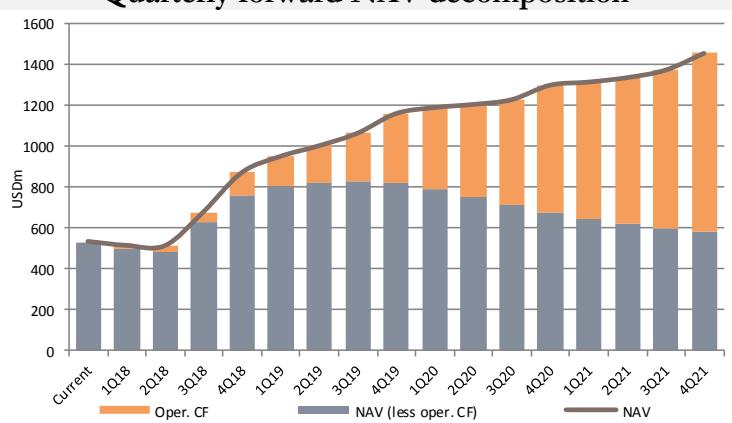
### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



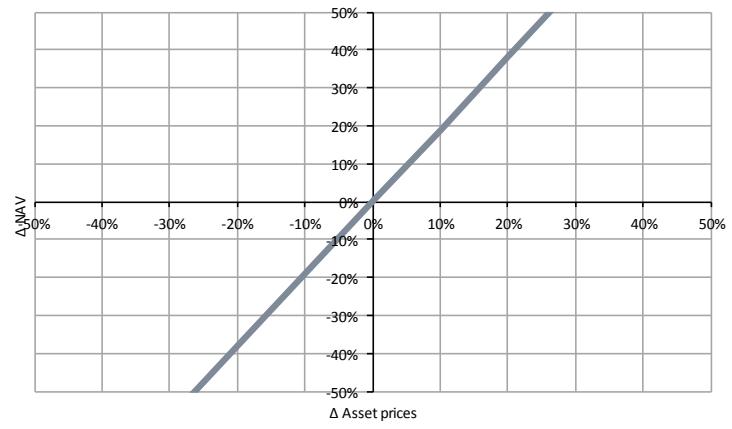
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



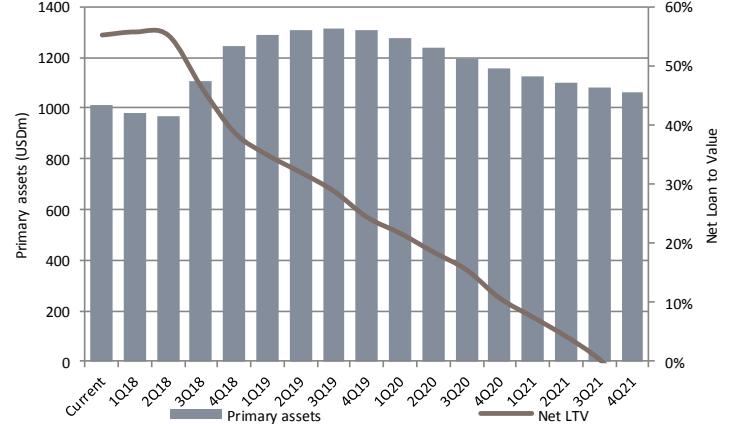
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



### % Impact on NAV from % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net sales	248	367	417	376	263	341	381	376	-14	26	36	-	-5%	8%	9%	0%
EBITDA	128	246	296	254	147	225	265	254	-19	21	31	-	-13%	9%	12%	0%
EBIT	66	184	233	192	58	135	175	192	9	48	58	-	15%	36%	33%	0%
PTP	46	168	224	190	33	116	164	190	13	52	60	-	40%	45%	37%	0%
Net earnings	46	168	224	190	33	116	164	190	13	52	60	-	40%	45%	37%	0%
EPS	0.43	1.55	2.08	1.76	0.32	1.12	1.58	1.76	0.11	0.43	0.49	-	35%	39%	31%	0%
DPS	0.28	0.61	0.85	0.66	0.32	0.44	0.68	0.66	-0.04	0.17	0.18	-	-14%	38%	26%	0%
									2018	2019	2020	2021				
									TCE revenue	-14	26	36	-			
									Opex & G&A	4	5	5	-			
									Net finance	-27	-27	-27	-			
									Taxes & Minorities	-5	-3	-2	-			
										-	-	-	-			

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

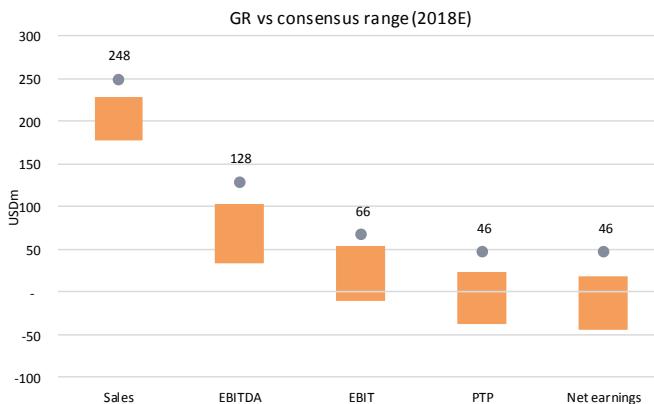
Estimate changes USDm													Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net operational cash flow	108	230	286	252	122	205	253	252	-14	24	33	-				
Free cash flow	108	230	286	252	121	205	253	252	-13	24	33	-				
Net cash flow	16	44	61	48	29	43	70	48	-13	2	-9	-				
TCE/day	13,585	20,046	22,765	20,550	14,361	18,632	20,813	20,550	-775	1,414	1,952	-				
Cash break-even	11,084	14,038	17,172	14,045	10,914	13,818	15,946	14,045	170	220	1,226	-				
Liquidity	56	100	162	209	70	113	183	209	-14	-12	-21	-				
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	1,014	952	890	828	1,394	1,304	1,215	828	-380	-352	-325	-				
Total equity	641	742	874	992	1,051	1,120	1,214	992	-410	-378	-340	-				
Interest bearing debt	539	420	287	154	541	424	311	154	-2	-4	-24	-				
Net interest bearing debt	483	320	125	-55	471	311	128	-55	12	8	-3	-				
Market Cap.	399	399	399	399	394	394	394	399	5	5	5	-				
Enterprise value	882	719	525	344	865	706	523	344	17	13	2	-				
Capex	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-1	-	-	-				

## Valuation

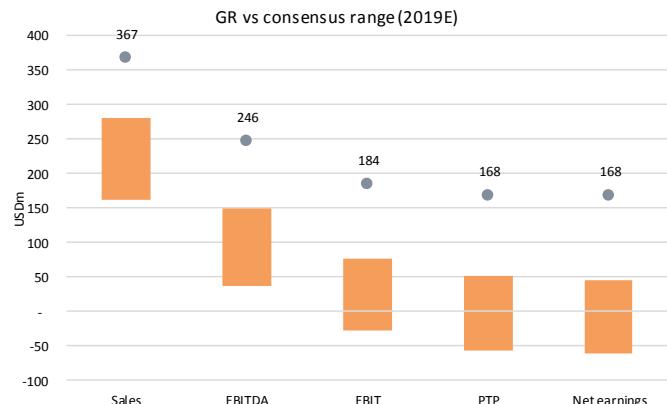
Estimate changes USDm													Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fwd NAV	872	1,162	1,301	1,458	927	1,141	1,313	1,458	-55	21	-12	-				
Adj. equity ratio	61%	73%	81%	89%	62%	72%	80%	89%	-1%	0%	1%	0%				
FCF yield	27%	58%	72%	63%	31%	52%	64%	63%	-4%	5%	7%	0%				
Dividend yield	8%	17%	23%	18%	9%	12%	18%	18%	-1%	5%	5%	0%				
EV/EBITDA	6.9	2.9	1.8	1.4	5.9	3.1	2.0	1.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-				
P/E (adj.)	8.7	2.4	1.8	2.1	12.0	3.4	2.4	2.1	-3	-1	-1	-				

## Our Estimates vs Consensus

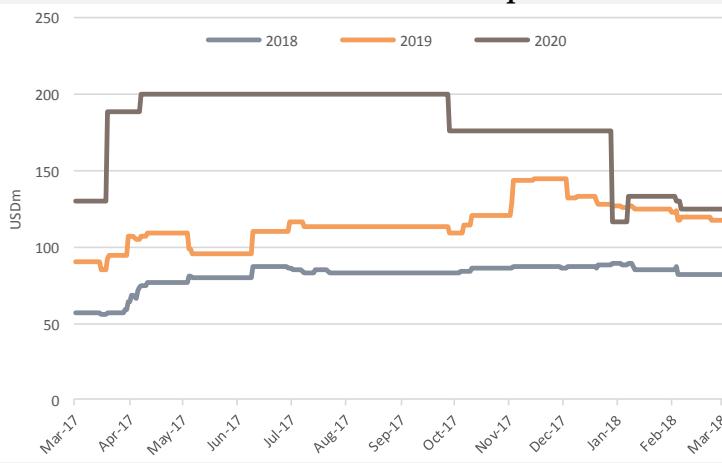
### Profit & Loss, year I



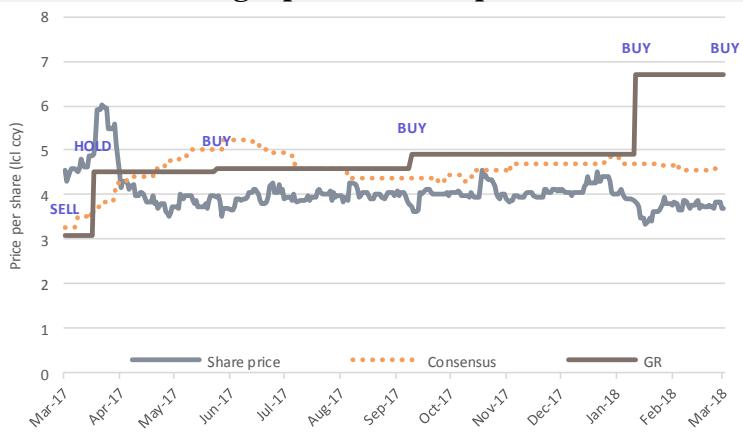
### Profit & Loss, year II



### Consensus EBITDA development



### Target price vs share price



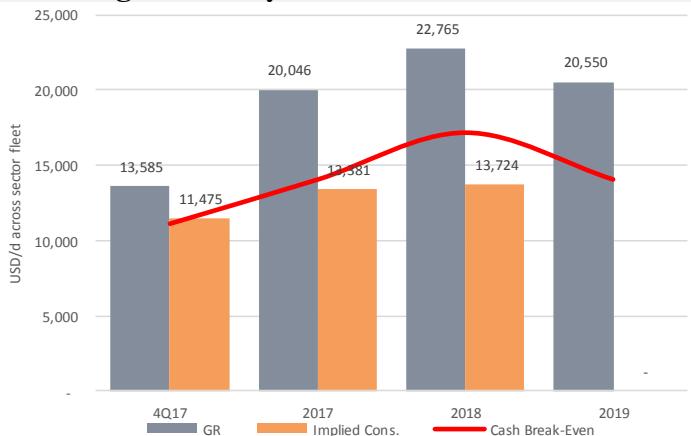
### GR vs consensus: P&L break-down

2018	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	248	210	39	18%
Opex + G&A	120	128	-8	-6%
Depreciation	62	72	-10	-14%
Net finance	20	20	1	3%
Taxes & Minorities	0	14	-14	-100%

2019	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	367	245	122	50%
Opex + G&A	121	127	-7	-5%
Depreciation	62	82	-19	-24%
Net finance	16	22	-6	-28%
Taxes & Minorities	0	0	-0	-100%

### Avg. TCE/day across fleet vs consensus





# Gersemi Research

DSX-US

BUY/TP 6.7

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	173	186	173	128	171	248	367	417	376
Operational costs	-117	-134	-145	-135	-567	-120	-121	-121	-121
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-397</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>254</b>
Depreciation/Amortization	-65	-71	-76	-82	-87	-62	-62	-62	-62
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-48</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>-484</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>192</b>
Net financials	-12	8	-15	-76	-28	-20	-16	-9	-2
<b>PTP</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-63</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>-512</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>190</b>
Taxes/Minorities	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-65</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>-512</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>190</b>
Non-recurring items	0	-5	-4	-6	-6	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings (adj.)</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-69</b>	<b>-170</b>	<b>-517</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>190</b>
EPS	-0.26	-0.13	-0.78	-1.94	-4.82	0.43	1.55	2.08	1.76
EPS (adj.)	-0.26	-0.19	-0.83	-2.01	-4.88	0.43	1.55	2.08	1.76
DPS	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.28	0.61	0.85	0.66
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	241	219	172	98	40	56	100	162	209
Other current assets	11	19	22	17	99	99	99	99	99
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>308</b>
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	1,320	1,373	1,441	1,404	1,076	1,014	952	890	828
Other non-current assets	130	176	203	149	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>859</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>1,702</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>1,837</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>1,167</b>
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>992</b>
Short-term debt	47	79	41	65	61	61	57	61	60
Other current liabilities	16	19	18	13	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>
Long-term debt	385	406	559	533	541	478	363	226	94
Other non-current liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>TOTAL EQUITY &amp; LIABILITIES</b>	<b>1,702</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>1,837</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>1,167</b>
Working capital, receivables	7	14	11	12	11	11	11	11	11
Working capital, payables	7	10	15	12	16	16	16	16	16
<b>Net working capital</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-5</b>
Interest bearing debt	432	484	600	598	601	539	420	287	154
Liquidity	241	219	172	98	40	56	100	162	209
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>-55</b>
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	-21	-10	-65	-164	-512	46	168	224	190
Depreciation	65	71	76	82	87	62	62	62	62
Other	13	-5	17	69	447	0	0	0	0
<b>Cash earnings</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>252</b>
Changes in working capital	11	-10	-5	-8	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>252</b>
Capex	-199	-113	-156	-51	-126	0	0	0	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
Other	-46	-39	0	10	-40	0	0	0	0
<b>Net investing cash flow</b>	<b>-245</b>	<b>-153</b>	<b>-156</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>-152</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Repayment of debt	-28	53	120	-3	2	-62	-119	-183	-132
Proceeds from debt	—	—	441	39	57	0	0	50	0
Dividends paid	0	-4	-6	-6	-6	-30	-66	-92	-72
New equity	—	—	—	0	77	0	0	0	0
Other	0	37	-451	-40	-57	0	0	0	0
<b>Net financing cash flow</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>-92</b>	<b>-186</b>	<b>-225</b>	<b>-204</b>
Currency effect	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net cash flow</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>48</b>
Cash balance	241	219	172	98	40	56	100	162	209
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>-178</b>	<b>-108</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>-63</b>	<b>-129</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>252</b>



# Gersemi Research

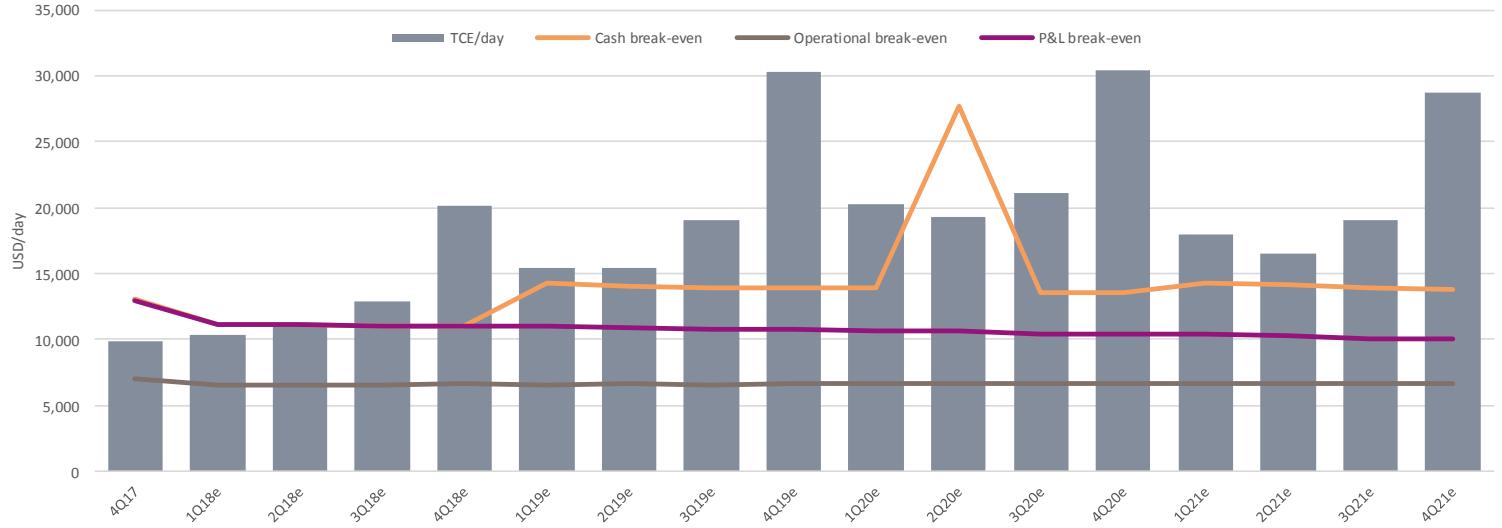
DSX-US BUY/TP 6.7

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^2, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	83	82	83	85	106	108	108	108	108
Share price, avg (USD)	10	10	6	3	4	4	4	4	4
Share price, end (USD)	13	7	4	3	4	4	4	4	4
<b>Market Cap.</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>399</b>
NIBD	191	265	428	500	561	483	320	125	-55
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>344</b>
Key Figures & Ratios	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
P/E (reported)						8.7	2.4	1.8	2.1
P/E (adj.)						8.7	2.4	1.8	2.1
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales	6.4	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
EV/Sales	7.5	4.4	4.5	5.9	5.8	3.6	2.0	1.3	0.9
EV/EBITDA	23.3	15.7	28.0			6.9	2.9	1.8	1.4
EV/EBIT						13.3	3.9	2.2	1.8
P/B	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
FCF yield	-16%	-20%	-37%	-24%	-30%	27%	58%	72%	63%
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.7%	1.6%	2.3%	1.3%	7.5%	16.6%	23.0%	17.9%
Return on equity (ROE)	-1.7%	-0.8%	-5.3%	-15.5%	-81.9%	7.2%	22.6%	25.6%	19.1%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)	-0.6%	-1.2%	-2.9%	-5.7%	-40.8%	5.9%	17.3%	23.4%	20.5%
Return on assets (ROA)	-1.2%	-0.6%	-3.5%	-9.8%	-41.0%	3.8%	14.2%	19.0%	16.2%
Sales growth	-25%	8%	-7%	-26%	33%	46%	48%	14%	-10%
EBITDA margin	32%	28%	16%	-5%	-233%	52%	67%	71%	68%
EBIT margin	-5%	-10%	-28%	-69%	-284%	27%	50%	56%	51%
Net margin	-12%	-6%	-37%	-128%	-300%	19%	46%	54%	50%
Net interest rate	4.3%	0.0%	3.6%	4.4%	4.7%	4.2%	5.0%	7.6%	-4.5%
Tax rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio	74%	72%	66%	63%	50%	53%	63%	74%	85%
Leverage ratio	26%	28%	34%	37%	50%	47%	37%	26%	15%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)	3.4	5.1	15.2	-71.5	-1.4	3.8	1.3	0.4	-0.2
Operating cash flow/NIBD	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	2.3	-4.6
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)	6.8		1.8	-0.3	-14.9	6.4	15.2	31.2	103.7
Current ratio	4.0	2.4	3.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.9
Adj. equity ratio					46%	61%	73%	81%	89%
Operating assets	1,461	1,568	1,665	1,571	1,206	1,144	1,082	1,020	958
Operating liabilities	17	21	19	14	21	21	21	21	21
Net operating assets	1,444	1,548	1,647	1,557	1,186	1,124	1,062	999	937

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research

Break-even levels vs TCE revenue (USD per fleet day)

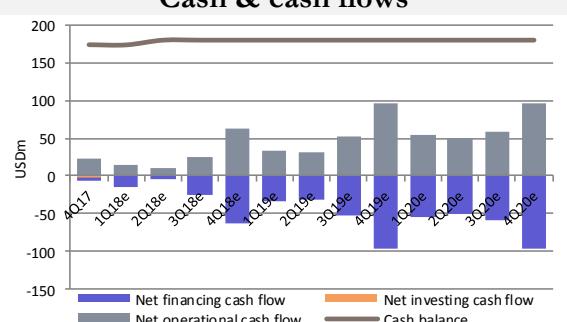
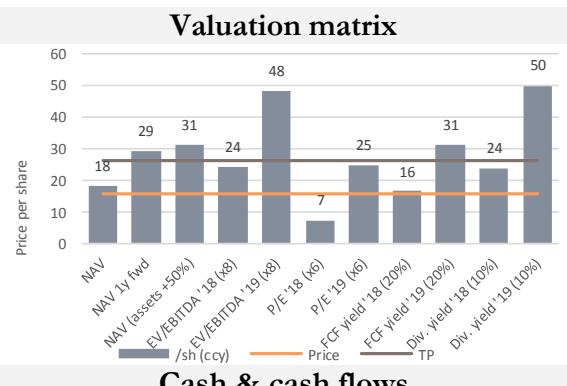
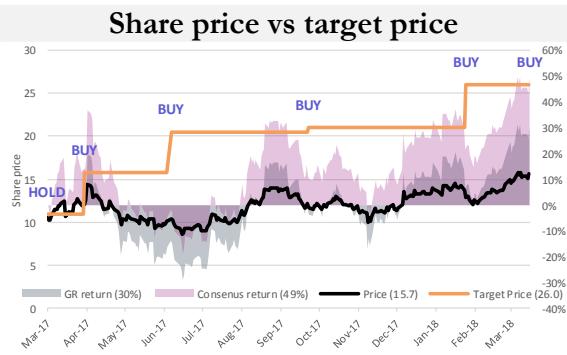


 \$GNK (#BUY, 26): A cash cow ripe for its spring release, but fleet renewal adds uncertainties. Still, a top pick in #drybulk #shipping

GNK-US

BUY/TP 26

# Transformational Headwinds



**Gersemi Research / Analysts**

Joakim Hannisdahl

## Head of Research

[research@gersemiresearch.com](mailto:research@gersemiresearch.com)

## Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	270	368	411	375
<b>EBITDA</b>	143	240	283	248
<b>EBIT</b>	72	170	212	177
<b>PTP</b>	42	142	190	166
<b>Net earnings</b>	42	142	190	166
<b>EPS</b>	1.21	4.12	5.51	4.80
<b>DPS</b>	2.37	4.97	4.51	2.08
USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	1,001	1,250	1,379	1,527
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	66%	72%	79%	82%
<b>FCF yield</b>	21%	40%	49%	44%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	15%	32%	29%	13%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	5.9	3.3	2.5	2.1
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	12.9	3.8	2.8	3.2

Key numbers				
USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	113	213	261	237
<b>Free cash flow</b>	113	213	261	237
<b>Net cash flow</b>	6	-	-	137
<b>TCE/day</b>	12,293	16,763	18,696	17,121
<b>Cash break-even</b>	8,293	8,951	11,599	7,602
<b>Liquidity</b>	188	188	188	325
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	1,195	1,124	1,053	982
<b>Total equity</b>	935	906	940	1,034
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	493	452	346	318
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	305	264	158	-7
<b>Market Cap.</b>	539	539	539	539
<b>Enterprise value</b>	844	803	697	532
<b>Capex</b>	-	-	-	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

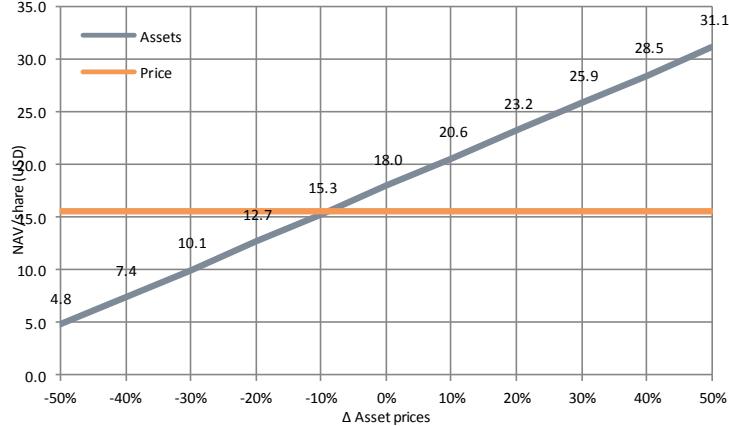
**Disclaimer:** The publisher currently own shares in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document

## Valuation

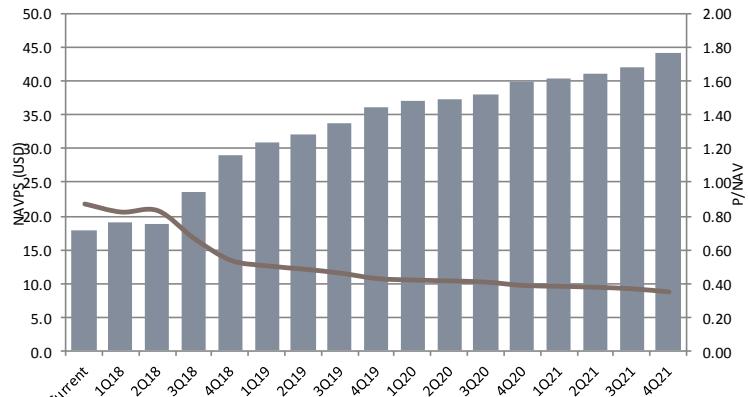
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	4Q17	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	1,266	910	833
Contract value	0	0	0
Other	50	50	46
<b>GAV</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>880</b>
Net debt	-336	-336	-336
Capex	0	0	0
Other	-5	-5	-5
<b>NAV</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>539</b>
Shares	35	35	35
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
Share price	28	18	16
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	1,521	1,166	1,089
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>49%</b>
<b>Target price</b>	<b>USD</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>68%</b>

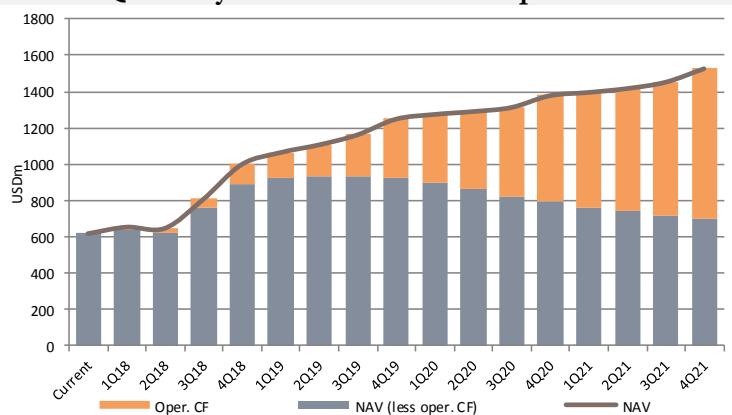
### Impact on NAV/sh from % change in asset prices



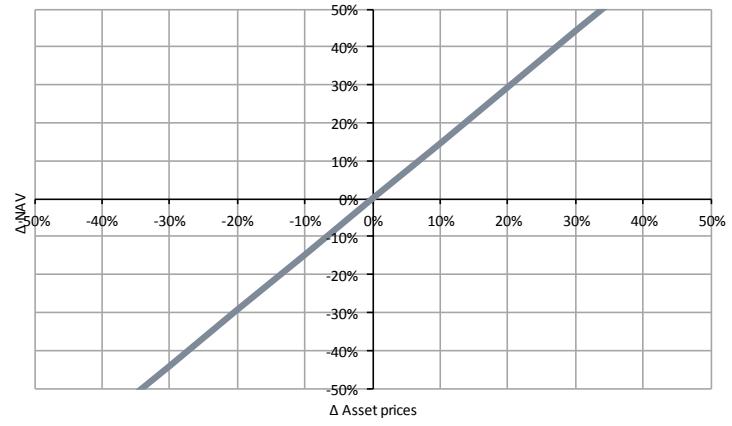
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



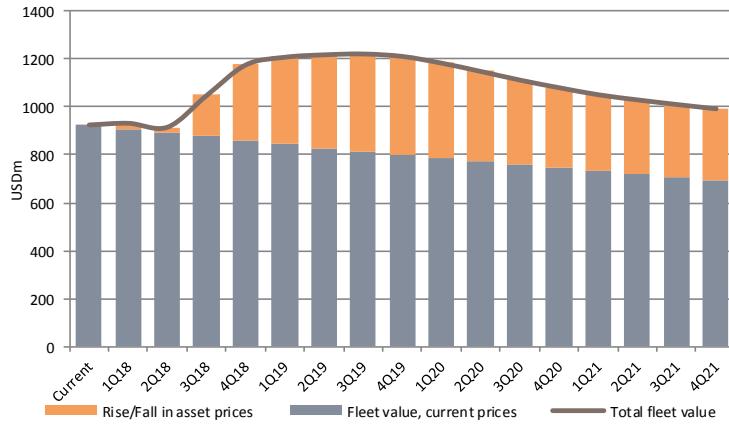
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



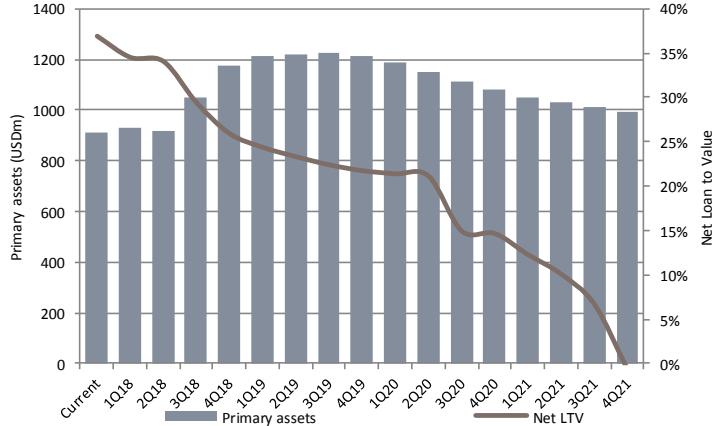
### % Impact on NAV from % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Net sales	270	368	411	375	282	346	384	375	-13	22	27	-	
EBITDA	143	240	283	248	158	221	258	248	-15	20	25	-	
EBIT	72	170	212	177	86	149	187	177	-15	21	25	-	
PTP	42	142	190	166	59	127	170	166	-17	16	20	-	
Net earnings	42	142	190	166	59	127	170	166	-17	16	20	-	
EPS	1.21	4.12	5.51	4.80	1.70	3.67	4.92	4.80	-0.49	0.45	0.59	-	
DPS	2.37	4.97	4.51	2.08	2.21	3.43	6.10	2.08	0.16	1.54	-1.59	-	
									2018	2019	2020	2021	
									TCE revenue	-13	22	27	-
									Opex & G&A	2	2	2	-
									Depreciation	-1	-1	-1	-
									Net finance	2	5	5	-
									Taxes & Minorities	-	-	-	-

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

Estimate changes USDm									Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net operational cash flow	113	213	261	237	130	198	241	237	-17	15	20	-
Free cash flow	113	213	261	237	127	198	241	237	-14	15	20	-
Net cash flow	6	-	-	137	-5	-	-	137	12	-	-	-
TCE/day	12,293	16,763	18,696	17,121	12,868	15,745	17,459	17,121	-574	1,019	1,237	-
Cash break-even	8,293	8,951	11,599	7,602	9,512	10,371	7,883	7,602	-1,219	-1,419	3,716	-
Liquidity	188	188	188	325	177	177	177	325	11	11	11	-
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	1,195	1,124	1,053	982	1,211	1,139	1,068	982	-16	-16	-15	-
Total equity	935	906	940	1,034	959	968	927	1,034	-25	-62	13	-
Interest bearing debt	493	452	346	318	461	381	350	318	32	71	-4	-
Net interest bearing debt	305	264	158	-7	284	204	174	-7	21	60	-15	-
Market Cap.	539	539	539	539	442	442	442	539	96	96	96	-
Enterprise value	844	803	697	532	727	647	616	532	117	156	81	-
Capex	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-3	-	-	-

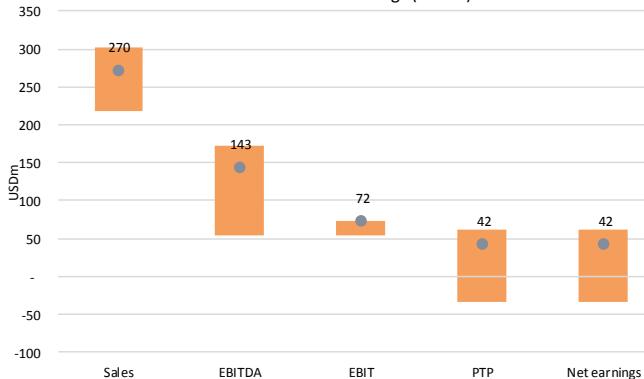
## Valuation

Estimate changes USDm									Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fwd NAV	1,001	1,250	1,379	1,527	990	1,176	1,337	1,527	11	73	42	0
Adj. equity ratio	66%	72%	79%	82%	67%	74%	78%	82%	-1%	-2%	1%	0%
FCF yield	21%	40%	49%	44%	29%	45%	55%	44%	-8%	-5%	-6%	0%
Dividend yield	15%	32%	29%	13%	17%	27%	48%	13%	-2%	5%	-19%	0%
EV/EBITDA	5.9	3.3	2.5	2.1	4.6	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.1	-
P/E (adj.)	12.9	3.8	2.8	3.2	7.5	3.5	2.6	3.2	5	0	0	-

## Our Estimates vs Consensus

### Profit & Loss, year I

GR vs consensus range (2018E)



### Profit & Loss, year II

GR vs consensus range (2019E)



### Consensus EBITDA development



### Target price vs share price



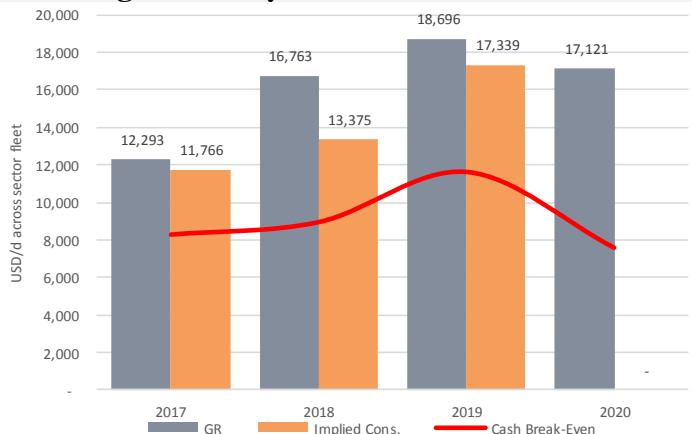
### GR vs consensus: P&L break-down

2018	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	270	258	12	4%
Opex + G&A	127	139	-12	-9%
Depreciation	71	58	13	23%
Net finance	30	41	-11	-26%
Taxes & Minorities	0	-0	0	-100%

2019	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	368	293	74	25%
Opex + G&A	127	135	-8	-6%
Depreciation	71	54	17	31%
Net finance	27	34	-7	-21%
Taxes & Minorities	0	3	-3	-100%

### Avg. TCE/day across fleet vs consensus





# Gersemi Research

GNK-US BUY/TP 26

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	236	233	174	149	184	270	368	411	375
Operational costs	-162	-379	-288	-259	-142	-127	-127	-128	-128
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>-146</b>	<b>-113</b>	<b>-110</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>248</b>
Depreciation/Amortization	-141	-113	-80	-76	-72	-71	-71	-71	-71
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>-67</b>	<b>-259</b>	<b>-193</b>	<b>-186</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>177</b>
Net financials	-88	-966	-60	-31	-29	-30	-27	-22	-11
<b>PTP</b>	<b>-155</b>	<b>-1,225</b>	<b>-253</b>	<b>-217</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>166</b>
Taxes/Minorities	7	91	58	-1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings</b>	<b>-148</b>	<b>-1,133</b>	<b>-195</b>	<b>-218</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>166</b>
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings (adj.)</b>	<b>-148</b>	<b>-1,133</b>	<b>-195</b>	<b>-218</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>166</b>
EPS	-33.24	-184.18	-26.74	-29.61	-1.71	1.21	4.12	5.51	4.80
EPS (adj.)	-33.24	-184.18	-26.74	-29.61	-1.44	1.21	4.12	5.51	4.80
DPS	0.36	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.37	4.97	4.51	2.08
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	123	83	121	133	174	181	181	181	318
Other current assets	43	47	51	39	43	43	43	43	43
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>361</b>
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	2,690	1,540	1,529	1,368	1,266	1,195	1,124	1,053	982
Other non-current assets	101	83	13	28	38	38	38	38	38
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	<b>2,791</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>1,542</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>1,020</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>2,957</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>1,715</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>1,521</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>1,381</b>
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1,034</b>
Short-term debt	1,432	34	579	5	24	161	192	95	118
Other current liabilities	49	30	29	24	28	28	28	28	28
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>146</b>
Long-term debt	167	396	1	510	493	333	260	251	200
Other non-current liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>TOTAL EQUITY &amp; LIABILITIES</b>	<b>2,957</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>1,715</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>1,521</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>1,381</b>
Working capital, receivables	14	15	11	10	13	13	13	13	13
Working capital, payables	27	28	27	23	23	23	23	23	23
<b>Net working capital</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-10</b>
Interest bearing debt	1,599	431	580	515	518	493	452	346	318
Liquidity	133	93	141	142	182	188	188	188	325
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>-7</b>
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	-148	-1,133	-195	-218	-59	42	142	190	166
Depreciation	141	113	80	76	72	71	71	71	71
Other	4	971	52	90	17	0	0	0	0
<b>Cash earnings</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>-64</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>237</b>
Changes in working capital	0	-10	8	2	-4	0	0	0	0
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>237</b>
Capex	-147	-55	-67	-1	-1	0	0	0	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	0	0	0	13	16	0	0	0	0
Other	0	-20	11	-5	-20	0	0	0	0
<b>Net investing cash flow</b>	<b>-147</b>	<b>-75</b>	<b>-57</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Repayment of debt	0	6	158	-65	-4	-25	-42	-106	-28
Proceeds from debt	—	33	302	400	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid	-2	-3	0	0	0	-82	-172	-156	-72
New equity	137	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0
Other	64	59	-310	-280	-20	0	0	0	0
<b>Net financing cash flow</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>-213</b>	<b>-261</b>	<b>-100</b>
Currency effect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net cash flow</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>137</b>
Cash balance	123	83	121	150	185	192	192	192	329
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>-150</b>	<b>-135</b>	<b>-113</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>237</b>



# Gersemi Research

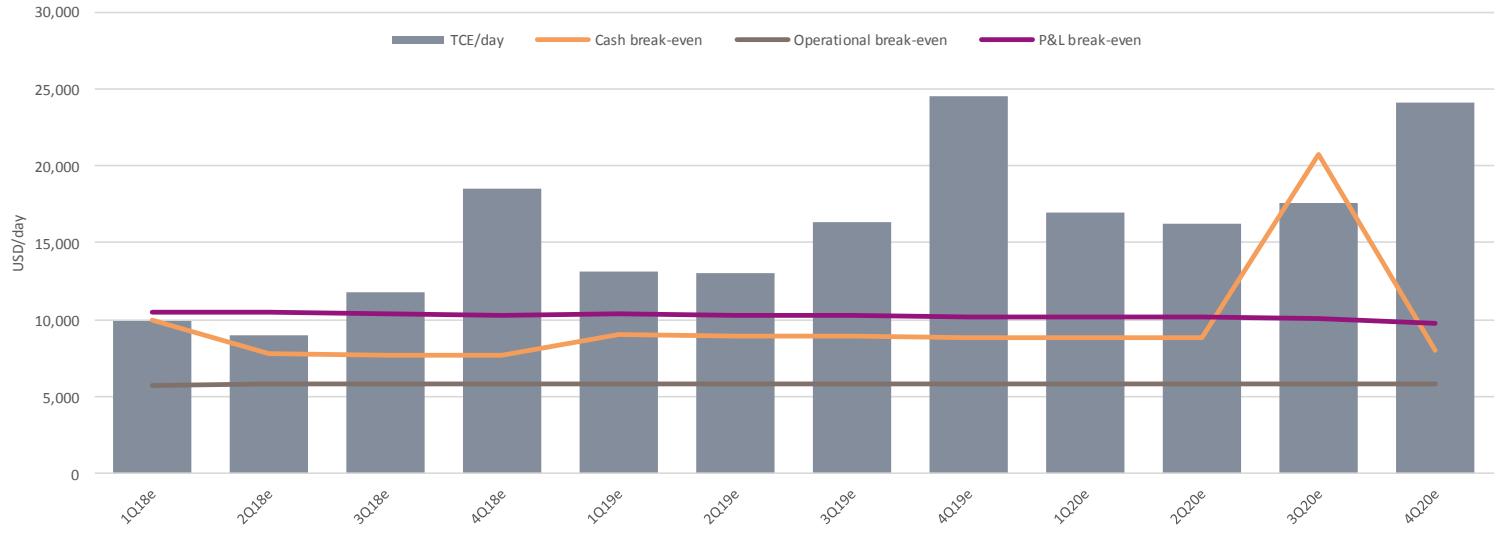
GNK-US BUY/TP 26

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	4	6	7	7	35	35	35	35	35
Share price, avg (USD)		180	62	7	11	16	16	16	16
Share price, end (USD)	—	135	15	7	13	16	16	16	16
<b>Market Cap.</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>539</b>
NIBD	1,467	337	440	373	336	305	264	158	-7
Minorities	341	249	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>532</b>	
Key Figures & Ratios	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
P/E (reported)						12.9	3.8	2.8	3.2
P/E (adj.)						12.9	3.8	2.8	3.2
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales		3.6	0.6	0.4	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
EV/Sales		4.0	3.1	2.9	4.3	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.4
EV/EBITDA					18.9	5.9	3.3	2.5	2.1
EV/EBIT						11.8	4.7	3.3	3.0
P/B		0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
FCF yield		-16%	-104%	-79%	9%	21%	40%	49%	44%
Dividend yield		0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.2%	31.9%	28.9%	13.3%
Return on equity (ROE)	-15.3%	-108.5%	-17.6%	-21.1%	-6.0%	4.5%	15.7%	20.2%	16.0%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)	-2.4%	-16.1%	-12.5%	-13.6%	-2.3%	5.9%	14.8%	19.7%	17.6%
Return on assets (ROA)	-5.0%	-64.7%	-11.4%	-13.9%	-3.9%	2.9%	10.3%	14.5%	12.0%
Sales growth	1%	-1%	-25%	-15%	24%	46%	36%	12%	-9%
EBITDA margin	31%	-63%	-65%	-74%	23%	53%	65%	69%	66%
EBIT margin	-28%	-111%	-111%	-125%	-16%	27%	46%	52%	47%
Net margin	-63%	-487%	-112%	-146%	-32%	15%	39%	46%	44%
Net interest rate	6.0%	14.4%	4.6%	7.6%	9.1%	9.8%	10.3%	13.7%	-156.3%
Tax rate	-1.2%	-0.1%	-0.7%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio	44%	74%	65%	66%	64%	64%	65%	72%	75%
Leverage ratio	56%	26%	35%	34%	36%	36%	35%	28%	25%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)	19.9	-2.3	-3.9	-3.4	8.0	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.0
Operating cash flow/NIBD	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.7	-34.6
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)	0.8	-3.0	-5.7	-3.9	1.4	4.8	8.9	13.0	23.1
Current ratio	0.1	2.0	0.3	6.0	4.1	1.2	1.0	1.8	2.5
Adj. equity ratio					53%	66%	72%	79%	82%
Operating assets	2,824	1,640	1,574	1,400	1,316	1,245	1,174	1,103	1,032
Operating liabilities	49	30	29	24	28	28	28	28	28
Net operating assets	2,775	1,610	1,545	1,376	1,288	1,217	1,146	1,075	1,004

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research

Break-even levels vs TCE revenue (USD per fleet day)

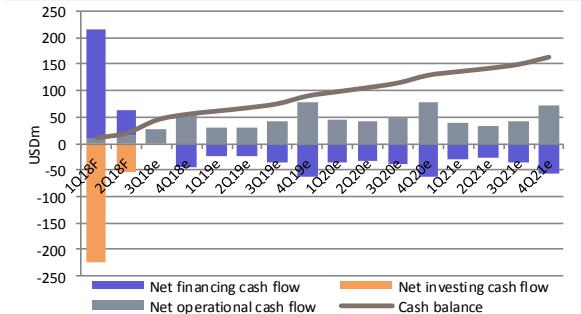
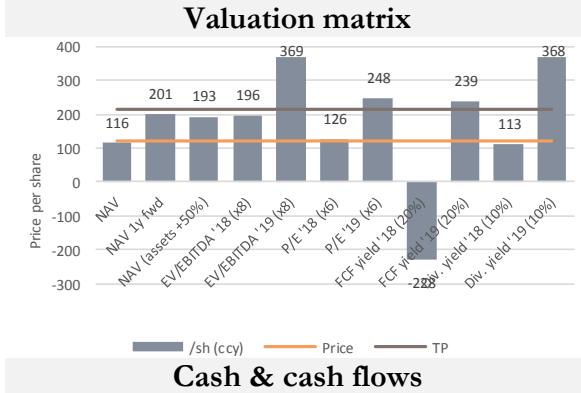
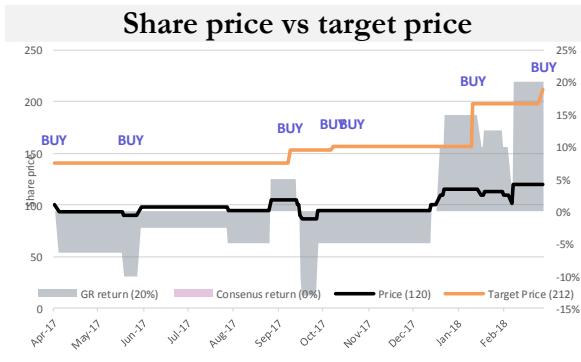




Twitter \$BULK (#BUY, 212): #GoodBulk is in final stages of significant growth & NY listing is next. Attractive #Capesize play with 77% 1y upside

## BULK-NO BUY/TP 212

## Get Ready for Launch



### Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

GoodBulk has in short time become one of the largest stock listed Capesize plays, with the next pivotal step a move from Norwegian OTC to full listing in New York. We expect the latter to materialize during 2Q/3Q 2018 and would induce additional positive investor/analyst attention. Concurrent, we see asset prices appreciating ~50% by 4Q19 which together with a potential dividend yield of 31% supports our NOK 212/sh target price. We reiterate our **BUY** recommendation.

**Company overview:** Mr John M. Radziwill has rapidly grown GoodBulk as his main investment vehicle for Capesize vessels, most recently acquiring 13 Capes from Cargill at trough cycle prices. On a fully delivered basis in 2Q18, GoodBulk's fleet will consist of 24 vessels with a current market value of \$586m, mainly Capes in addition to one Panamax and two Supramaxes.

**Investment case:** We prefer Capesize vessels at the current expansionary phase of the cycle as they exhibit the highest volatility (biggest upside), and GoodBulk is the purest stock listed play on Capes in our covered universe. We calculate a P/NAV of 1.04 (vs peer median at 1.06), but our 1y forward P/NAV of 0.60 implies a price of NOK 201/sh. Icing on the cake is an estimated FCF yield of 40% and 46% in 2019 and '20, with a potential 30%-35% dividend yield at an 85%-90% pay-out ratio. Alternatively, the company could spend cash on growth which will most likely be accretive given our view of rising asset values until 2H19. The first kicker for investors will likely be an imminent New York listing.

### Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	159	240	268	240
<b>EBITDA</b>	109	186	214	186
<b>EBIT</b>	84	161	189	161
<b>PTP</b>	80	158	187	161
<b>Net earnings</b>	80	158	187	161
<b>EPS</b>	2.72	5.36	6.34	5.45
<b>DPS</b>	1.46	4.76	5.38	4.70
USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	673	885	1,009	1,137
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	79%	84%	86%	88%
<b>FCF yield</b>	-38%	40%	46%	40%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	9%	31%	35%	30%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	5.3	2.9	2.3	2.3
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	5.4	2.9	2.5	2.9

### Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	105	183	212	186
<b>Free cash flow</b>	-175	183	212	186
<b>Net cash flow</b>	35	35	40	35
<b>TCE/day</b>	18,989	27,337	30,470	27,390
<b>Cash break-even</b>	7,714	7,301	7,880	7,622
<b>Liquidity</b>	55	90	130	164
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	500	475	450	425
<b>Total equity</b>	395	412	440	463
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	174	167	153	141
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	119	77	24	-24
<b>Market Cap.</b>	459	459	459	459
<b>Enterprise value</b>	578	536	483	436
<b>Capex</b>	295	-	-	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

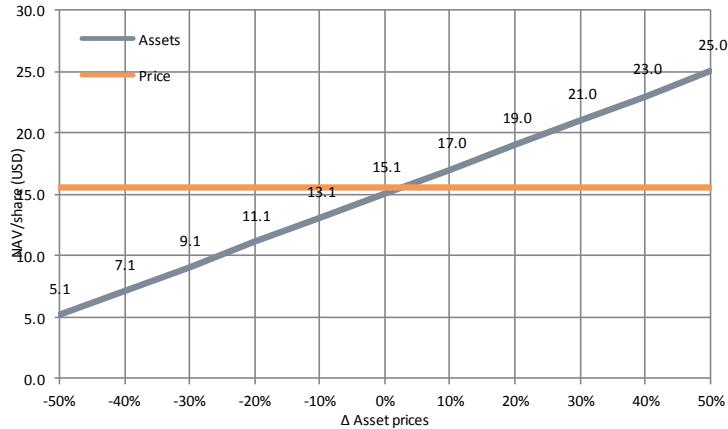
Disclaimer: The publisher currently owns shares in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document

## Valuation

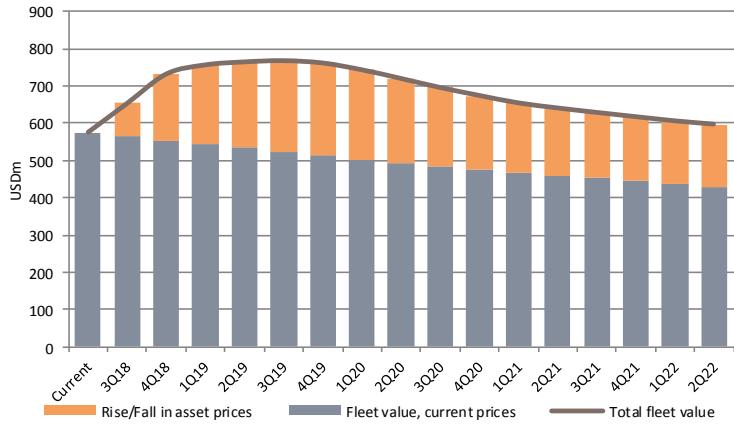
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	2Q18	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	511	586	600
Contract value	0	0	0
Other	16	16	16
<b>GAV</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>616</b>
Net debt	-155	-155	-155
Capex	0	0	0
Other	-2	-2	-2
<b>NAV</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>459</b>
Shares	30	30	30
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>
Share price	97	116	120
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	551	626	640
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>72%</b>
<b>Target price</b>	<b>NOK</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>77%</b>

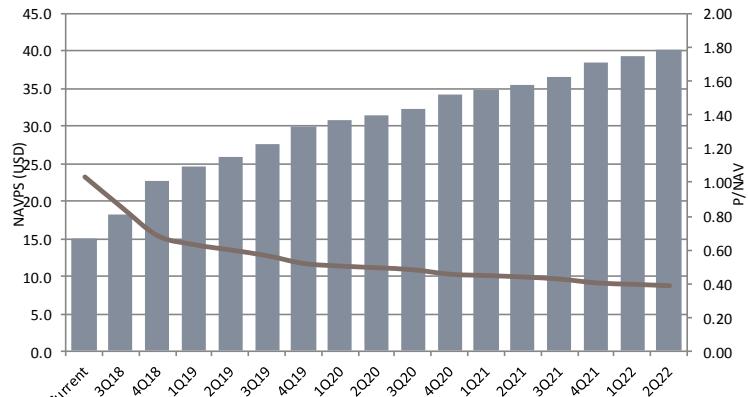
### Impact on NAV/sh from % change in asset prices



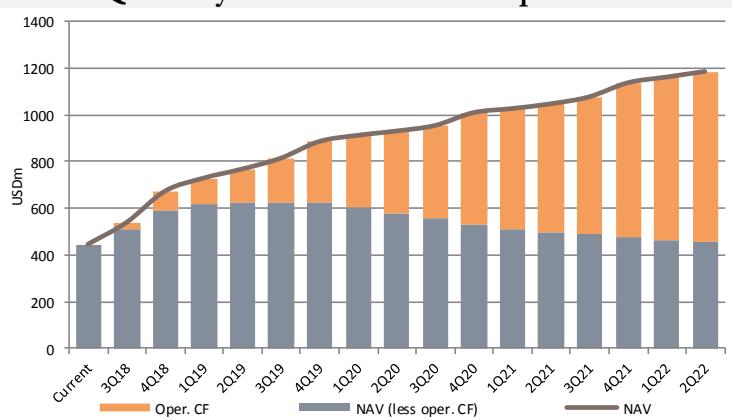
### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



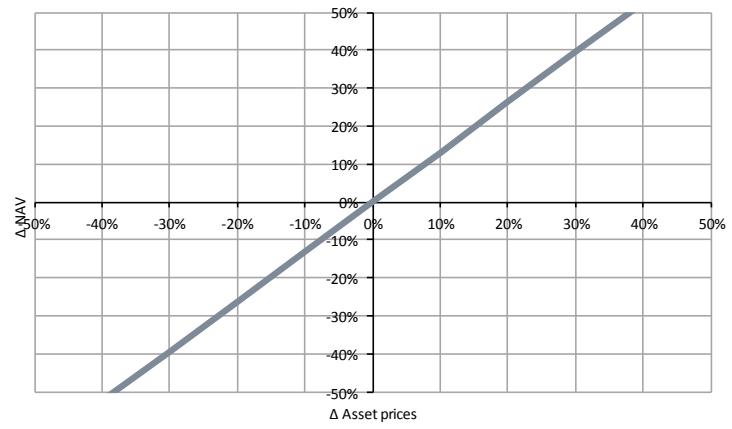
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



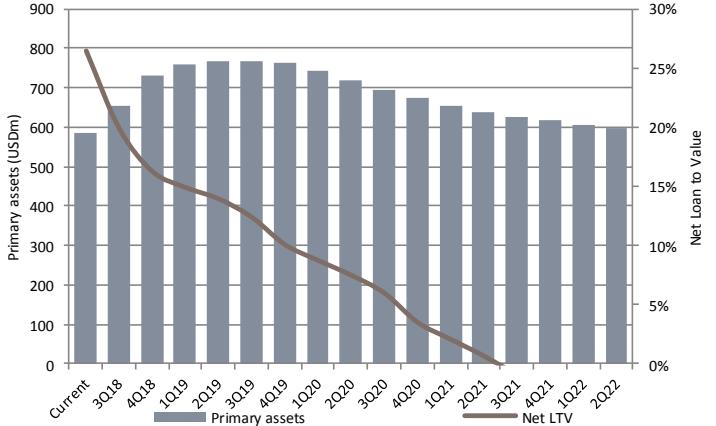
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



### % Impact on NAV from % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net sales	159	240	268	240	135	163	181	240	23	77	87	-
EBITDA	109	186	214	186	95	123	140	186	14	63	74	-
EBIT	84	161	189	161	69	97	114	161	15	64	75	-
PTP	80	158	187	161	64	93	111	161	17	65	76	-
Net earnings	80	158	187	161	64	93	111	161	17	65	76	-
EPS	2.72	5.36	6.34	5.45	2.69	3.94	4.70	5.45	2018 2019 2020 2021			
DPS	1.46	4.76	5.38	4.70	1.86	4.70	5.39	4.70	23	77	87	-
									9	13	13	-
									-1	-1	-1	-
									-1	-1	-1	-
									-	-	-	-

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

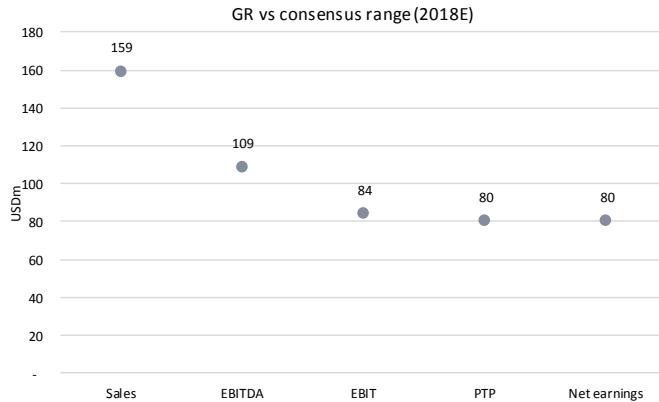
Estimate changes USDm	2018 2019 2020 2021				2018 2019 2020 2021				Change 2018 2019 2020 2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net operational cash flow	105	183	212	186	89	119	137	186	16	64	75	-
Free cash flow	-175	183	212	186	15	119	137	186	-190	64	75	-
Net cash flow	35	35	40	35	41	-	-	35	-5	35	40	-
TCE/day	18,989	27,337	30,470	27,390	20,562	24,815	27,445	27,390	-1,573	2,522	3,025	-
Cash break-even	7,714	7,301	7,880	7,622	8,072	7,935	8,146	7,622	-358	-634	-267	-
Liquidity	55	90	130	164	60	60	60	164	-5	31	70	-
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	500	475	450	425	336	310	285	425	163	164	165	-
Total equity	395	412	440	463	281	263	246	463	114	150	194	-
Interest bearing debt	174	167	153	141	127	119	110	141	47	47	44	-
Net interest bearing debt	119	77	24	-24	68	60	50	-24	51	17	-27	-
Market Cap.	459	459	459	459	352	352	352	459	107	107	107	-
Enterprise value	578	536	483	436	419	412	402	436	159	124	81	-
Capex	295	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	205	-	-	-

## Valuation

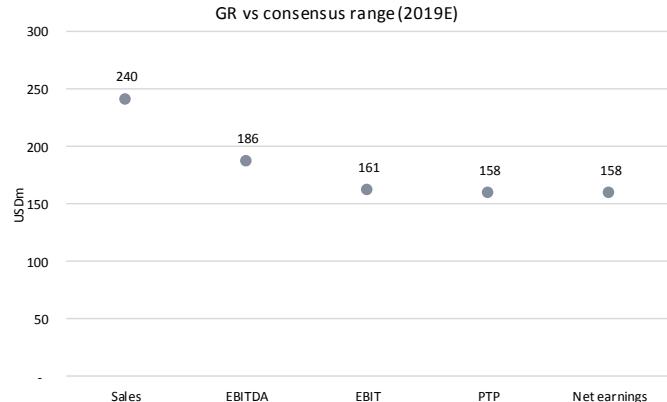
Estimate changes USDm	2018 2019 2020 2021				2018 2019 2020 2021				Change 2018 2019 2020 2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fwd NAV	673	885	1,009	1,137	546	668	767	1,137	126	218	243	-
Adj. equity ratio	79%	84%	86%	88%	81%	85%	87%	88%	-2%	-1%	-1%	0%
FCF yield	-38%	40%	46%	40%	4%	34%	39%	40%	-42%	6%	7%	0%
Dividend yield	9%	31%	35%	30%	13%	32%	36%	30%	-3%	-1%	-2%	0%
EV/EBITDA	5.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.3	0.9	-0.5	-0.6	-
P/E (adj.)	5.4	2.9	2.5	2.9	5.1	3.8	3.2	2.9	0	-1	-1	-

## Our Estimates vs Consensus

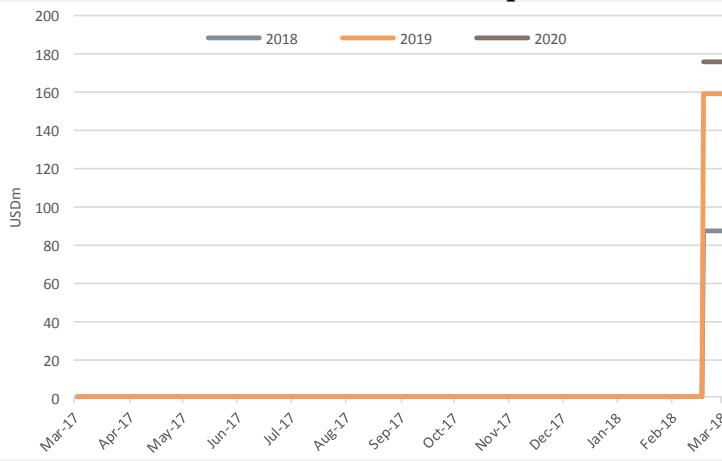
### Profit & Loss, year I



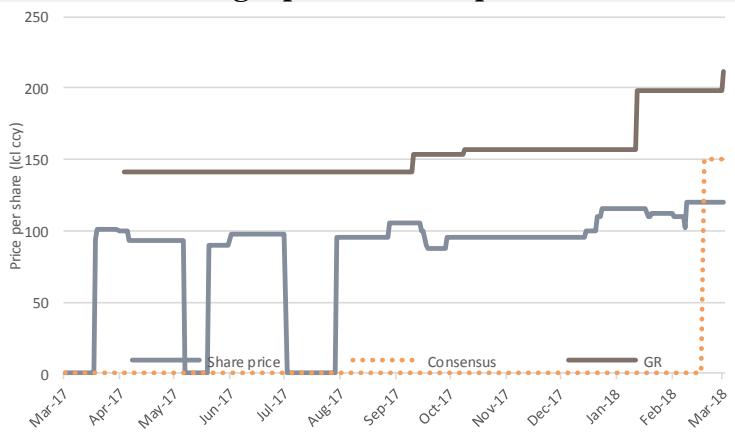
### Profit & Loss, year II



### Consensus EBITDA development



### Target price vs share price



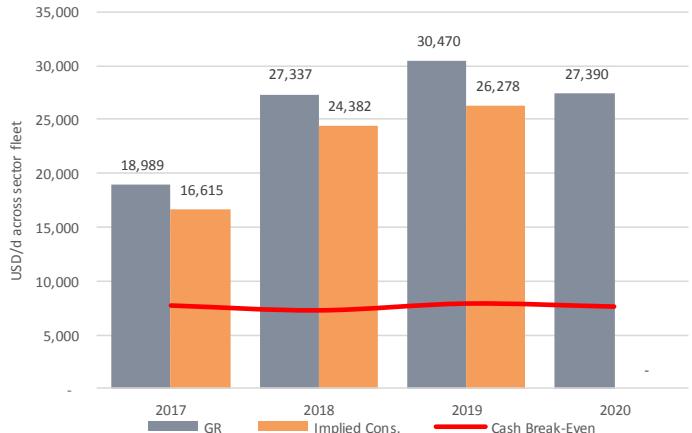
### GR vs consensus: P&L break-down

2018	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	159	139	20	14%
Opex + G&A	50	52	-2	-3%
Depreciation	25	9	16	176%
Net finance	4	4	-0	-9%
Taxes & Minorities	0	0	0	#DIV/0!

2019	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	240	214	26	12%
Opex + G&A	54	55	-1	-2%
Depreciation	25	10	15	148%
Net finance	3	3	-0	-7%
Taxes & Minorities	0	0	0	#DIV/0!

### Avg. TCE/day across fleet vs consensus





# Gersemi Research

BULK-NO

BUY/TP 212

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	0	0	0	0	34	159	240	268	240
Operational costs						-50	-54	-54	-54
<b>EBITDA</b>						<b>109</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>186</b>
Depreciation/Amortization						-25	-25	-25	-25
<b>EBIT</b>	—	—	—	—	5	<b>84</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>161</b>
Net financials						-2	-4	-3	-2
<b>PTP</b>	—	—	—	—	3	<b>80</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>161</b>
Taxes/Minorities					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings</b>	—	—	—	—	3	<b>80</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>161</b>
Non-recurring items					0	5	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings (adj.)</b>	—	—	—	—	3	<b>85</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>161</b>
EPS					0.18	2.72	5.36	6.34	5.45
EPS (adj.)					0.18	2.91	5.36	6.34	5.45
DPS					0.00	1.46	4.76	5.38	4.70
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	—	—	—	—	20	55	90	130	164
Other current assets					21	21	21	21	21
<b>Total current assets</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>41</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>186</b>
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	—	—	—	—	—	500	475	450	425
Other non-current assets					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>245</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>425</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>286</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>611</b>
<b>Total equity</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>194</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>463</b>
Short-term debt	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
Other current liabilities					7	7	7	7	7
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
Long-term debt	—	—	—	—	85	174	167	153	141
Other non-current liabilities					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>85</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>TOTAL EQUITY &amp; LIABILITIES</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>286</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>611</b>
Working capital, receivables					18	18	18	18	18
Working capital, payables	—	—	—	—	2	6	6	6	6
<b>Net working capital</b>					<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>
Interest bearing debt					85	174	167	153	141
Liquidity					20	55	90	130	164
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>					<b>65</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-24</b>
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	—	—	—	—	3	80	158	187	161
Depreciation						25	25	25	25
Other					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Cash earnings</b>					<b>12</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>186</b>
Changes in working capital	—	—	—	—	-14	0	0	0	0
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>-2</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>186</b>
Capex	—	—	—	—	-161	-295	0	0	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	—	—	—	—	—	15	0	0	0
Other					-4	0	0	0	0
<b>Net investing cash flow</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>-165</b>	<b>-280</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Repayment of debt	—	—	—	—	86	-7	-7	-13	-12
Proceeds from debt	—	—	—	—	86	96	0	0	0
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	0	-43	-141	-159	-139
New equity	—	—	—	—	83	164	0	0	0
Other					-90	0	0	0	0
<b>Net financing cash flow</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>165</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>-148</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-151</b>
Currency effect	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net cash flow</b>					<b>-3</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>35</b>
Cash balance					23	20	55	90	130
<b>Free cash flow</b>					<b>-168</b>	<b>-175</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>186</b>



# Gersemi Research

BULK-NO BUY/TP 212

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^2, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	—	—	—	—	17	30	30	30	30
Share price, avg (USD)					12	16	16	16	16
Share price, end (USD)	—	—	—	—	11	16	16	16	16
<b>Market Cap.</b>					<b>195</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>459</b>
NIBD					65	119	77	24	-24
Minorities	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>					<b>261</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>436</b>
Key Figures & Ratios	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
P/E (reported)					62.1	5.7	2.9	2.5	2.9
P/E (adj.)					62.1	5.4	2.9	2.5	2.9
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales					5.8	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
EV/Sales					7.7	3.6	2.2	1.8	1.8
EV/EBITDA						5.3	2.9	2.3	2.3
EV/EBIT					53.7	6.9	3.3	2.6	2.7
P/B					1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
FCF yield					-86%	-38%	40%	46%	40%
Dividend yield					0.0%	9.4%	30.7%	34.6%	30.2%
Return on equity (ROE)					1.6%	20.3%	38.4%	42.5%	34.8%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)					1.9%	16.3%	32.9%	40.7%	36.7%
Return on assets (ROA)					1.1%	13.9%	27.0%	31.2%	26.4%
Sales growth						370%	51%	12%	-10%
EBITDA margin						68%	77%	80%	77%
EBIT margin						14%	53%	67%	67%
Net margin						9%	50%	66%	70%
Net interest rate						0.0%	3.1%	3.6%	6.5%
Tax rate						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio						68%	69%	70%	73%
Leverage ratio						32%	31%	30%	27%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)							1.1	0.4	0.1
Operating cash flow/NIBD						0.0	0.9	2.4	9.0
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)							29.7	66.5	139.6
Current ratio						5.5	10.3	15.0	20.4
Adj. equity ratio							79%	84%	86%
Operating assets						266	521	496	471
Operating liabilities						7	7	7	7
Net operating assets						259	514	489	464

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research

Break-even levels vs TCE revenue (USD per fleet day)





\$2020 (#BUY, 63): Eight #Newcastlemax newbuilds secured at prices already below last/next done, but a long way to go to capitalize

2020-NO

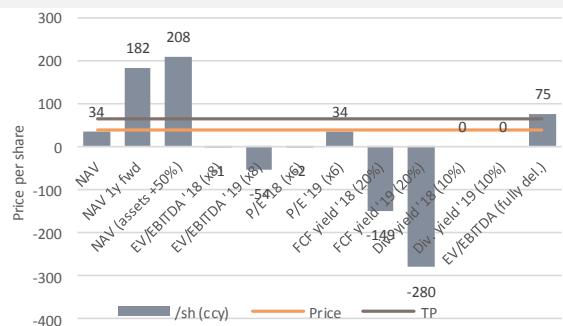
BUY/TP 63

## 2020 Bulkers

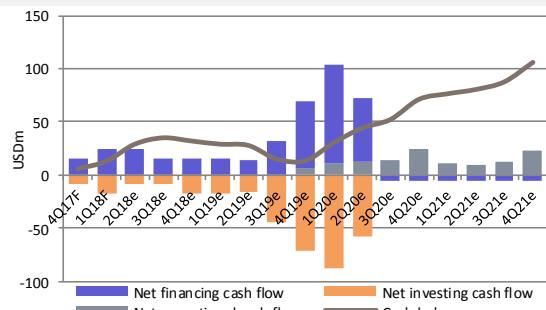
### Share price vs target price



### Valuation matrix



### Cash & cash flows



### Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

### Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	-	8	90	85
<b>EBITDA</b>	-0	7	73	67
<b>EBIT</b>	-0	7	73	67
<b>PTP</b>	-0	6	61	56
<b>Net earnings</b>	-0	6	61	56
<b>EPS</b>	-0.03	0.30	3.10	2.84
<b>DPS</b>	-	-	-	-
USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	90	151	175	196
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	75%	55%	40%	44%
<b>FCF yield</b>	-75%	-140%	-82%	55%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	31.9	4.1	3.6	-
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	17.1	1.7	1.8	-

### Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	-0	6	61	56
<b>Free cash flow</b>	-54	-143	-84	56
<b>Net cash flow</b>	26	-18	57	35
<b>TCE/day</b>	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	32,487	29,150
<b>Cash break-even</b>	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	17,049	17,364
<b>Liquidity</b>	32	14	71	106
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	62	212	357	357
<b>Total equity</b>	65	101	162	218
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	30	125	266	245
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	-2	111	195	139
<b>Market Cap.</b>	72	102	102	102
<b>Enterprise value</b>	70	213	298	241
<b>Capex</b>	54	149	146	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

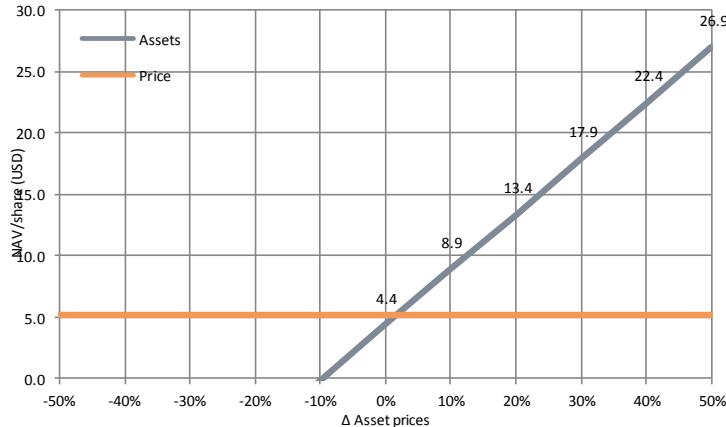
Disclaimer: The publisher currently has no investments in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document

## Valuation

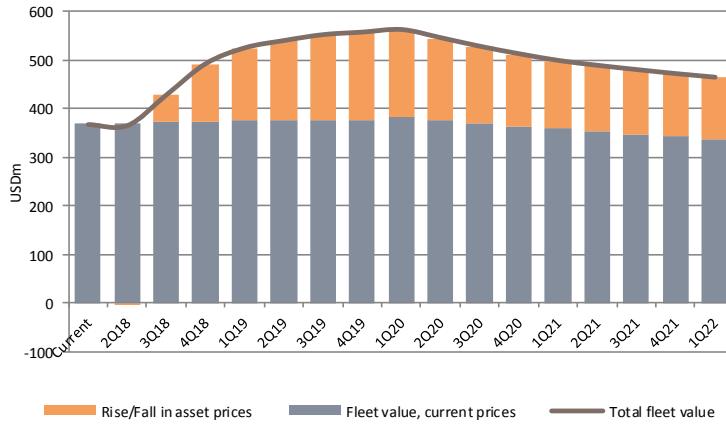
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	1Q18	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	27	368	374
Contract value	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0
<b>GAV</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>374</b>
Net debt	-2	-2	-2
Capex	0	-330	-330
Other	0	0	0
<b>NAV</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42</b>
Shares	8	8	8
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>3.05</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>5.18</b>
Share price	23.6	33.8	40.0
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>13.98</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	40	381	388
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>11%</b>
<b>Target price</b>	<b>NOK</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>56%</b>

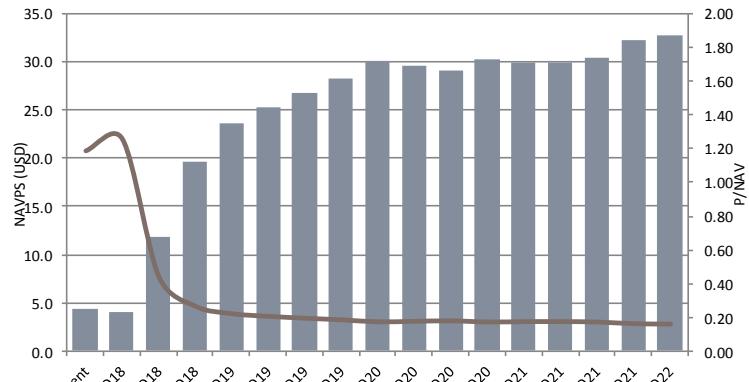
### Impact on NAV/sh from % change in asset prices



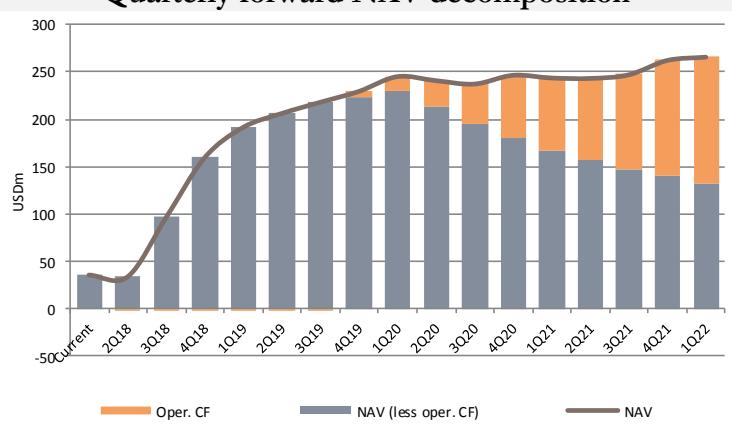
### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



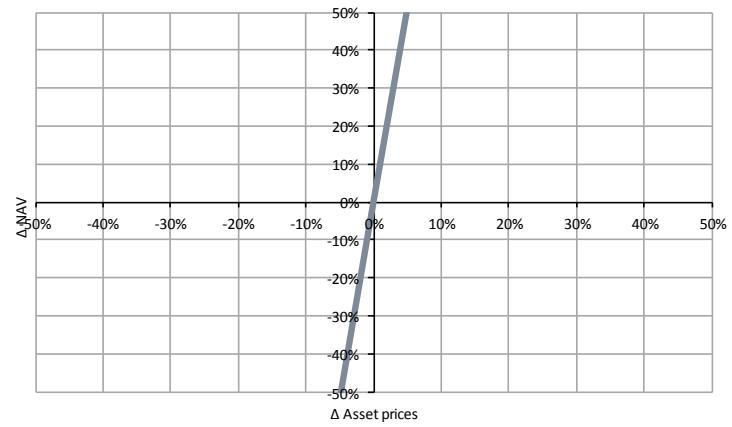
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



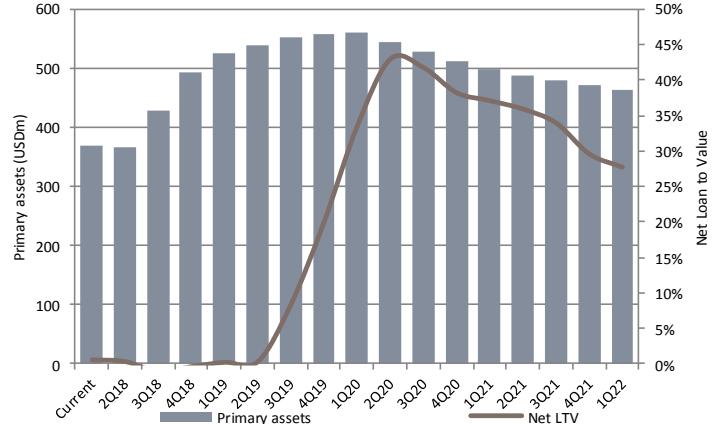
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



### % Impact on NAV from % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net sales	-	8	90	85	-	-	8	83	-	8	82	2
EBITDA	-0	7	73	67	#VALUE!	-0	6	66	#VALUE!	7	66	1
EBIT	-0	7	73	67	#VALUE!	-0	6	66	#VALUE!	7	66	1
PTP	-0	6	61	56	#VALUE!	-1	1	49	#VALUE!	7	60	7
Net earnings	-0	6	61	56	#VALUE!	-1	1	49	#VALUE!	7	60	7
EPS	-0.03	0.30	3.10	2.84	#DIV/0!	-0.21	0.20	8.01	2018	2019	2020	2021
DPS	-	-	-	-	#DIV/0!	0	0	-	-	8	82	2
									#VALUE!	1	16	1
									#VALUE!	-	-	-
									#VALUE!	-0	6	-6
									#VALUE!	-	-	-

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

Estimate changes USDm	2018				2017				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2017	2018	2019	2020
Net operational cash flow	-0	6	61	56	#VALUE!	-1	1	49	#VALUE!	7	60	7
Free cash flow	-54	-143	-84	56	#VALUE!	-55	-148	-96	#VALUE!	-88	64	152
Net cash flow	26	-18	57	35	#VALUE!	-25	-58	42	#VALUE!	6	115	-8
TCE/day	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	32,487	29,150	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	29,865	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	-715
Cash break-even	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	17,049	17,364	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	18,870	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	-1,506
Liquidity	32	14	71	106	6	-19	-77	-34	26	33	148	140
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	62	212	357	357	9	62	212	357	54	149	146	-
Total equity	65	101	162	218	15	14	15	64	50	87	147	154
Interest bearing debt	30	125	266	245	-	30	120	259	30	95	146	-14
Net interest bearing debt	-2	111	195	139	-6	49	197	293	4	62	-1	-154
Market Cap.	72	102	102	102	33	33	33	33	40	70	70	70
Enterprise value	70	213	298	241	27	82	229	326	43	132	68	-84
Capex	54	149	146	-	9	54	149	146	45	95	-4	-146

## Valuation

Estimate changes USDm	New				New				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2017	2018	2020	2020
Fwd NAV	160	230	247	263	15	69	111	148	145	161	136	114
Adj. equity ratio	84%	65%	48%	52%	100%	70%	48%	36%	-16%	-5%	0%	15%
FCF yield	-75%	-140%	-82%	55%	#VALUE!	-168%	-452%	-294%	#VALUE!	28%	370%	349%
Dividend yield	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
EV/EBITDA		31.9	4.1	3.6	#VALUE!		36.9	4.9	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	-32.8	-1.3
P/E (adj.)		17.1	1.7	1.8	#VALUE!		26.2	0.7	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	-25	1



# Gersemi Research

2020-NO BUY/TP 63

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	90	85
Operational costs						0	-2	-17	-18
<b>EBITDA</b>						0	7	73	67
Depreciation/Amortization						0	0	0	0
<b>EBIT</b>	—	—	—	—		0	7	73	67
Net financials						0	-1	-11	-11
<b>PTP</b>	—	—	—	—		0	6	61	56
Taxes/Minorities						0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings</b>	—	—	—	—		0	6	61	56
Non-recurring items						0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings (adj.)</b>	—	—	—	—		0	6	61	56
EPS						-0.03	0.30	3.10	2.84
EPS (adj.)						-0.03	0.30	3.10	2.84
DPS						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	—	—	—	—	6	32	14	71	106
Other current assets					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total current assets</b>	—	—	—	—	6	32	14	71	106
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	—	—	—	—	9	62	212	357	357
Other non-current assets					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	—	—	—	—	9	62	212	357	357
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	—	—	—	—	15	95	225	428	463
<b>Total equity</b>	—	—	—	—	15	65	101	162	218
Short-term debt	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
Other current liabilities					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term debt	—	—	—	—	0	30	125	266	245
Other non-current liabilities					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	—	—	—	—	0	30	125	266	245
<b>TOTAL EQUITY &amp; LIABILITIES</b>	—	—	—	—	15	95	225	428	463
Working capital, receivables					0	0	0	0	0
Working capital, payables	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net working capital</b>					0	0	0	0	0
Interest bearing debt					0	30	125	266	245
Liquidity					6	32	14	71	106
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>					-6	-2	111	195	139
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	—	—	—	—		0	6	61	56
Depreciation					0	0	0	0	0
Other					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Cash earnings</b>					0	6	61	56	
Changes in working capital	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	—	—	—	—	0	6	61	56	
Capex	—	—	—	—	-9	-54	-149	-146	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
Other					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net investing cash flow</b>	—	—	—	—	-9	-54	-149	-146	0
Repayment of debt	—	—	—	—	0	0	-3	-19	-22
Proceeds from debt	—	—	—	—	0	30	97	160	0
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
New equity	—	—	—	—	15	50	30	0	0
Other					0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net financing cash flow</b>	—	—	—	—	15	80	125	142	-22
Currency effect	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net cash flow</b>						26	-18	57	35
Cash balance									
<b>Free cash flow</b>						-54	-143	-84	56



# Gersemi Research

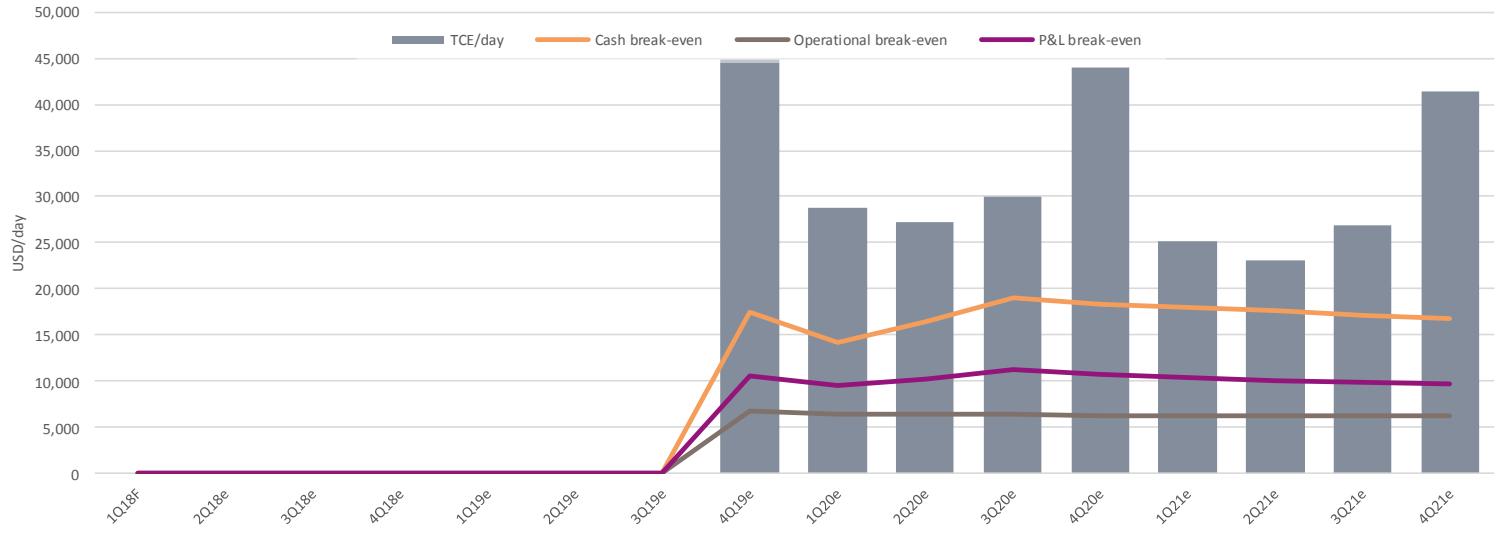
2020-NO BUY/TP 63

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	—	—	—	—	6	14	20	20	20
Share price, avg (USD)						5	5	5	5
Share price, end (USD)	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Market Cap.</b>					<b>32</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>
NIBD					-6	-2	111	195	139
Minorities	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>					<b>26</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>Key Figures &amp; Ratios</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017E</b>	<b>2018E</b>	<b>2019E</b>	<b>2020E</b>	<b>2021E</b>
P/E (reported)							17.1	1.7	1.8
P/E (adj.)							17.1	1.7	1.8
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales							12.4	1.1	1.2
EV/Sales							25.9	3.3	2.8
EV/EBITDA							31.9	4.1	3.6
EV/EBIT							31.9	4.1	3.6
P/B					2.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
FCF yield					-75%	-140%	-82%	55%	
Dividend yield					0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Return on equity (ROE)					-0.4%	6.0%	37.8%	25.7%	
Return on capital employed (ROCE)					-0.6%	3.2%	20.3%	18.7%	
Return on assets (ROA)					-0.3%	2.7%	14.3%	12.1%	
Sales growth								992%	-5%
EBITDA margin							81%	81%	78%
EBIT margin							81%	81%	78%
Net margin							73%	68%	66%
Net interest rate					0.0%	5.8%	0.6%	5.8%	7.7%
Tax rate						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio					100%	68%	45%	38%	47%
Leverage ratio					0%	32%	55%	62%	53%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)						5.3	16.6	2.7	2.1
Operating cash flow/NIBD						0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)						3.2	9.6	6.4	6.2
Current ratio									
Adj. equity ratio						84%	65%	48%	52%
Operating assets						9	62	212	357
Operating liabilities						0	0	0	0
Net operating assets						9	62	212	357

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research

Break-even levels vs TCE revenue (USD per fleet day)



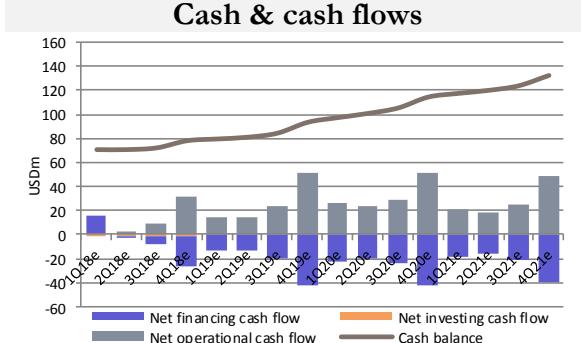
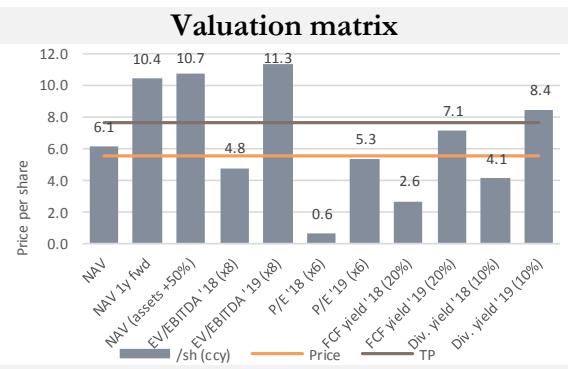
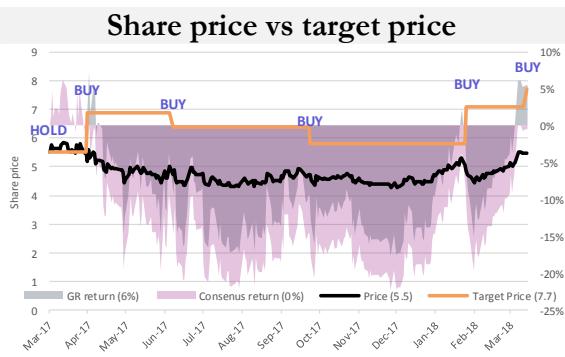


Twitter \$EGLE (#BUY, 7.1): A defensive exposure to improving fundamentals in #drybulk #shipping

**EGLE-US**

**BUY/TP 7.1**

**Eagle Bulk**



## Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

## Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	220	275	297	275
<b>EBITDA</b>	75	130	151	129
<b>EBIT</b>	36	91	112	90
<b>PTP</b>	7	65	91	74
<b>Net earnings</b>	7	65	91	74
<b>EPS</b>	0.10	0.88	1.24	1.01
<b>DPS</b>	0.41	0.84	1.15	0.99
USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	759	897	932	981
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	68%	73%	75%	77%
<b>FCF yield</b>	10%	26%	32%	28%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	7%	15%	21%	18%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	8.7	4.7	3.7	4.1
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	56.2	6.2	4.4	5.5

## Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	46	104	130	113
<b>Free cash flow</b>	39	104	130	113
<b>Net cash flow</b>	22	15	21	18
<b>TCE/day</b>	12,296	15,362	16,575	15,383
<b>Cash break-even</b>	9,868	11,083	10,702	10,356
<b>Liquidity</b>	78	93	114	132
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	659	620	581	541
<b>Total equity</b>	439	442	448	450
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	330	304	279	257
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	252	210	165	124
<b>Market Cap.</b>	401	401	401	401
<b>Enterprise value</b>	654	612	566	525
<b>Capex</b>	7	-	-	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

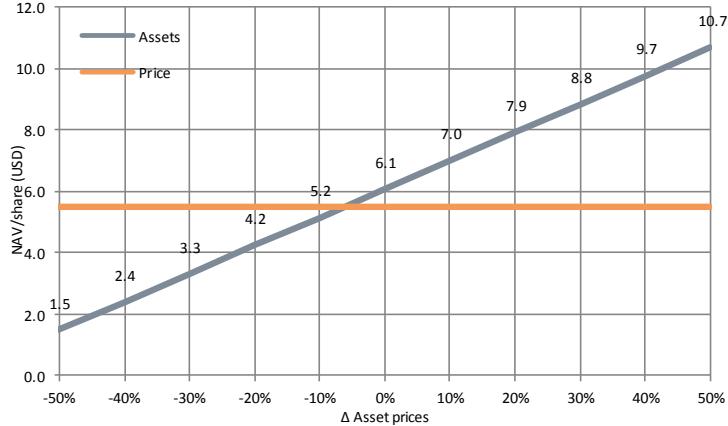
Disclaimer: The publisher has no investments in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document

## Valuation

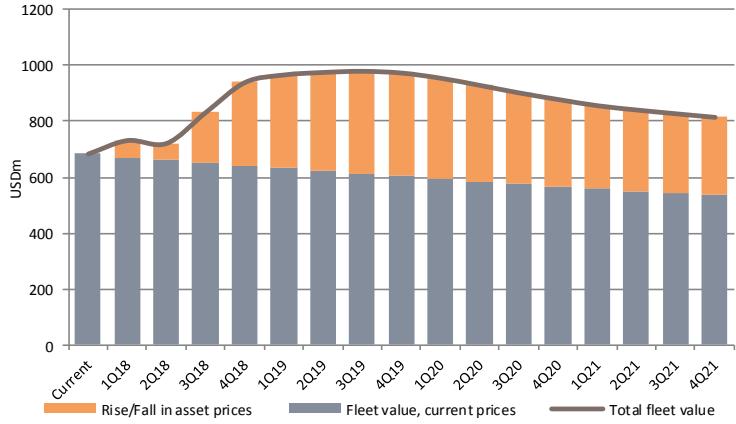
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	4Q17	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	690	671	631
Contract value	0	2	2
Other	41	41	38
<b>GAV</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>671</b>
Net debt	-261	-261	-261
Capex	0	0	0
Other	-8	-8	-8
<b>NAV</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>401</b>
Shares	73	73	73
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Share price	6	6	5
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	808	789	749
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>54%</b>
<b>Target price</b>	<b>USD</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>40%</b>

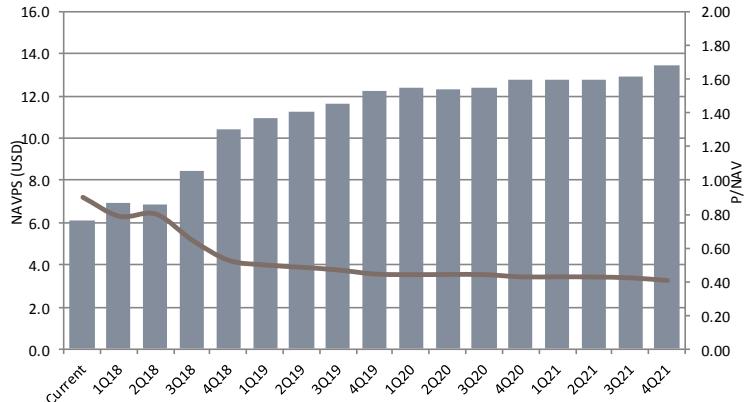
### Impact on NAV/sh from % change in asset prices



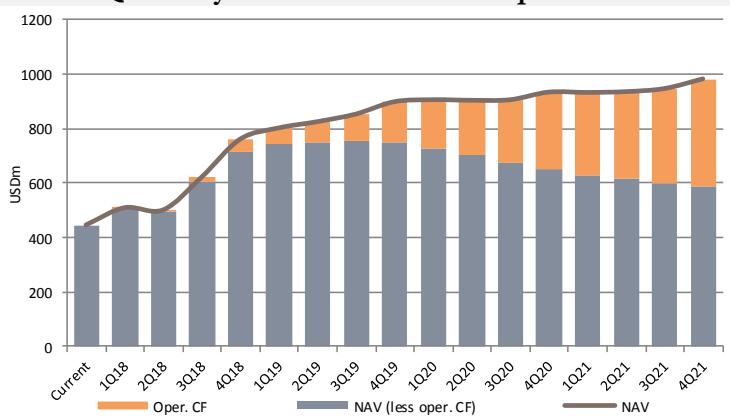
### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



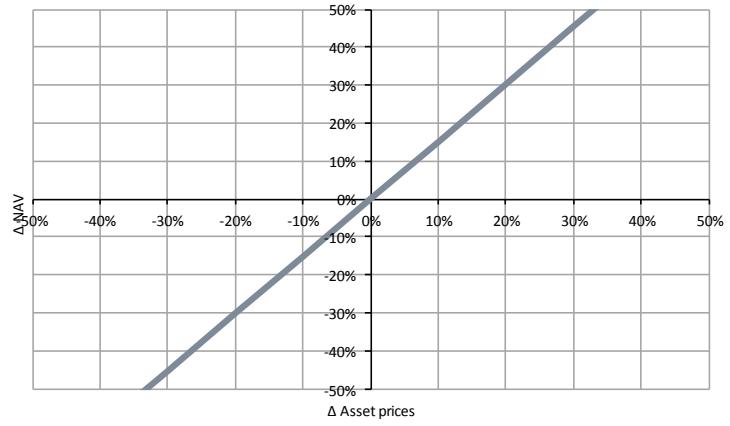
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



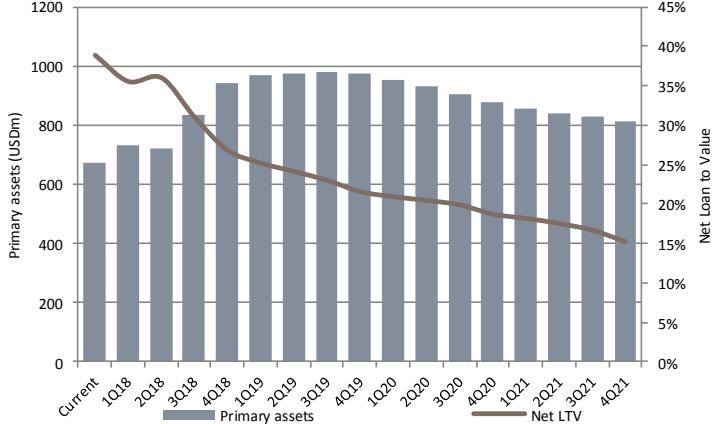
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



### % Impact on NAV from % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net sales	220	275	297	275	225	256	275	275	-5	19	22	-
EBITDA	75	130	151	129	80	110	129	129	-5	19	22	-
EBIT	36	91	112	90	42	71	90	90	-5	19	22	-
PTP	7	65	91	74	15	47	68	74	-8	18	23	-
Net earnings	7	65	91	74	15	47	68	74	-8	18	23	-
EPS	0.10	0.88	1.24	1.01	0.20	0.63	0.91	1.01	2018	2019	2020	2021
DPS	0.41	0.84	1.15	0.99	0.52	0.81	1.12	0.99	-5	19	22	-
									-0	-0	-0	-
									-	-	-	-
									3	1	-1	-
									-	-	-	-

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

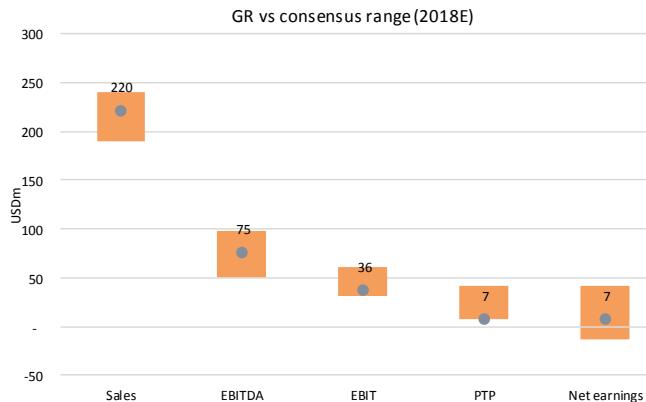
Estimate changes USDm	2018				2019				2020				2021				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net operational cash flow	46	104	130	113	54	86	107	113	-8	18	23	-								
Free cash flow	39	104	130	113	47	86	107	113	-8	18	23	-								
Net cash flow	22	15	21	18	16	-	-	18	5	15	21	-								
TCE/day	12,296	15,362	16,575	15,383	12,581	14,296	15,322	15,383	-285	1,066	1,253	-								
Cash break-even	9,868	11,083	10,702	10,356	9,990	10,975	10,715	10,356	-122	108	-12	-								
Liquidity	78	93	114	132	84	84	84	132	-6	9	30	-								
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	659	620	581	541	657	618	579	541	2	2	2	-								
Total equity	439	442	448	450	447	434	419	450	-9	7	29	-								
Interest bearing debt	330	304	279	257	322	296	272	3	9	8	7	254								
Net interest bearing debt	252	210	165	124	238	212	188	-129	15	-1	-23	254								
Market Cap.	401	401	401	401	359	359	359	401	42	42	42	-								
Enterprise value	654	612	566	525	597	571	547	272	56	40	19	254								
Capex	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								

## Valuation

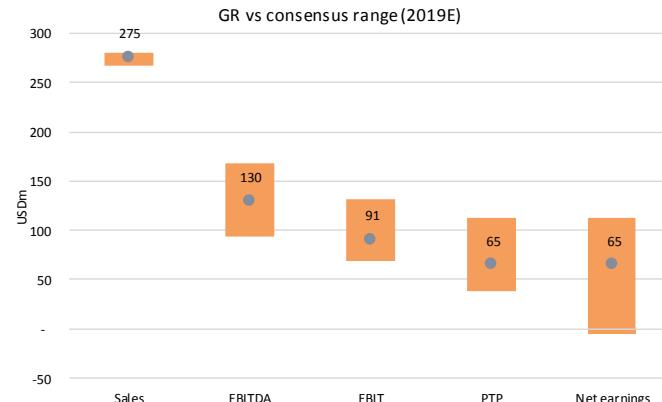
Estimate changes USDm	2018				2019				2020				2021				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fwd NAV	759	897	932	981	747	827	876	980	12	69	56	0								
Adj. equity ratio	68%	73%	75%	77%	68%	72%	74%	77%	0%	1%	1%	0%								
FCF yield	10%	26%	32%	28%	13%	24%	30%	28%	-3%	2%	3%	0%								
Dividend yield	7%	15%	21%	18%	11%	17%	23%	18%	-3%	-1%	-2%	0%								
EV/EBITDA	8.7	4.7	3.7	4.1	7.5	5.2	4.3	2.1	1.3	-0.4	-0.5	2.0								
P/E (adj.)	56.2	6.2	4.4	5.5	24.0	7.7	5.3	5.5	32	-1	-1	-								

## Our Estimates vs Consensus

### Profit & Loss, year I



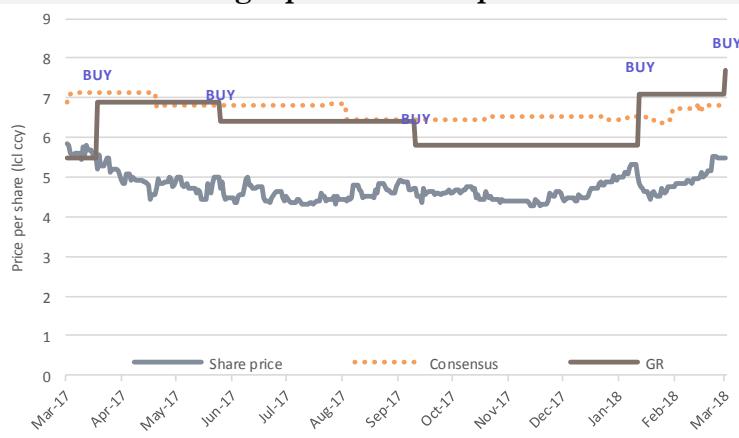
### Profit & Loss, year II



### Consensus EBITDA development



### Target price vs share price



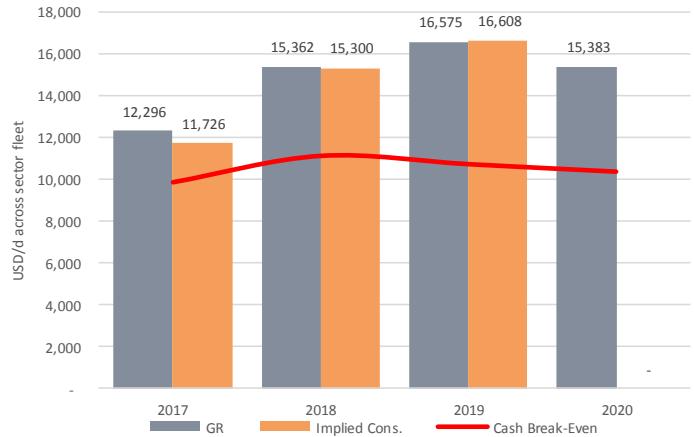
### GR vs consensus: P&L break-down

2018	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	220	210	10	5%
Opex + G&A	145	132	14	10%
Depreciation	39	32	7	22%
Net finance	29	25	4	15%
Taxes & Minorities	0	8	-8	-100%

2019	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	275	274	1	0%
Opex + G&A	146	147	-2	-1%
Depreciation	39	32	7	22%
Net finance	26	25	1	5%
Taxes & Minorities	0	24	-24	-100%

### Avg. TCE/day across fleet vs consensus





# Gersemi Research

EGLE-US

BUY/TP 7.1

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	229	175	128	167	299	220	275	297	275
Operational costs	-121		-220	-329	-266	-145	-146	-146	-146
EBITDA	108		-93	-162	34	75	130	151	129
Depreciation/Amortization	-77		-43	-39	-34	-39	-39	-39	-39
EBIT	31	—	-136	-201	0	36	91	112	90
Net financials	-102		-13	-22	-44	-29	-26	-21	-16
PTP	-71	-543	-148	-224	-44	7	65	91	74
Taxes/Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net earnings	-71	-543	-148	-224	-44	7	65	91	74
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net earnings (adj.)	-71	-543	-148	-224	-44	7	65	91	74
EPS	-84.77	-289.76	-78.76	-4.65	-0.62	0.10	0.88	1.24	1.01
EPS (adj.)	-84.77	-289.76	-78.76	-4.65	-0.62	0.10	0.88	1.24	1.01
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.84	1.15	0.99
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	20	40	25	77	56	78	93	114	132
Other current assets	42	37	16	28	49	49	49	49	49
Total current assets	62	77	41	104	105	127	142	163	181
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	1,640	834	734	568	690	659	620	581	541
Other non-current assets	22	3	12	15	13	13	13	13	13
Total non-current assets	1,661	837	746	582	703	672	632	593	554
TOTAL ASSETS	1,723	914	787	686	808	798	775	757	736
Total equity	531	664	518	400	461	439	442	448	450
Short-term debt	1,174	16	16	0	4	9	7	5	6
Other current liabilities	18	25	22	26	27	27	27	27	27
Total current liabilities	1,192	41	38	26	31	36	34	32	33
Long-term debt	0	204	226	256	314	321	297	274	250
Other non-current liabilities	0	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3
Total non-current liabilities	0	209	230	260	316	324	299	277	253
TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES	1,723	914	787	686	808	798	775	757	736
Working capital, receivables	21	20	13	16	31	31	31	31	31
Working capital, payables	13	21	19	19	21	21	21	21	21
Net working capital	8	-1	-7	-3	10	10	10	10	10
Interest bearing debt	1,174	220	241	256	318	330	304	279	257
Liquidity	20	40	25	77	56	78	93	114	132
Net interest bearing debt	1,154	180	216	179	261	252	210	165	124
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	-71	-543	-148	-224	-44	7	65	91	74
Depreciation	77	70	43	39	34	39	39	39	39
Other	10	433	56	139	32	0	0	0	0
Cash earnings	17	-40	-50	-46	22	46	104	130	113
Changes in working capital	-17	20	6	0	-15	0	0	0	0
Net operational cash flow	0	-20	-44	-45	7	46	104	130	113
Capex	0	0	-2	-20	-175	-7	0	0	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	0	0	4	13	26	0	0	0	0
Other	2	4	8	-2	-7	0	0	0	0
Net investing cash flow	2	4	10	-9	-155	-7	0	0	0
Repayment of debt	0	37	20	24	36	-2	-27	-25	-23
Proceeds from debt	—	245	40	75	324	15	0	0	0
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0	-30	-62	-84	-72
New equity	—	—	—	86	96	0	0	0	0
Other	0	-245	-41	-78	-328	0	0	0	0
Net financing cash flow	0	36	18	106	128	-17	-88	-109	-95
Currency effect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net cash flow	2	20	-15	52	-20	22	15	21	18
Cash balance	20	40	25	77	56	78	93	114	132
Free cash flow	2	-16	-34	-55	-148	39	104	130	113



# Gersemi Research

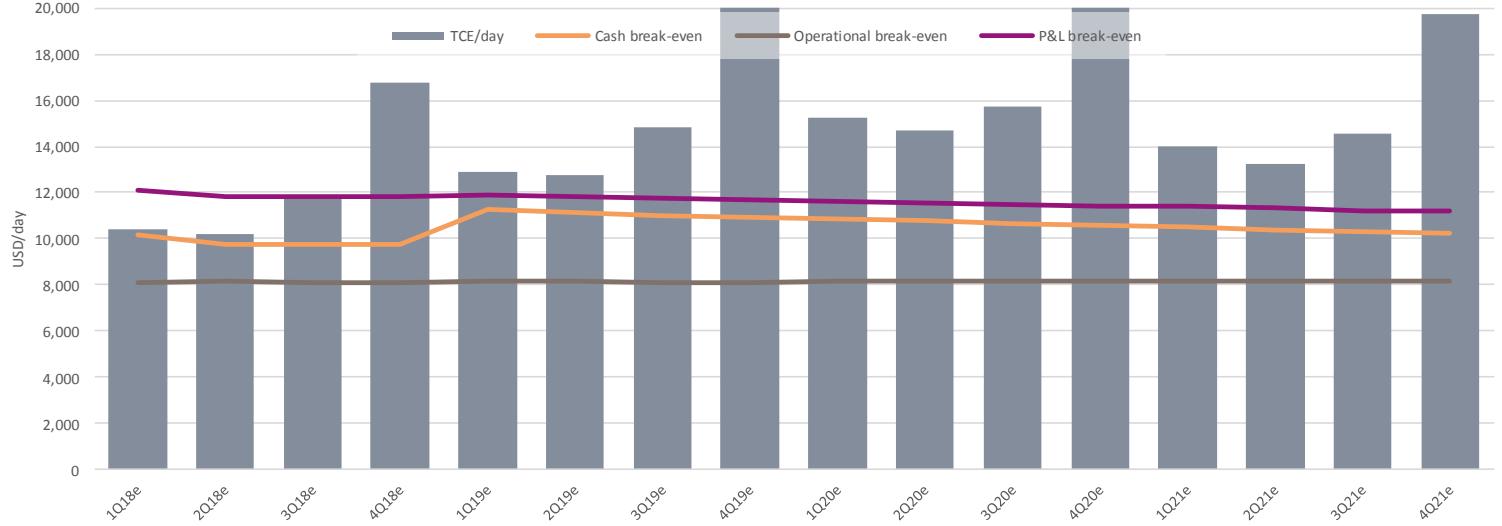
EGLE-US BUY/TP 7.1

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	1	2	2	48	70	73	73	73	73
Share price, avg (USD)	77	107	156	12	5	5	5	5	5
Share price, end (USD)	92	293	70	6	4	5	5	5	5
<b>Market Cap.</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>401</b>
NIBD	1,154	180	216	179	261	252	210	165	124
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>525</b>
Key Figures & Ratios	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
P/E (reported)						56.2	6.2	4.4	5.5
P/E (adj.)						56.2	6.2	4.4	5.5
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales	0.3	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5
EV/Sales	5.4	4.2	2.7	2.8	1.9	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.9
EV/EBITDA	11.4				17.2	8.7	4.7	3.7	4.1
EV/EBIT	39.5					17.9	6.8	5.0	5.8
P/B	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
FCF yield	3%	-3%	-25%	-19%	-47%	10%	26%	32%	28%
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	15.3%	21.0%	18.0%
Return on equity (ROE)	-13.3%	-81.8%	-28.6%	-55.8%	-9.5%	1.6%	14.6%	20.3%	16.4%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)	1.8%		-18.5%	-34.7%	0.0%	5.3%	13.9%	18.3%	15.7%
Return on assets (ROA)	-4.1%	-59.5%	-18.9%	-32.6%	-5.4%	0.9%	8.3%	12.0%	10.0%
Sales growth	6%	-23%	-27%	30%	80%	-26%	25%	8%	-7%
EBITDA margin	47%		-72%	-97%	11%	34%	47%	51%	47%
EBIT margin	14%		-106%	-121%	0%	17%	33%	38%	33%
Net margin	-31%	-310%	-116%	-134%	-15%	3%	23%	31%	27%
Net interest rate	7.2%	35.1%	5.5%	12.1%	11.2%	11.6%	12.4%	12.9%	13.2%
Tax rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio	31%	73%	66%	58%	57%	55%	57%	59%	61%
Leverage ratio	69%	27%	34%	42%	43%	45%	43%	41%	39%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)	10.7		-2.3	-1.1	7.8	3.4	1.6	1.1	1.0
Operating cash flow/NIBD	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)	1.3		-7.8	-7.4	1.1	2.6	5.0	7.1	7.9
Current ratio	0.1	1.9	1.1	4.1	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.1	5.5
Adj. equity ratio					56%	68%	73%	75%	77%
Operating assets	1,704	874	762	610	752	720	681	642	603
Operating liabilities	18	30	27	30	30	30	30	30	30
Net operating assets	1,685	844	735	580	723	691	652	613	574

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research

Break-even levels vs TCE revenue (USD per fleet day)





\$GOGL (#BUY, 13) is trading above peers, in-line with history. Although not our top #drybulk pick, we see significant upside ahead

**GOGL-US**

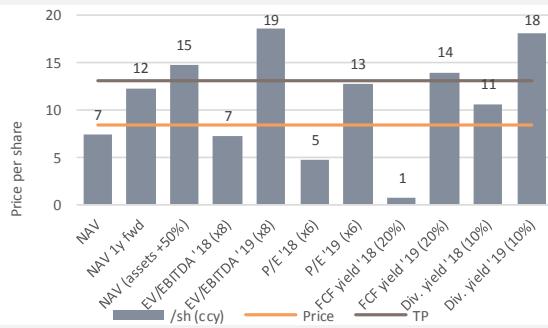
**BUY/TP 13**

## Golden Ocean

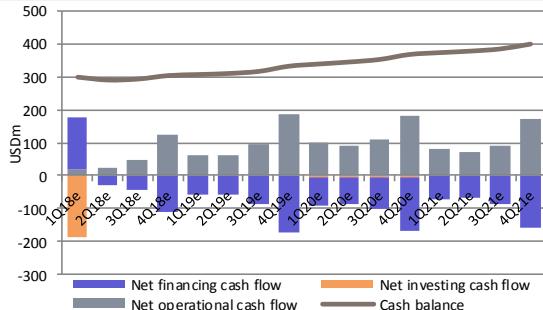
### Share price vs target price



### Valuation matrix



### Cash & cash flows



Section intentionally left blank

### Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

### Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	484	671	742	663
<b>EBITDA</b>	268	454	528	452
<b>EBIT</b>	173	358	432	356
<b>PTP</b>	114	306	387	318
<b>Net earnings</b>	114	306	387	318
<b>EPS</b>	0.79	2.12	2.68	2.21
<b>DPS</b>	1.06	1.80	2.25	1.98

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	1,767	2,290	2,466	2,677
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	54%	63%	66%	70%
<b>FCF yield</b>	2%	33%	38%	34%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	13%	21%	27%	24%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	8.6	4.8	3.8	4.2
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	10.6	4.0	3.1	3.8

### Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	209	402	483	414
<b>Free cash flow</b>	21	402	465	414
<b>Net cash flow</b>	-6	29	36	32
<b>TCE/day</b>	16,969	23,509	26,178	23,571
<b>Cash break-even</b>	11,921	13,443	12,838	12,292
<b>Liquidity</b>	311	339	375	407
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	2,469	2,373	2,295	2,199
<b>Total equity</b>	1,473	1,519	1,582	1,614
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	1,409	1,295	1,190	1,094
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	1,098	955	815	687
<b>Market Cap.</b>	1,210	1,210	1,210	1,210
<b>Enterprise value</b>	2,308	2,165	2,025	1,897
<b>Capex</b>	188	-	18	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

Disclaimer: The publisher owns shares in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document



## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Net sales	484	671	742	663	521	625	686	663	-37	46	56	-	
EBITDA	268	454	528	452	305	408	472	452	-37	46	56	-	
EBIT	173	358	432	356	210	312	376	356	-37	46	56	-	
PTP	114	306	387	318	151	260	331	318	-37	45	56	-	
Net earnings	114	306	387	318	151	260	331	318	-37	45	56	-	
EPS	0.79	2.12	2.68	2.21	1.05	1.80	2.29	2.21	-0.26	0.32	0.39	-	
DPS	1.06	1.80	2.25	1.98	1.25	1.51	1.87	1.98	-0.19	0.28	0.38	-	
									2018	2019	2020	2021	
									TCE revenue	-37	46	56	-
									Opex & G&A	-	-	-0	-
									Depreciation	-	-	-	-
									Net finance	0	0	0	-
									Taxes & Minorities	-0	-	-	-

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

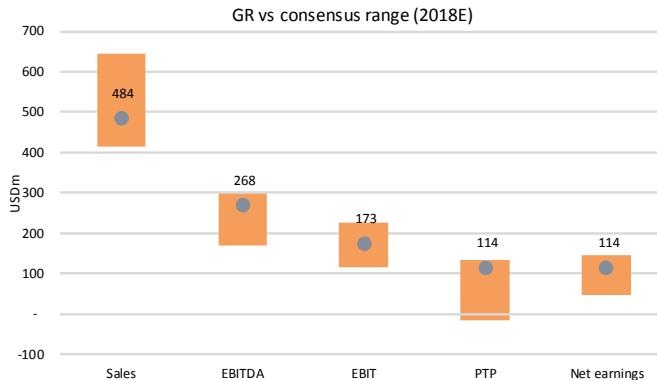
Estimate changes USDm	2018				2019				2020				2021				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021				
Net operational cash flow	209	402	483	414	246	356	427	414	-37	45	56	-								
Free cash flow	21	402	465	414	58	356	403	414	-37	45	61	-								
Net cash flow	-6	29	36	32	3	24	30	32	-9	5	6	-								
TCE/day	16,969	23,509	26,178	23,571	18,263	21,896	24,198	23,571	-1,294	1,613	1,979	-								
Cash break-even	11,921	13,443	12,838	12,292	11,917	13,430	12,836	12,292	4	13	2	-								
Liquidity	311	339	375	407	320	344	374	407	-9	-5	1	-								
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	2,469	2,373	2,295	2,199	2,469	2,373	2,300	2,199	-	-	-5	-								
Total equity	1,473	1,519	1,582	1,614	1,482	1,524	1,586	1,614	-9	-5	-4	-								
Interest bearing debt	1,409	1,295	1,190	1,094	1,409	1,295	1,190	1,094	-	-	-	-								
Net interest bearing debt	1,098	955	815	687	1,089	951	816	687	9	5	-1	-								
Market Cap.	1,210	1,210	1,210	1,210	1,354	1,354	1,354	1,211	-144	-144	-144	-1								
Enterprise value	2,308	2,165	2,025	1,897	2,443	2,305	2,170	1,898	-135	-139	-146	-1								
Capex	188	-	18	-	188	-	23	-	-	-	-5	-								

## Valuation

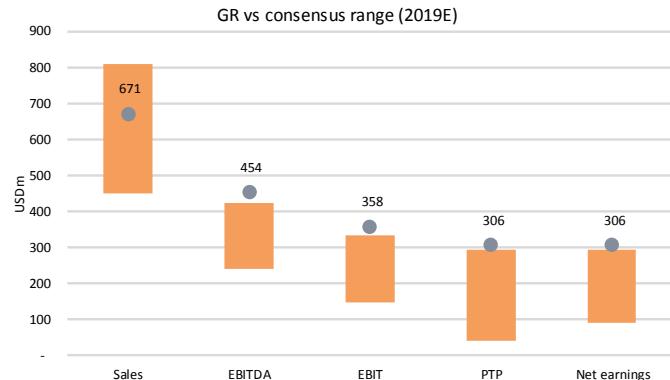
Estimate changes USDm	2018				2019				2020				2021				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021				
Fwd NAV	1,767	2,290	2,466	2,677	1,809	2,172	2,429	2,677	-41	118	37	-								
Adj. equity ratio	54%	63%	66%	70%	55%	61%	66%	70%	-1%	1%	0%	0%								
FCF yield	2%	33%	38%	34%	4%	26%	30%	34%	-3%	7%	9%	0%								
Dividend yield	13%	21%	27%	24%	13%	16%	20%	24%	-1%	5%	7%	0%								
EV/EBITDA	8.6	4.8	3.8	4.2	8.0	5.6	4.6	4.2	0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.0								
P/E (adj.)	10.6	4.0	3.1	3.8	9.0	5.2	4.1	3.8	1.7	-1.2	-1.0	-0.0								

## Our Estimates vs Consensus

### Profit & Loss, year I



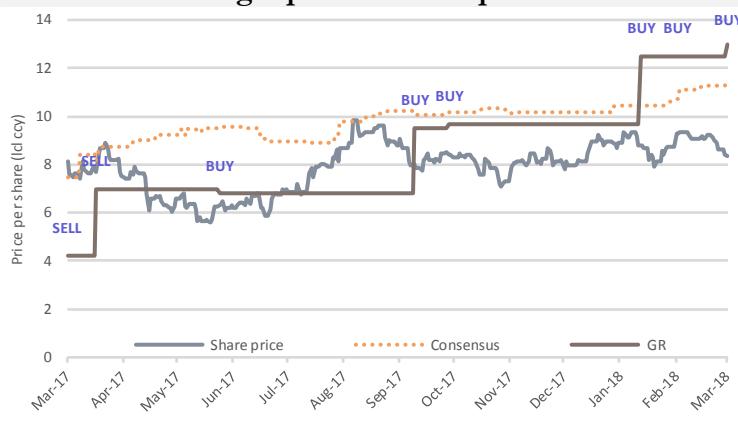
### Profit & Loss, year II



### Consensus EBITDA development



### Target price vs share price



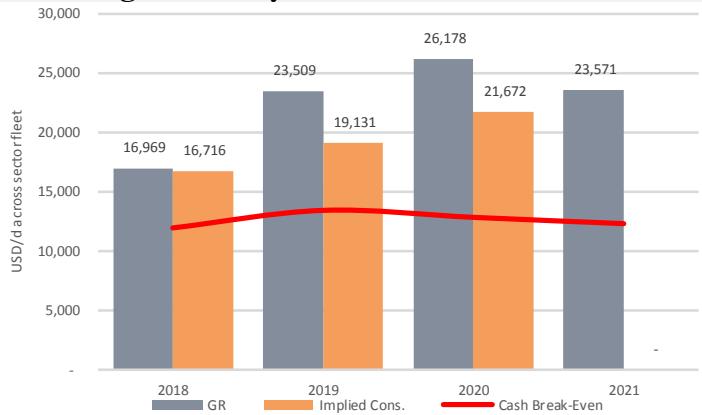
### GR vs consensus: P&L break-down

	2018	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	484	477	477	7	2%
Opex + G&A	216	236	236	-19	-8%
Depreciation	95	82	82	13	15%
Net finance	59	75	75	-16	-21%
Taxes & Minorities	0	-9	-9	9	-100%

	2019	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	671	546	546	125	23%
Opex + G&A	216	246	246	-29	-12%
Depreciation	96	89	89	7	8%
Net finance	52	67	67	-14	-21%
Taxes & Minorities	0	-17	-17	17	-100%

### Avg. TCE/day across fleet vs consensus

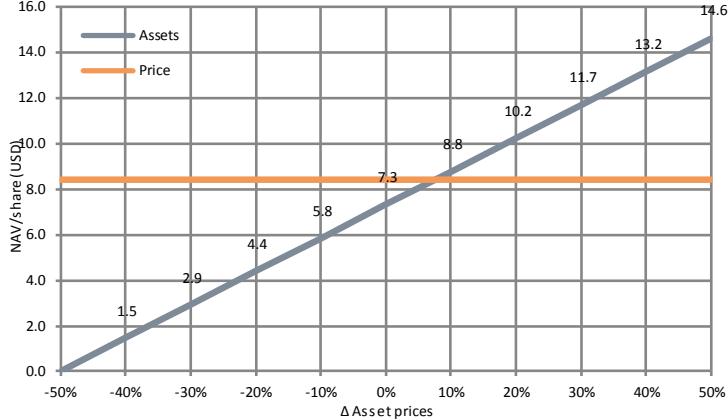


## Valuation

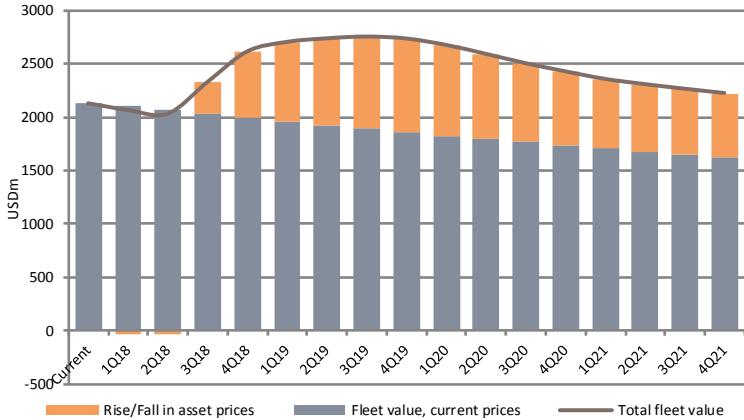
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	4Q17	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	2,376	<b>2,107</b>	2,250
Contract value	0	16	17
Other	177	177	189
<b>GAV</b>	<b>2,553</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>2,456</b>
Net debt	-984	-984	-984
Capex	0	-188	-188
Other	-75	-75	-75
<b>NAV</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,210</b>
Shares	144	144	144
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>
Share price	10.4	7.3	8.4
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	2,870	2,601	2,744
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	52%	41%	44%
<b>Target price</b>	<b>USD</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>55%</b>
	<b>NOK</b>	<b>101</b>	

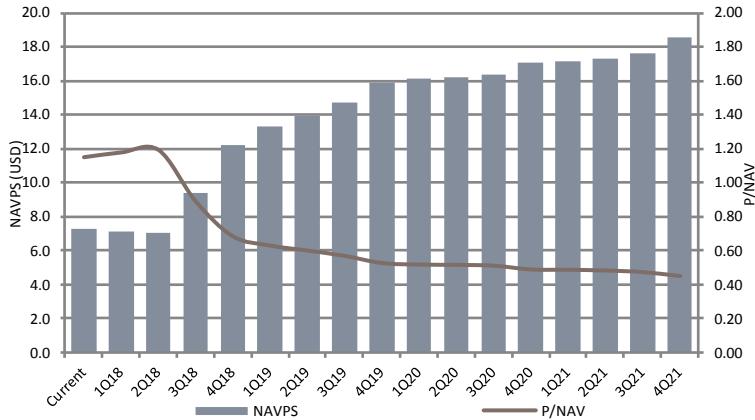
### Impact on NAV/sh from % change in asset prices



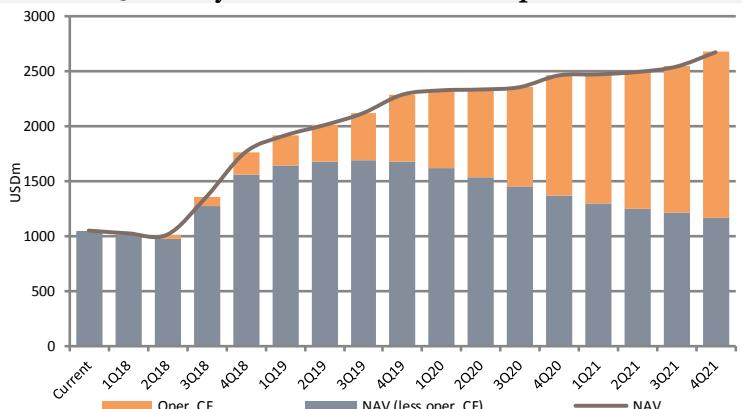
### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



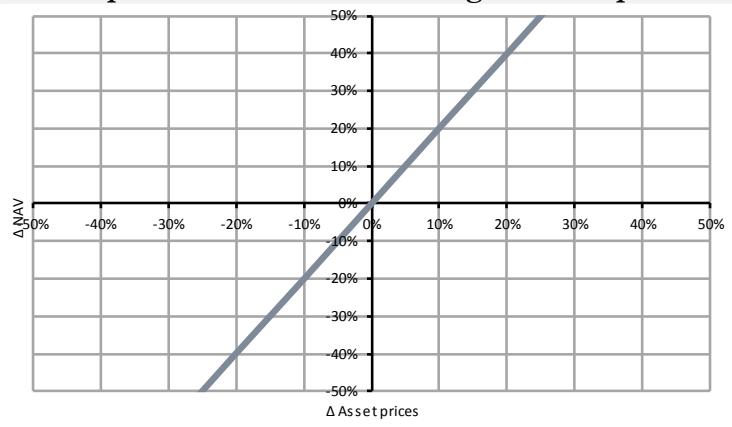
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



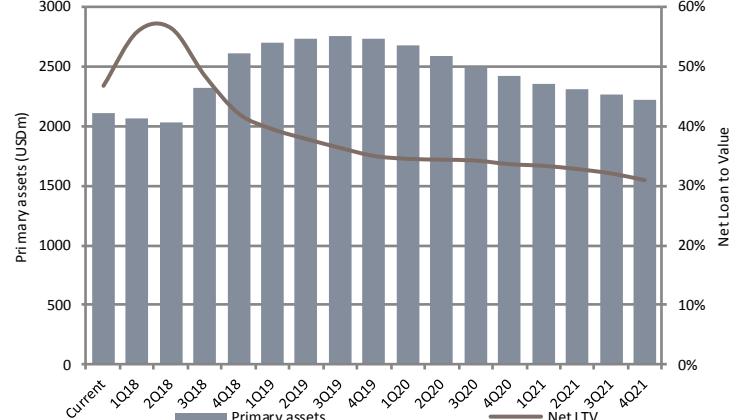
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



### % Impact on NAV from % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





# Gersemi Research

GOGL-US

BUY/TP 13

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	44	131	268	348	343	484	671	742	663
Operational costs					-215	-216	-216	-214	-211
<b>EBITDA</b>					<b>128</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>452</b>
Depreciation/Amortization					-78	-95	-96	-96	-96
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-235</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>356</b>
Net financials	-3	-3	14	-58	-52	-59	-52	-45	-38
<b>PTP</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-221</b>	<b>-128</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>318</b>
Taxes/Minorities	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-221</b>	<b>-128</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>318</b>
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings (adj.)</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-221</b>	<b>-128</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>318</b>
EPS	-0.64	1.00	-6.39	-1.21	-0.05	0.79	2.12	2.68	2.21
EPS (adj.)	-0.64	1.00	-6.39	-1.21	-0.04	0.79	2.12	2.68	2.21
DPS	2.98	1.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.06	1.80	2.25	1.98
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	98	42	103	213	309	303	331	367	399
Other current assets	6	22	101	87	82	82	82	82	82
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>481</b>
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	263	853	1,488	1,759	2,376	2,469	2,373	2,295	2,199
Other non-current assets	42	346	481	303	103	103	103	103	103
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>1,969</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>2,479</b>	<b>2,572</b>	<b>2,476</b>	<b>2,398</b>	<b>2,302</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>2,362</b>	<b>2,870</b>	<b>2,956</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>2,783</b>
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>1,239</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,614</b>
Short-term debt	0	20	36	5	115	44	50	53	66
Other current liabilities	7	15	44	39	67	67	67	67	67
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>132</b>
Long-term debt	95	344	926	1,071	1,186	1,365	1,245	1,137	1,029
Other non-current liabilities	0	0	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>1,037</b>
<b>TOTAL EQUITY &amp; LIABILITIES</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>2,362</b>	<b>2,870</b>	<b>2,956</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>2,783</b>
Working capital, receivables	5	16	25	33	0	0	0	0	0
Working capital, payables	4	9	20	21	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net working capital</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Interest bearing debt	95	364	962	1,076	1,301	1,409	1,295	1,190	1,094
Liquidity	98	42	103	213	317	311	339	375	407
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>687</b>
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	-4	16	-221	-128	-2	114	306	387	318
Depreciation					78	95	96	96	96
Other					18	0	0	0	0
<b>Cash earnings</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>414</b>
Changes in working capital	-2	-10	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>414</b>
Capex	-27	-381	-519	-268	-157	-188	0	-18	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	0	0	382	98	134	0	0	0	0
Other	17	65	250	-6	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Net investing cash flow</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-317</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>-175</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-188</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>0</b>
Repayment of debt	-17	269	-34	104	-169	-64	-114	-105	-96
Proceeds from debt	0	270	216	142	75	172	0	0	0
Dividends paid	-18	-29	0	0	0	-152	-259	-324	-286
New equity	51	0	0	205	123	17	0	0	0
Other	0	-274	-220	-143	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Net financing cash flow</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-373</b>	<b>-429</b>	<b>-382</b>
Currency effect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net cash flow</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>
Cash balance	98	42	103	213	309	303	331	367	399
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-292</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>-198</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>414</b>



# Gersemi Research

GOGL-US

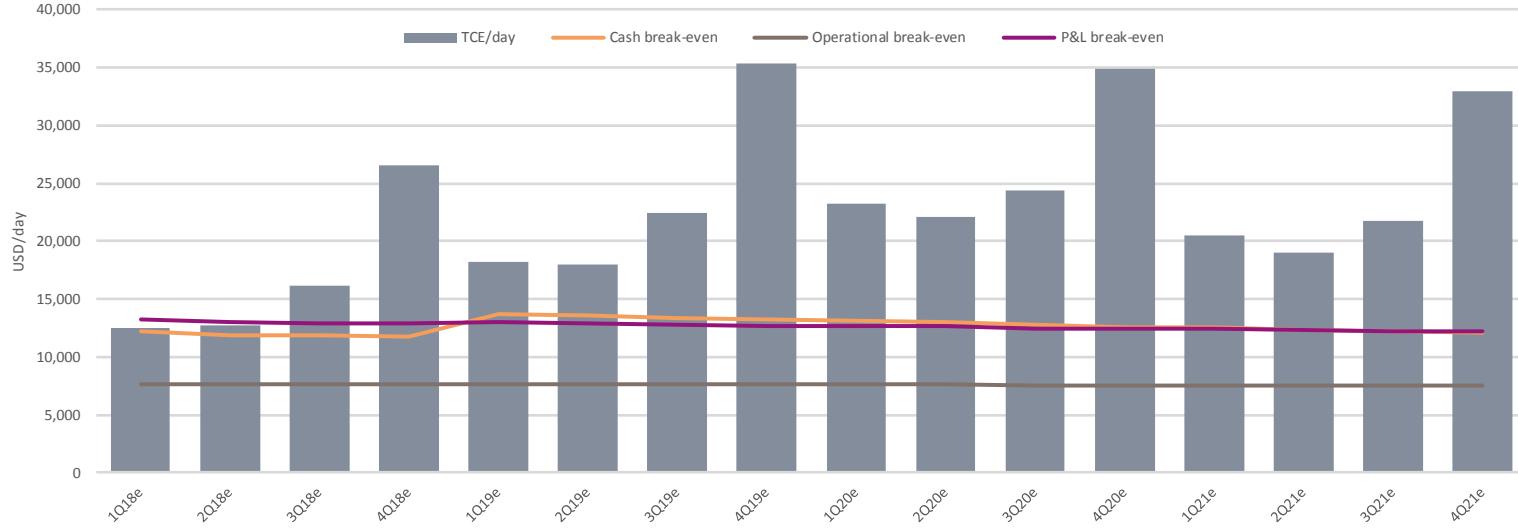
BUY/TP 13

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^2, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	6	16	35	106	142	144	144	144	144
Share price, avg (USD)	39	53	18	4	7	8	8	8	8
Share price, end (USD)	46	23	5	5	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Market Cap.</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>1,210</b>
NIBD	-3	321	859	863	984	1,098	955	815	687
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>2,143</b>	<b>2,308</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>1,897</b>
Key Figures & Ratios	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
P/E (reported)			22.7			10.6	4.0	3.1	3.8
P/E (adj.)			22.7			10.6	4.0	3.1	3.8
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales	6.3	2.8	0.7	1.4	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.8
EV/Sales	6.2	5.2	3.9	3.9	6.2	4.8	3.2	2.7	2.9
EV/EBITDA					16.7	8.6	4.8	3.8	4.2
EV/EBIT	40.6	35.1			42.8	13.4	6.0	4.7	5.3
P/B	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
FCF yield	1%	-80%	53%	-40%	6%	2%	33%	38%	34%
Dividend yield	6.5%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.6%	21.4%	26.8%	23.6%
Return on equity (ROE)	-1.3%	1.8%	-19.1%	-10.3%	-0.2%	7.7%	20.1%	24.5%	19.7%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)	2.4%	1.6%	-11.9%	-3.4%	2.1%	6.9%	14.8%	18.5%	15.9%
Return on assets (ROA)	-1.0%	1.3%	-10.2%	-5.4%	-0.1%	3.8%	10.6%	13.6%	11.4%
Sales growth	7%	195%	105%	30%	-1%	41%	39%	11%	-11%
EBITDA margin					37%	55%	68%	71%	68%
EBIT margin	15%	15%	-88%	-20%	15%	36%	53%	58%	54%
Net margin	-9%	12%	-82%	-37%	-1%	24%	46%	52%	48%
Net interest rate	-87.0%	0.8%	3.3%	5.1%	6.0%	5.4%	5.5%	5.6%	5.6%
Tax rate	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.1%	-2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio	75%	70%	53%	52%	52%	50%	53%	56%	58%
Leverage ratio	25%	30%	47%	48%	48%	50%	47%	44%	42%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)					7.7	4.1	2.1	1.5	1.5
Operating cash flow/NIBD	-3.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)					2.2	4.5	8.7	11.6	11.8
Current ratio	14.1	1.8	2.5	6.9	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6
Adj. equity ratio					43%	54%	63%	66%	70%
Operating assets	296	1,202	2,021	2,095	2,498	2,591	2,495	2,417	2,321
Operating liabilities	7	15	52	47	75	75	75	75	75
Net operating assets	289	1,187	1,969	2,048	2,423	2,516	2,420	2,342	2,246

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research

Break-even levels vs TCE revenue (USD per fleet day)



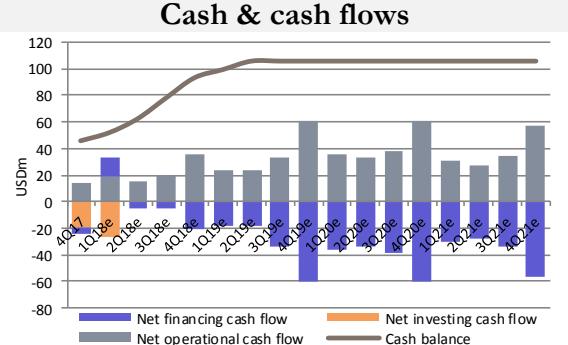
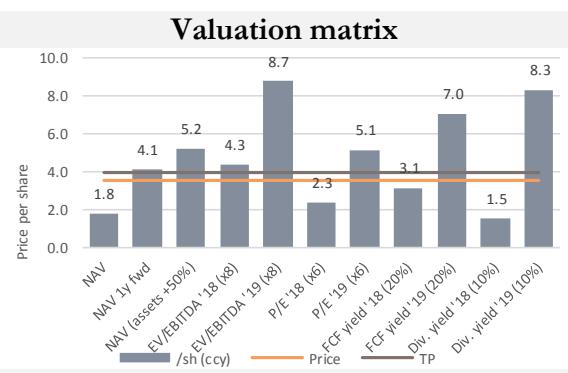
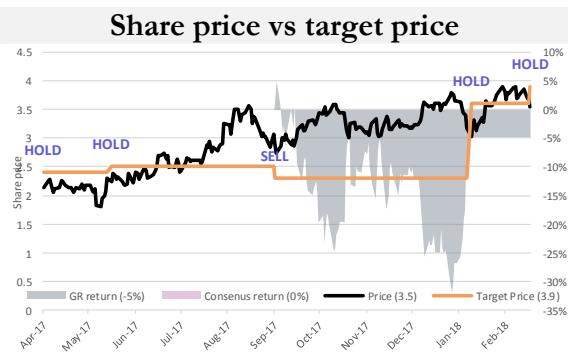


Twitter \$SB (#HOLD, 3.9): Too much priced into one of the riskiest bets in the dry bulk universe. We apply a 15% company specific discount

**SB-US**

**HOLD/TP 3.9**

**Safe Bulkers**



## Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

Key numbers				
USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	185	233	258	237
<b>EBITDA</b>	112	160	185	164
<b>EBIT</b>	61	105	129	108
<b>PTP</b>	39	86	112	93
<b>Net earnings</b>	39	86	112	93
<b>EPS</b>	0.39	0.85	1.11	0.91
<b>DPS</b>	0.15	0.83	1.25	1.09
USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	413	594	663	749
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	42%	53%	58%	63%
<b>FCF yield</b>	18%	39%	47%	41%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	4%	23%	35%	31%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	7.3	4.7	3.9	4.1
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	14.2	5.0	3.7	4.6

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	90	142	168	149
<b>Free cash flow</b>	63	142	168	149
<b>Net cash flow</b>	47	13	-	-
<b>TCE/day</b>	12,644	15,949	17,623	16,209
<b>Cash break-even</b>	8,179	9,366	8,973	8,647
<b>Liquidity</b>	106	118	118	118
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	923	867	811	755
<b>Total equity</b>	488	490	476	458
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	559	514	473	434
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	454	396	354	316
<b>Market Cap.</b>	359	359	359	359
<b>Enterprise value</b>	813	755	714	676
<b>Capex</b>	27	-	-	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

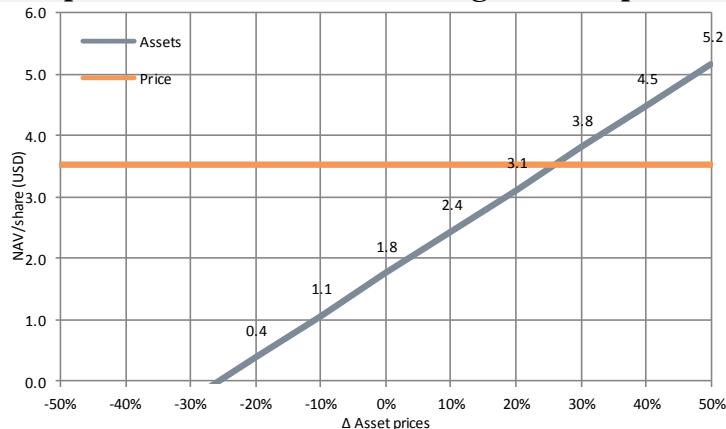
Disclaimer: The publisher currently has no investments in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document

## Valuation

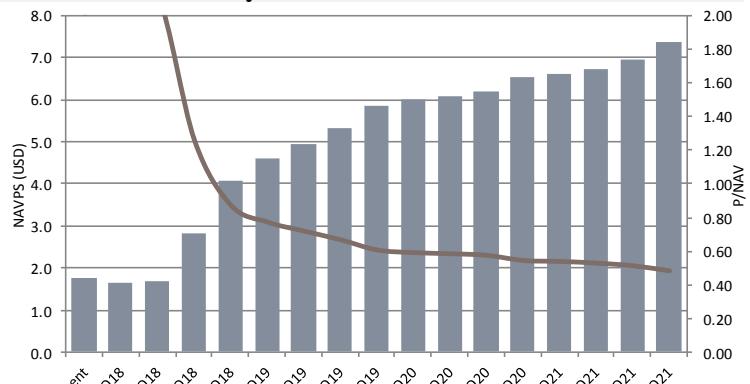
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	4Q17	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	947	693	868
Contract value	0	3	3
Other	22	22	28
<b>GAV</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>899</b>
Net debt	-509	-509	-509
Capex	0	-27	-27
Other	-4	-4	-4
<b>NAV</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>359</b>
Shares	102	102	102
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Share price	4	2	4
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	1,035	782	956
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>38%</b>
<b>Target price</b>	<b>USD</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>11%</b>

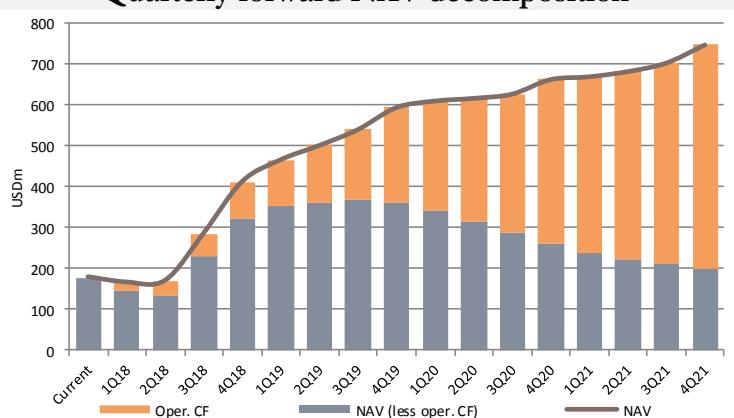
### Impact on NAV/sh from % change in asset prices



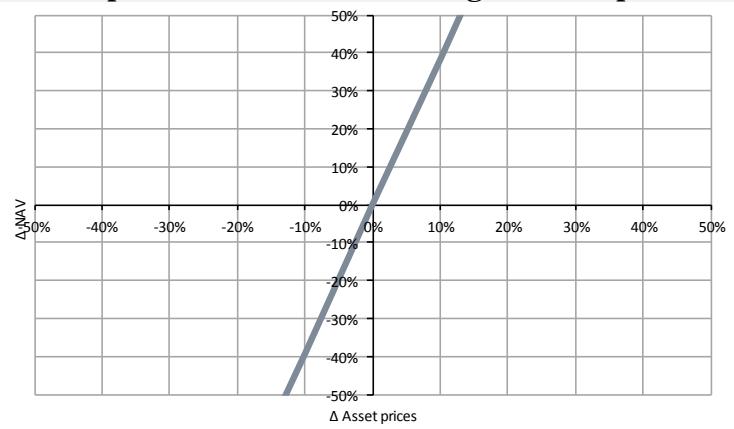
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



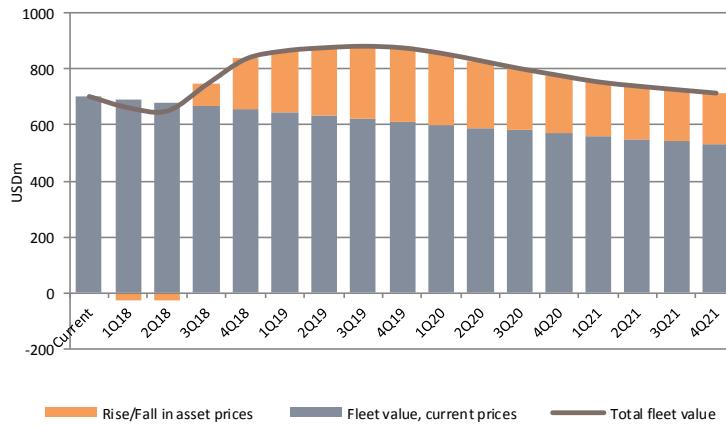
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



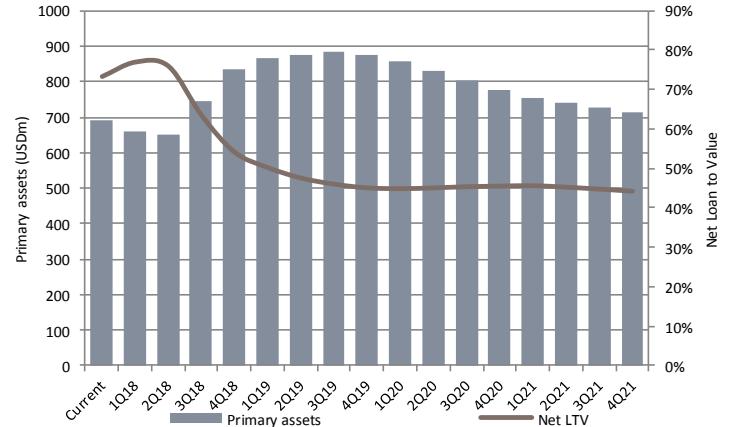
### % Impact on NAV from % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net sales	185	233	258	237	184	221	239	237	1	13	19	-
EBITDA	112	160	185	164	111	148	166	164	1	12	18	-
EBIT	61	105	129	108	58	94	112	108	3	11	16	-
PTP	39	86	112	93	33	71	92	93	6	15	20	-
Net earnings	39	86	112	93	33	71	92	93	6	15	20	-
EPS	0.39	0.85	1.11	0.91	0.33	0.70	0.91	0.91	2018 2019 2020 2021			
DPS	0.15	0.83	1.25	1.09	0.52	0.79	1.03	1.09	1	13	19	-
									0	0	0	-
									-3	1	2	-
									-3	-4	-4	-
									-	-	-	-

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

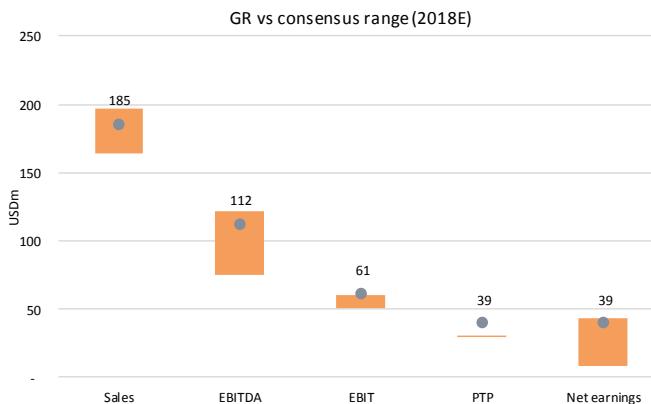
Estimate changes USDm	2018 2019 2020 2021				2018 2019 2020 2021				Change 2018 2019 2020 2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net operational cash flow	90	142	168	149	87	125	146	149	3	16	22	-
Free cash flow	63	142	168	149	44	125	146	149	19	16	22	-
Net cash flow	47	13	-	-	-5	-	-	-	52	13	-	-
TCE/day	12,644	15,949	17,623	16,209	12,569	15,078	16,344	16,209	75	871	1,279	-
Cash break-even	8,179	9,366	8,973	8,647	7,990	9,579	9,191	8,647	189	-213	-219	-
Liquidity	106	118	118	118	62	62	62	118	44	57	57	-
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	923	867	811	755	1,033	980	926	755	-111	-112	-114	-
Total equity	488	490	476	458	547	537	524	458	-59	-47	-48	-
Interest bearing debt	559	514	473	434	552	508	467	434	7	7	6	-
Net interest bearing debt	454	396	354	316	490	446	405	316	-37	-50	-50	-
Market Cap.	359	359	359	359	348	348	348	359	11	11	11	-
Enterprise value	813	755	714	676	839	794	753	676	-26	-39	-39	-
Capex	27	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-16	-	-	-

## Valuation

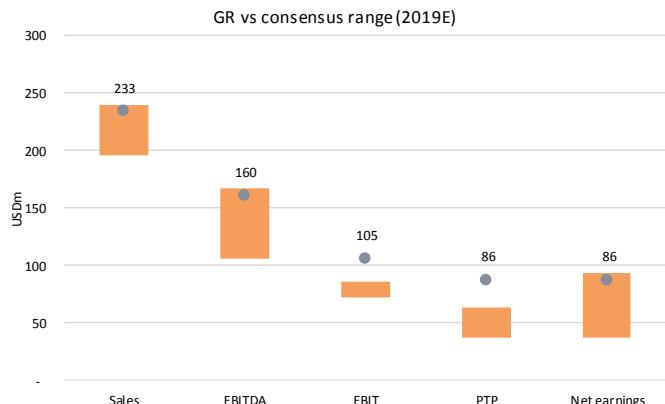
Estimate changes USDm	New				New				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fwd NAV	413	594	663	749	413	544	636	749	-0	51	27	-
Adj. equity ratio	42%	53%	58%	63%	42%	51%	57%	63%	0%	2%	1%	0%
FCF yield	18%	39%	47%	41%	13%	36%	42%	41%	5%	3%	5%	0%
Dividend yield	4%	23%	35%	31%	15%	23%	30%	31%	-11%	0%	5%	0%
EV/EBITDA	7.3	4.7	3.9	4.1	7.5	5.4	4.5	4.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-
P/E (adj.)	14.2	5.0	3.7	4.6	17.9	6.1	4.5	4.6	-4	-1	-1	-

## Our Estimates vs Consensus

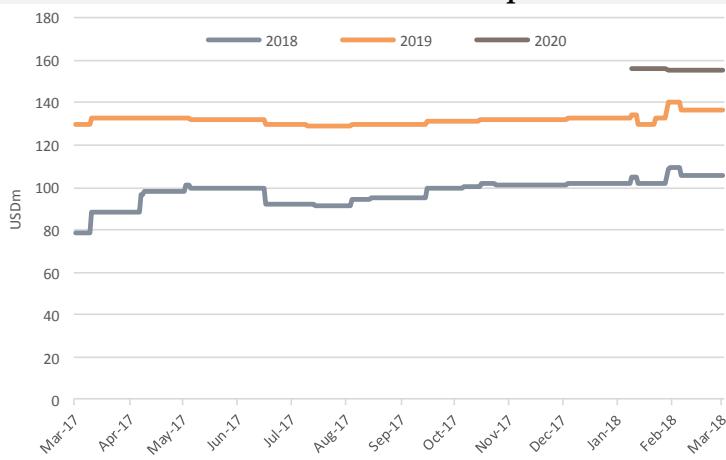
### Profit & Loss, year I



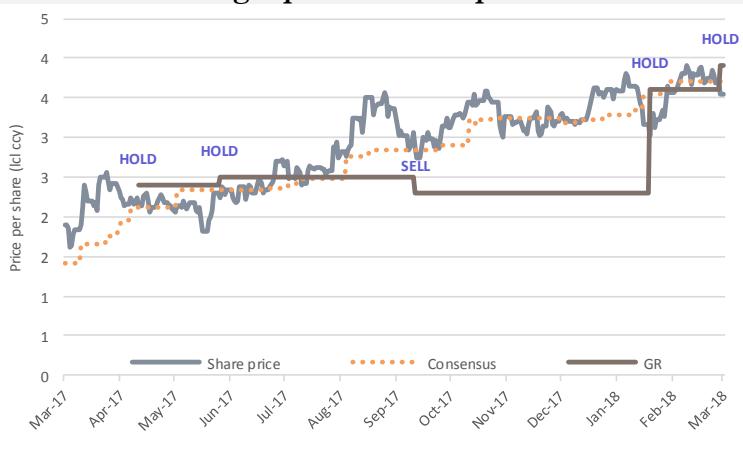
### Profit & Loss, year II



### Consensus EBITDA development



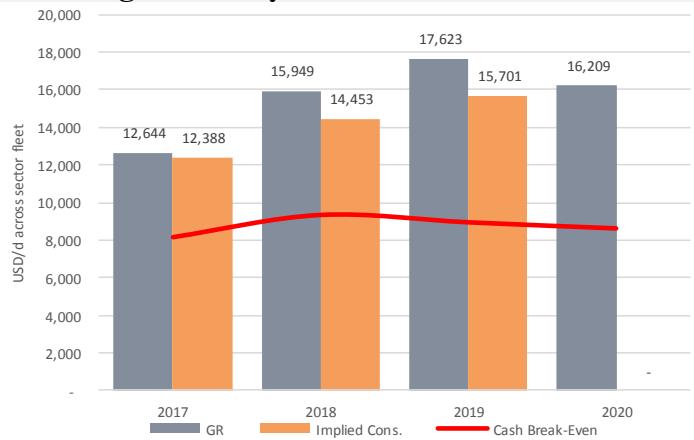
### Target price vs share price



### GR vs consensus: P&L break-down

	2018	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	185	181	4	2%	
Opex + G&A	73	75	-3	-3%	
Depreciation	51	51	0	1%	
Net finance	21	25	-4	-14%	
Taxes & Minorities	0	5	-5	-100%	
	2019	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	233	211	22	10%	
Opex + G&A	73	75	-2	-3%	
Depreciation	55	56	-1	-2%	
Net finance	19	30	-12	-39%	
Taxes & Minorities	0	-5	5	-100%	

### Avg. TCE/day across fleet vs consensus





# Gersemi Research

SB-US

HOLD/TP 3.9

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	197	174	145	117	144	185	233	258	237
Operational costs	-67	-104	-130	-99	-162	-73	-73	-73	-73
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>164</b>
Depreciation/Amortization	-37	-43	-47	-49	-51	-51	-55	-56	-56
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-32</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-69</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>108</b>
Net financials	-10	-12	-16	-25	-15	-21	-19	-16	-15
<b>PTP</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-48</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>-85</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>93</b>
Taxes/Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-48</b>	<b>-56</b>	<b>-85</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>93</b>
Non-recurring items	-2	-9	-14	-14	70	-14	-14	-14	-14
<b>Net earnings (adj.)</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-62</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>79</b>
EPS	1.00	0.18	-0.57	-0.56	-0.85	0.39	0.85	1.11	0.91
EPS (adj.)	0.98	0.06	-0.74	-0.71	-0.15	0.25	0.71	0.97	0.78
DPS	0.21	0.31	0.21	0.14	0.00	0.15	0.83	1.25	1.09
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	65	107	131	82	46	93	106	106	106
Other current assets	109	29	112	29	33	33	33	33	33
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>139</b>
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	931	1,035	1,057	1,052	947	923	867	811	755
Other non-current assets	8	12	10	11	9	9	9	9	9
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>765</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>904</b>
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>458</b>
Short-term debt	35	17	77	12	26	33	37	27	31
Other current liabilities	22	12	28	12	11	11	11	11	11
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>
Long-term debt	473	452	569	570	542	526	477	446	404
Other non-current liabilities	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>404</b>
<b>TOTAL EQUITY &amp; LIABILITIES</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>904</b>
Working capital, receivables	49	16	12	13	15	15	15	15	15
Working capital, payables	8	7	9	10	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Net working capital</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
Interest bearing debt	508	470	647	582	567	559	514	473	434
Liquidity	71	118	195	83	58	106	118	118	118
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>316</b>
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	83	15	-48	-56	-85	39	86	112	93
Depreciation	37	43	47	49	51	51	55	56	56
Other	-13	-10	24	23	82	0	0	0	0
<b>Cash earnings</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>149</b>
Changes in working capital	-7	-4	3	-3	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>149</b>
Capex	-119	-146	-124	-58	-60	-27	0	0	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	0	36	0	29	21	0	0	0	0
Other	19	43	-59	-11	-93	0	0	0	0
<b>Net investing cash flow</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>-67</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>-27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Repayment of debt	-107	-39	203	-84	-123	-25	-45	-42	-38
Proceeds from debt	16	94	447	65	115	17	0	0	0
Dividends paid	-18	-26	-18	-14	0	-15	-84	-127	-111
New equity	48	0	0	16	0	7	0	0	0
Other	23	37	-453	-67	-93	0	0	0	0
<b>Net financing cash flow</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>-84</b>	<b>-47</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-129</b>	<b>-168</b>	<b>-149</b>
Currency effect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net cash flow</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-110</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Cash balance	65	107	131	82	46	93	106	106	106
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>-157</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>149</b>



# Gersemi Research

SB-US

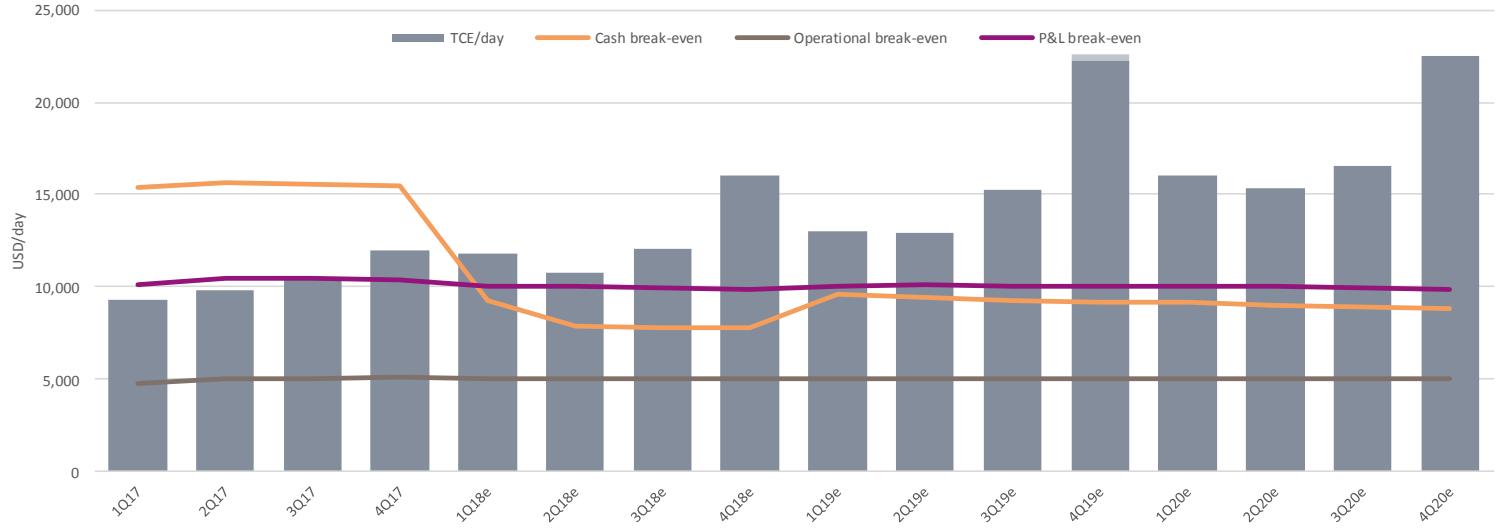
HOLD/TP 3.9

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	83	83	83	99	99	102	102	102	102
Share price, avg (USD)	6	8	3	1	2	4	4	4	4
Share price, end (USD)	10	4	1	1	3	4	4	4	4
<b>Market Cap.</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>359</b>
NIBD	437	351	452	499	509	454	396	354	316
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>676</b>
Key Figures & Ratios	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
P/E (reported)	10.4	22.3				9.1	4.2	3.2	3.9
P/E (adj.)	10.7	62.2				14.2	5.0	3.7	4.6
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales	4.4	1.9	0.5	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
EV/Sales	6.6	3.9	3.6	5.2	5.8	4.4	3.2	2.8	2.9
EV/EBITDA	10.0	9.7	34.3	33.9		7.3	4.7	3.9	4.1
EV/EBIT	14.1	25.4				13.4	7.2	5.5	6.3
P/B	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
FCF yield	0%	-7%	-232%	-23%	3%	18%	39%	47%	41%
Dividend yield	2.0%	7.9%	25.9%	12.3%	0.0%	4.3%	23.4%	35.3%	30.8%
Return on equity (ROE)	14.4%	2.1%	-7.6%	-9.7%	-18.6%	8.1%	17.6%	23.6%	20.3%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)	9.2%	2.6%	-3.0%	-2.9%	-7.2%	6.5%	12.0%	15.7%	14.0%
Return on assets (ROA)	7.5%	1.2%	-3.7%	-4.8%	-8.2%	3.7%	8.5%	11.7%	10.3%
Sales growth	3%	-12%	-16%	-19%	23%	28%	26%	11%	-8%
EBITDA margin	66%	40%	10%	15%	-12%	61%	69%	72%	69%
EBIT margin	47%	15%	-22%	-27%	-48%	33%	45%	50%	45%
Net margin	42%	8%	-33%	-48%	-59%	21%	37%	44%	39%
Net interest rate	2.1%	2.4%	2.6%	3.9%	4.6%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.6%
Tax rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio	52%	59%	48%	49%	44%	46%	48%	50%	51%
Leverage ratio	48%	41%	52%	51%	56%	54%	52%	50%	49%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)	3.4	5.0	29.9	27.6	-28.5	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.9
Operating cash flow/NIBD	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)	14.3	8.4	1.3	0.9	-0.8	5.2	8.6	11.2	11.1
Current ratio	3.0	4.7	2.3	4.7	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.3
Adj. equity ratio					24%	42%	53%	58%	63%
Operating assets	1,039	1,060	1,107	1,081	968	944	889	833	777
Operating liabilities	26	13	29	13	11	11	11	11	11
Net operating assets	1,014	1,047	1,078	1,068	957	933	878	822	766

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research

Break-even levels vs TCE revenue (USD per fleet day)



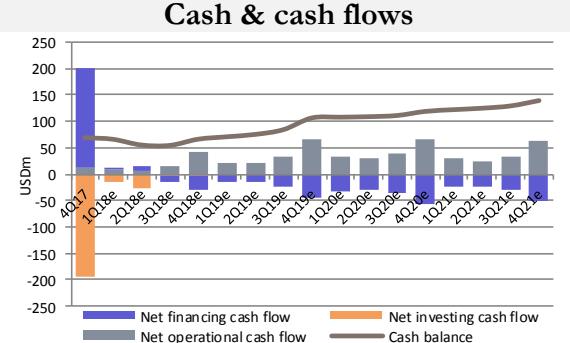
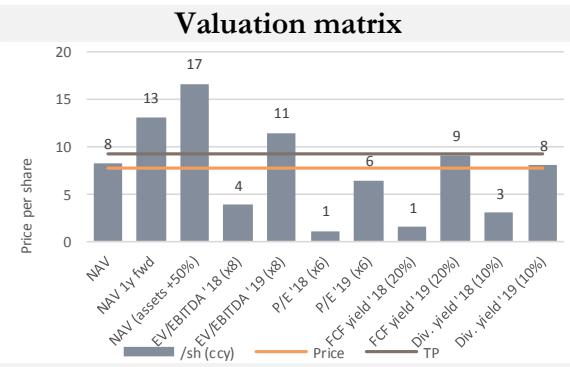


Twitter \$SALT (#BUY, 9.1): Good support from current and forward NAV, but high cash breakeven reduces upside as we ride the cycle

SALT-US

BUY/TP 9.1

## Scorpio Bulkers



Section intentionally left blank

## Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

## Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	249	314	335	308
<b>EBITDA</b>	116	179	204	177
<b>EBIT</b>	59	123	148	121
<b>PTP</b>	14	82	113	93
<b>Net earnings</b>	14	82	113	93
<b>EPS</b>	0.18	1.06	1.47	1.20
<b>DPS</b>	0.35	0.80	0.65	1.08

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	1,008	1,152	1,114	1,147
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	59%	63%	66%	69%
<b>FCF yield</b>	5%	24%	29%	25%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	5%	10%	9%	14%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	10.5	6.4	5.0	5.4
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	42.2	7.2	5.2	6.3

## Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	70	138	170	149
<b>Free cash flow</b>	31	138	170	149
<b>Net cash flow</b>	2	41	13	21
<b>TCE/day</b>	12,004	15,047	16,355	15,069
<b>Cash break-even</b>	10,419	13,655	18,167	9,975
<b>Liquidity</b>	70	111	124	145
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	1,524	1,468	1,411	1,354
<b>Total equity</b>	917	938	1,000	1,009
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	700	664	558	512
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	630	553	434	368
<b>Market Cap.</b>	586	586	586	586
<b>Enterprise value</b>	1,216	1,139	1,020	954
<b>Capex</b>	39	-	-	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

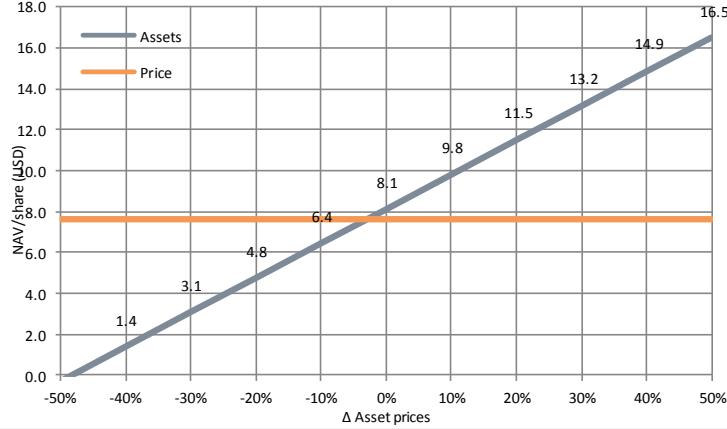
Disclaimer: The publisher currently has no investments in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document

## Valuation

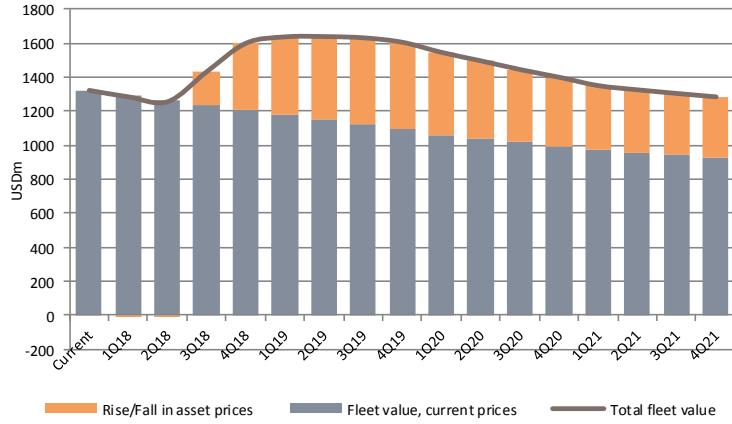
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	4Q17	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	1,541	<b>1,297</b>	1,248
Contract value	0	2	2
Other	23	23	22
<b>GAV</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>1,273</b>
Net debt	-647	-647	-647
Capex	0	-39	-39
Other	0	0	0
<b>NAV</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>586</b>
Shares	77	77	77
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>
Share price	12	8	8
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	1,643	1,398	1,350
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>43%</b>
<b>Target price</b>	<b>USD</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>22%</b>

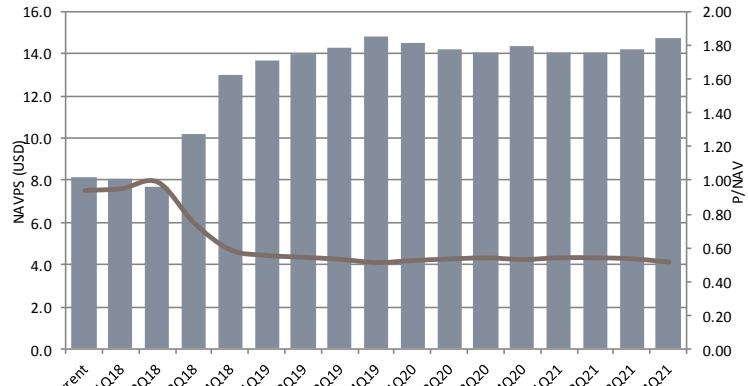
### Impact on NAV/sh from % change in asset prices



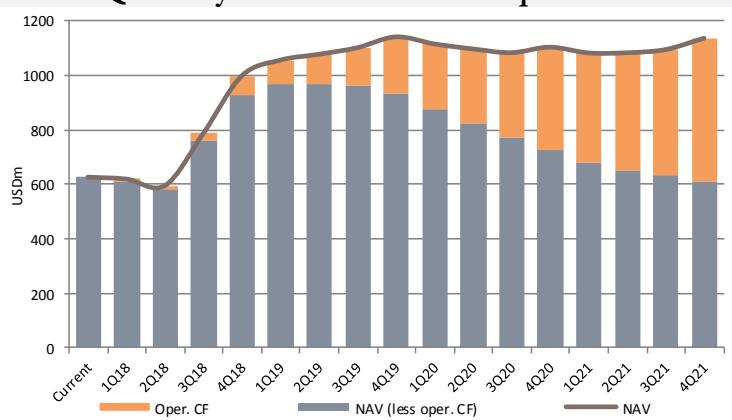
### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



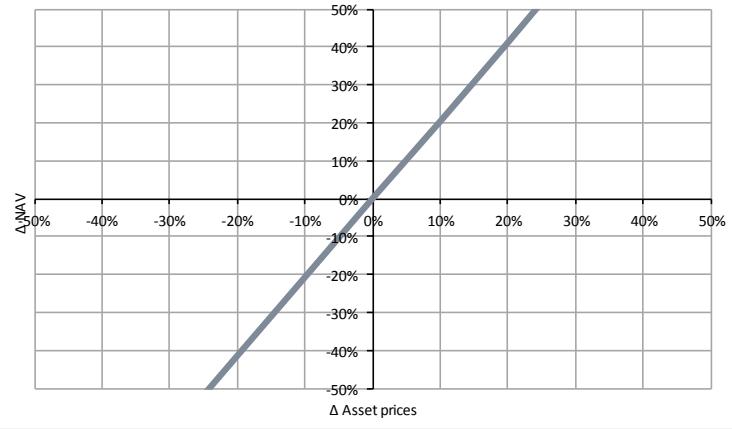
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



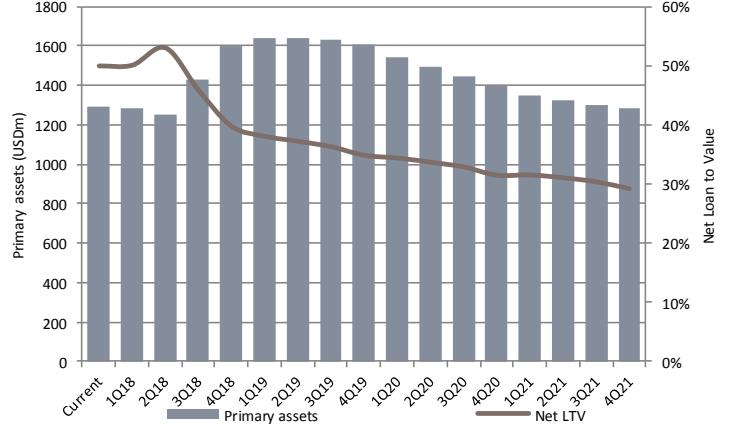
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



### % Impact on NAV from % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net sales	249	314	335	308	258	296	315	308	-9	17	21	-
EBITDA	116	179	204	177	122	160	182	175	-7	19	23	2
EBIT	59	123	148	121	64	101	123	118	-5	21	25	2
PTP	14	82	113	93	18	57	82	84	-5	24	31	9
Net earnings	14	82	113	93	18	57	82	84	-5	24	31	9
EPS	0.18	1.06	1.47	1.20	0.25	0.76	1.10	1.08	2018 2019 2020 2021			
DPS	0.35	0.80	0.65	1.08	0.51	0.96	1.13	0.26	-9	17	21	-
									-2	-2	-2	-2
									-2	-2	-2	-
									0	-3	-6	-7
									-	-	-	-

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

Estimate changes USDm	2018 2019 2020 2021				2018 2019 2020 2021				Change 2018 2019 2020 2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net operational cash flow	70	138	170	149	77	116	141	140	-7	22	29	9
Free cash flow	31	138	170	149	-23	116	141	140	54	22	29	9
Net cash flow	2	41	13	21	-23	8	9	70	25	33	3	-49
TCE/day	12,004	15,047	16,355	15,069	12,399	14,217	15,345	15,069	-395	830	1,010	-
Cash break-even	10,419	13,655	18,167	9,975	10,506	13,893	18,562	10,665	-87	-238	-394	-690
Liquidity	70	111	124	145	82	90	100	174	-12	21	24	-29
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	1,524	1,468	1,411	1,354	1,498	1,439	1,380	1,329	27	29	31	26
Total equity	917	938	1,000	1,009	899	884	882	955	18	53	119	55
Interest bearing debt	700	664	558	512	701	666	619	568	-1	-1	-61	-56
Net interest bearing debt	630	553	434	368	619	575	519	395	11	-22	-85	-27
Market Cap.	586	586	586	586	558	558	558	588	28	28	28	-2
Enterprise value	1,216	1,139	1,020	954	1,177	1,133	1,077	983	39	6	-57	-29
Capex	39	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-61	-	-	-

## Valuation

Estimate changes USDm	2018 2019 2020 2021				2018 2019 2020 2021				Change 2018 2019 2020 2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fwd NAV	1,008	1,152	1,114	1,147	1,025	1,082	1,083	1,141	-17	70	31	7
Adj. equity ratio	59%	63%	66%	69%	59%	62%	63%	66%	0%	2%	3%	2%
FCF yield	5%	24%	29%	25%	-4%	21%	25%	24%	9%	3%	4%	2%
Dividend yield	5%	10%	9%	14%	7%	13%	15%	3%	-2%	-2%	-7%	11%
EV/EBITDA	10.5	6.4	5.0	5.4	9.6	7.1	5.9	5.6	0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-0.2
P/E (adj.)	42.2	7.2	5.2	6.3	30.2	9.8	6.8	7.0	12	-3	-2	-1

## Our Estimates vs Consensus

### Profit & Loss, year I

GR vs consensus range (2018E)

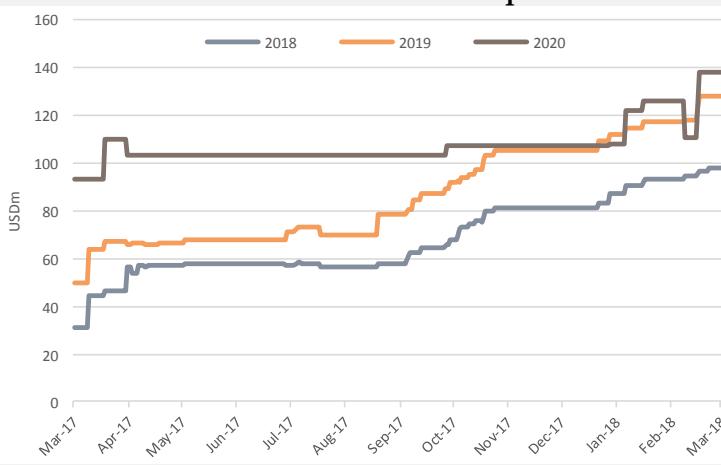


### Profit & Loss, year II

GR vs consensus range (2019E)



### Consensus EBITDA development



### Target price vs share price



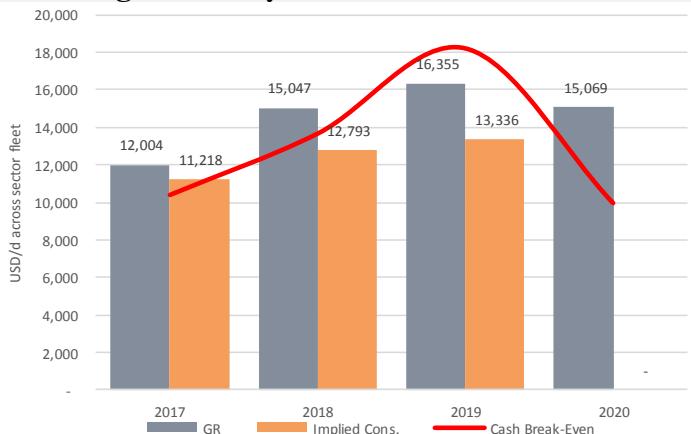
### GR vs consensus: P&L break-down

2018	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	249	233	16	7%
Opex + G&A	134	135	-1	-1%
Depreciation	56	53	3	5%
Net finance	46	38	8	20%
Taxes & Minorities	0	3	-3	-100%

2019	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	314	267	47	18%
Opex + G&A	134	139	-4	-3%
Depreciation	57	55	1	2%
Net finance	42	36	6	15%
Taxes & Minorities	0	1	-1	-100%

### Avg. TCE/day across fleet vs consensus





# Gersemi Research

SALT-US

BUY/TP 9.1

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	0	53	63	78	162	249	314	335	308
Operational costs						-134	-134	-131	-131
<b>EBITDA</b>						<b>116</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>177</b>
Depreciation/Amortization						-56	-57	-57	-57
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-117</b>	<b>-492</b>	<b>-101</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>121</b>
Net financials	-1	1	-19	-24	-34	-46	-41	-35	-28
<b>PTP</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-117</b>	<b>-511</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>93</b>
Taxes/Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-117</b>	<b>-511</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>93</b>
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings (adj.)</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-117</b>	<b>-511</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>93</b>
EPS	-0.57	-7.76	-17.81	-1.66	-0.80	0.18	1.06	1.47	1.20
EPS (adj.)	-0.57	-7.76	-17.81	-1.66	-0.80	0.18	1.06	1.47	1.20
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.35	0.80	0.65	1.08
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	734	273	200	102	69	70	111	124	145
Other current assets	0	90	192	14	14	14	14	14	14
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>159</b>
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	—	933	1,053	1,414	1,541	1,524	1,468	1,411	1,354
Other non-current assets		28	28	18	19	19	19	19	19
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>1,374</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>1,568</b>	<b>1,532</b>
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,009</b>
Short-term debt	0	3	108	13	48	43	53	39	46
Other current liabilities	1	17	17	11	10	10	10	10	10
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>
Long-term debt	0	104	414	566	667	657	611	518	467
Other non-current liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>467</b>
<b>TOTAL EQUITY &amp; LIABILITIES</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>1,568</b>	<b>1,532</b>
Working capital, receivables	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	4
Working capital, payables	1	16	16	10	10	10	10	10	10
<b>Net working capital</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-6</b>
Interest bearing debt	0	107	522	579	716	700	664	558	512
Liquidity	734	273	200	102	69	70	111	124	145
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	<b>-734</b>	<b>-165</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>368</b>
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	-6	-117	-511	-125	-60	14	82	113	93
Depreciation						56	57	57	57
Other						0	0	0	0
<b>Cash earnings</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>-46</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>149</b>
Changes in working capital	1	1	1	-7	3	0	0	0	0
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>-35</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>149</b>
Capex	-372	-652	-876	-408	-217	-39	0	0	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	0	0	189	173	44	0	0	0	0
Other	0	-31	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net investing cash flow</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>-683</b>	<b>-656</b>	<b>-235</b>	<b>-173</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Repayment of debt	0	107	427	62	135	-37	-109	-207	-45
Proceeds from debt	0	107	490	247	288	21	74	100	0
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	-2	-27	-61	-50	-84
New equity	1,108	188	218	128	0	13	0	0	0
Other	0	-130	-516	-248	-301	0	0	0	0
<b>Net financing cash flow</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>-97</b>	<b>-157</b>	<b>-129</b>
Currency effect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net cash flow</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>-461</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-99</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>
Cash balance	734	273	200	102	69	70	111	124	145
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>-374</b>	<b>-733</b>	<b>-691</b>	<b>-288</b>	<b>-153</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>149</b>



# Gersemi Research

SALT-US

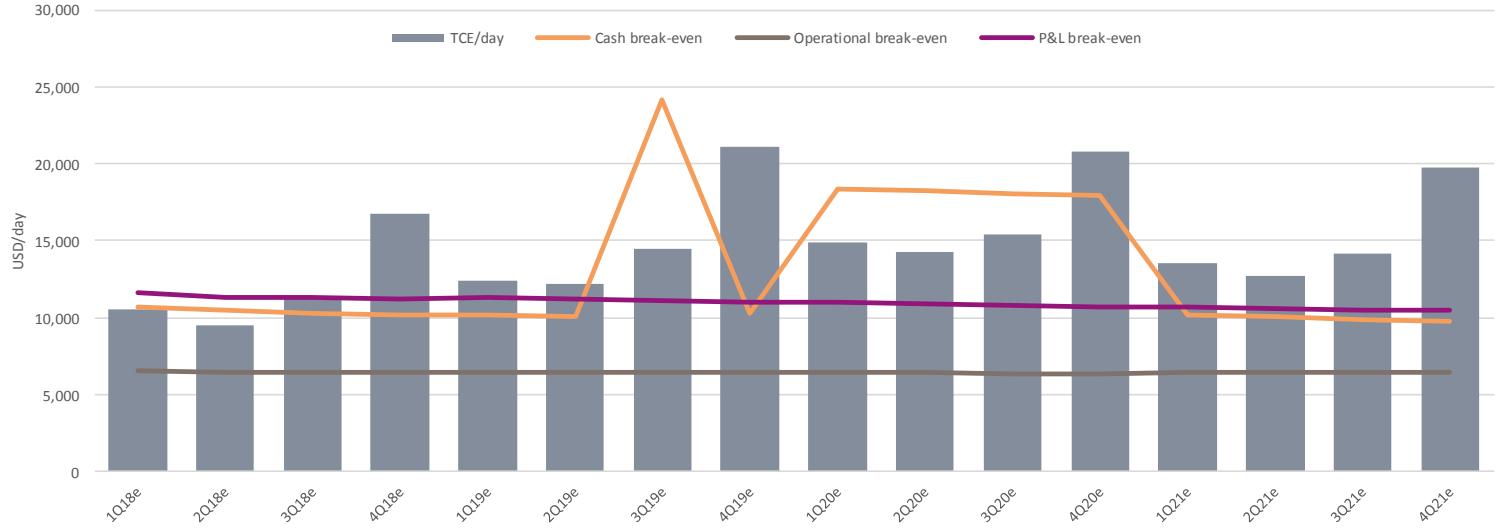
BUY/TP 9.1

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	11	15	29	75	75	77	77	77	77
Share price, avg (USD)	117	92	21	4	7	8	8	8	8
Share price, end (USD)	121	24	10	5	7	8	8	8	8
<b>Market Cap.</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>586</b>
NIBD	-734	-165	321	478	647	630	553	434	368
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,139</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>954</b>
<b>Key Figures &amp; Ratios</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018E</b>	<b>2019E</b>	<b>2020E</b>	<b>2021E</b>
P/E (reported)						42.2	7.2	5.2	6.3
P/E (adj.)						42.2	7.2	5.2	6.3
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales		6.8	4.5	4.9	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.9
EV/Sales			9.7	10.9	7.4	4.9	3.6	3.0	3.1
EV/EBITDA						10.5	6.4	5.0	5.4
EV/EBIT						20.5	9.3	6.9	7.9
P/B	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
FCF yield	-28%	-206%	-244%	-76%	-28%	5%	24%	29%	25%
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	4.6%	10.5%	8.6%	14.3%
Return on equity (ROE)	-0.6%	-9.7%	-54.7%	-13.0%	-6.5%	1.5%	8.7%	11.3%	9.2%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)	-1.5%	-11.4%	-39.1%	-7.0%	-1.6%	3.8%	8.2%	10.3%	8.8%
Return on assets (ROA)	-0.6%	-8.8%	-34.7%	-8.1%	-3.6%	0.9%	5.1%	7.2%	6.1%
Sales growth			19%	25%	107%	54%	26%	7%	-8%
EBITDA margin						46%	57%	61%	58%
EBIT margin			-224%	-786%	-128%	-16%	24%	39%	39%
Net margin			-222%	-817%	-159%	-37%	6%	26%	34%
Net interest rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%	7.4%	8.0%	7.6%
Tax rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio	100%	91%	63%	62%	56%	56%	58%	64%	66%
Leverage ratio	0%	9%	37%	38%	44%	44%	42%	36%	34%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)						5.4	3.1	2.1	2.1
Operating cash flow/NIBD	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)						2.5	4.4	5.9	6.4
Current ratio	498.6	17.8	3.2	4.7	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.8	2.8
Adj. equity ratio					47%	59%	63%	66%	69%
Operating assets	372	1,052	1,273	1,445	1,575	1,558	1,501	1,444	1,388
Operating liabilities	1	17	17	11	10	10	10	10	10
Net operating assets	370	1,034	1,256	1,434	1,564	1,547	1,491	1,434	1,377

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research

Break-even levels vs TCE revenue (USD per fleet day)





Twitter \$SHIP (#BUY, 2.0): An unfortunate capital structure/lack of good corporate governance ruins an otherwise top pick in #drybulk

## SHIP-US

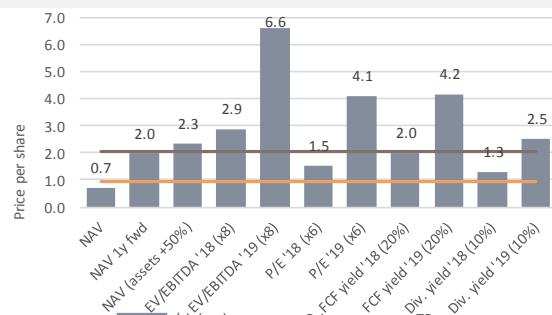
## BUY/TP 2.0

## Seanergy Maritime

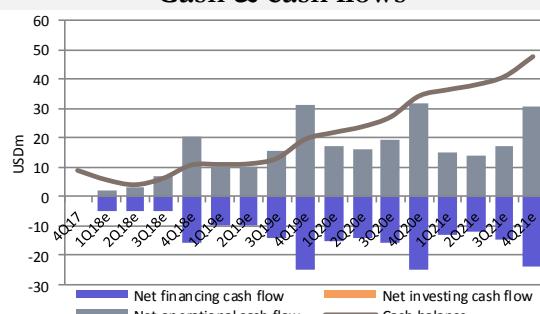
### Share price vs target price



### Valuation matrix



### Cash & cash flows



### Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

### Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	75	107	119	107
<b>EBITDA</b>	51	82	94	82
<b>EBIT</b>	38	70	82	70
<b>PTP</b>	20	55	72	65
<b>Net earnings</b>	20	55	72	65
<b>EPS</b>	0.25	0.68	0.89	0.80
<b>DPS</b>	0.13	0.25	0.42	0.39
USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	160	240	285	336
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	43%	58%	67%	76%
<b>FCF yield</b>	43%	89%	112%	102%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	14%	27%	46%	42%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	4.9	2.4	1.6	1.2
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	3.7	1.4	1.0	1.2

### Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	33	67	84	77
<b>Free cash flow</b>	33	67	84	77
<b>Net cash flow</b>	2	9	15	13
<b>TCE/day</b>	18,589	26,540	29,533	26,590
<b>Cash break-even</b>	15,522	28,809	26,061	23,445
<b>Liquidity</b>	12	21	36	49
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	243	231	219	207
<b>Total equity</b>	51	86	124	157
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	182	144	109	76
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	170	123	73	27
<b>Market Cap.</b>	76	76	76	76
<b>Enterprise value</b>	245	198	148	103
<b>Capex</b>	-	-	-	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

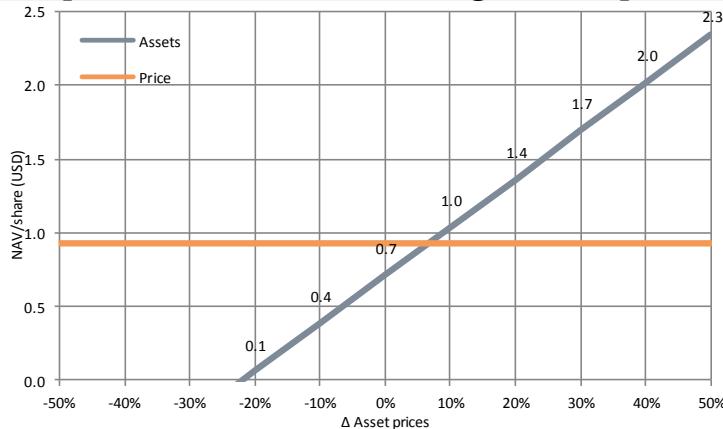
Disclaimer: The publisher owns shares in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document

## Valuation

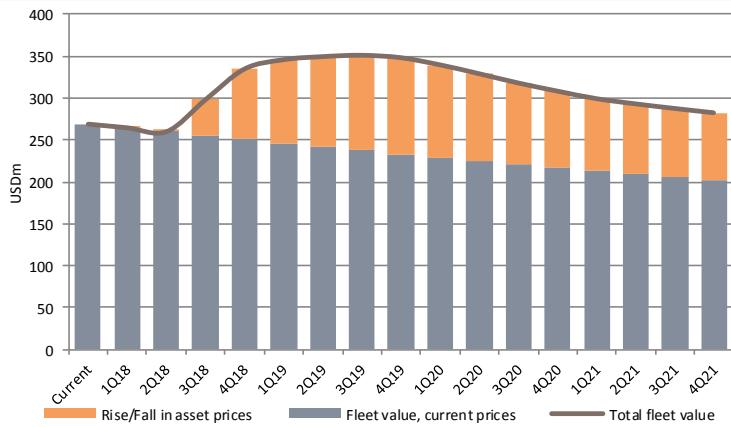
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	4Q17	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	255	265	283
Contract value	0	0	0
Other	-3	-3	-3
<b>GAV</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>280</b>
Net debt	-191	-185	-185
Capex	0	0	0
Other	-19	-19	-19
<b>NAV</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>76</b>
Shares	81	81	81
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.93</b>
Share price	0.51	0.71	0.93
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	276	286	304
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>25%</b>
<b>Target price</b>	<b>USD</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>117%</b>

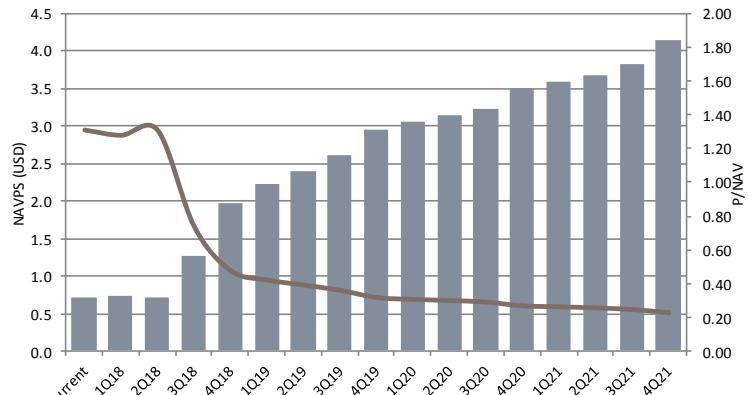
### Impact on NAV/sh from % change in asset prices



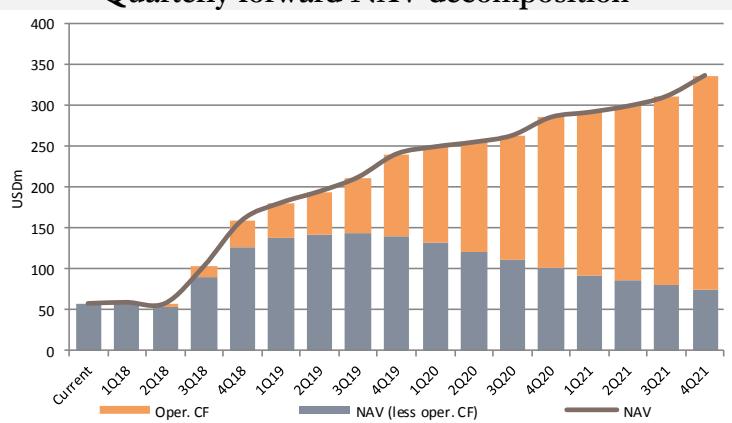
### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



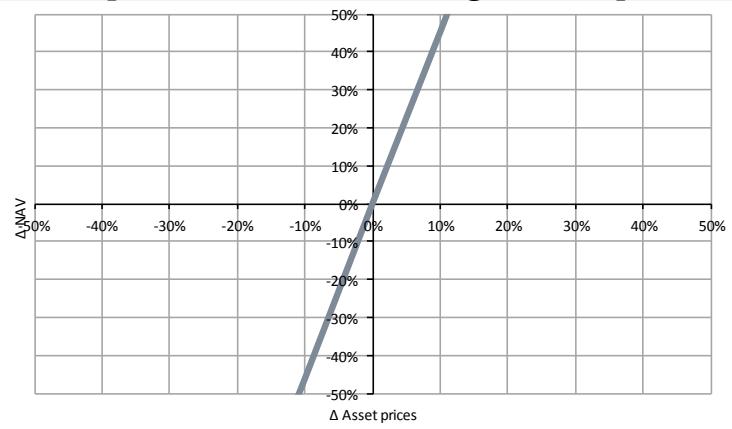
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



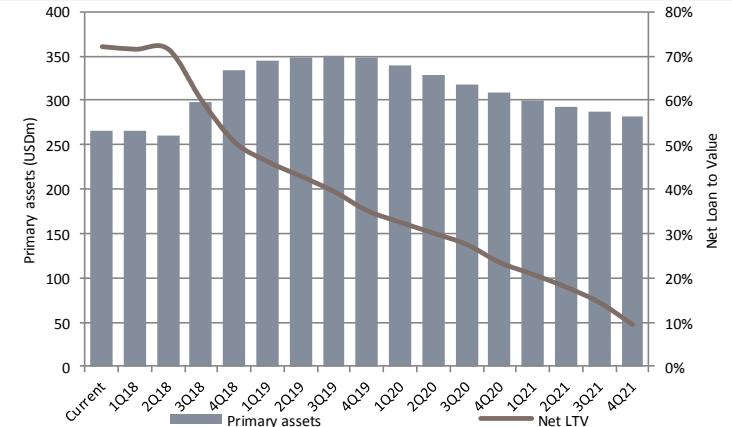
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



### % Impact on NAV from % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net sales	75	107	119	107	82	99	110	107	-7	8	9	-
EBITDA	51	82	94	82	58	75	85	82	-7	8	9	-
EBIT	38	70	82	70	46	63	73	70	-7	8	9	-
PTP	20	55	72	65	28	48	63	65	-8	7	9	-
Net earnings	20	55	72	65	28	48	63	65	-8	7	9	-
EPS	0.25	0.68	0.89	0.80	0.35	0.60	0.79	0.80	2018	2019	2020	2021
DPS	0.13	0.25	0.42	0.39	0.16	0.22	0.35	0.39	-7	8	9	-
									-	-	-	-
									0	0	0	-
									0	1	0	-
									-	-	-	-

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

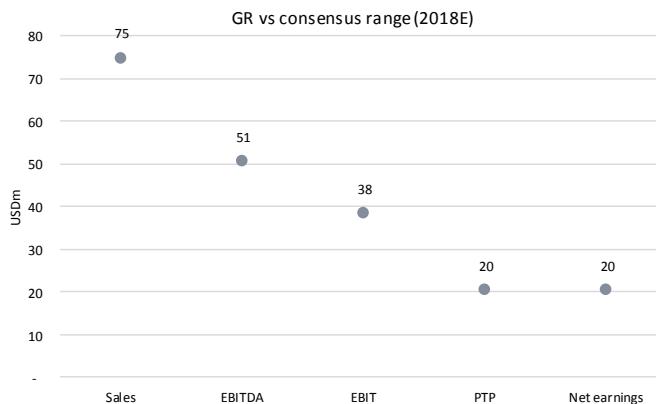
Estimate changes USDm	2018				2019				2020				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net operational cash flow	33	67	84	77	40	60	75	77	-8	7	9	-				
Free cash flow	33	67	84	77	40	60	75	77	-8	7	9	-				
Net cash flow	2	9	15	13	7	5	12	13	-6	4	3	-				
TCE/day	18,589	26,540	29,533	26,590	20,441	24,636	27,221	26,590	-1,852	1,903	2,312	-				
Cash break-even	15,522	28,809	26,061	23,445	15,416	28,672	26,003	23,445	107	138	58	-				
Liquidity	12	21	36	49	25	30	42	49	-13	-9	-6	-				
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	243	231	219	207	242	230	218	207	0	0	0	-				
Total equity	51	86	124	157	60	91	126	157	-8	-5	-2	-				
Interest bearing debt	182	144	109	76	187	149	114	76	-5	-5	-5	-				
Net interest bearing debt	170	123	73	27	162	119	71	27	8	4	1	-				
Market Cap.	76	76	76	76	84	84	84	76	-8	-8	-8	-				
Enterprise value	245	198	148	103	246	203	155	103	-0	-4	-7	-				
Capex	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

## Valuation

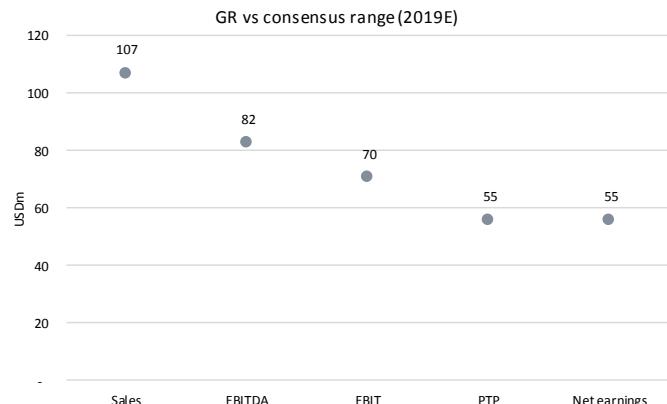
Estimate changes USDm	2018				2019				2020				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fwd NAV	160	240	285	336	170	231	284	336	-10	10	1	-0				
Adj. equity ratio	43%	58%	67%	76%	44%	56%	66%	76%	-1%	1%	0%	0%				
FCF yield	43%	89%	112%	102%	48%	72%	90%	102%	-5%	17%	22%	0%				
Dividend yield	14%	27%	46%	42%	15%	21%	33%	42%	-1%	6%	12%	0%				
EV/EBITDA	4.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	4.2	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-				
P/E (adj.)	3.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	1	-0	-0	-				

## Our Estimates vs Consensus

### Profit & Loss, year I



### Profit & Loss, year II



### Consensus EBITDA development



### Target price vs share price



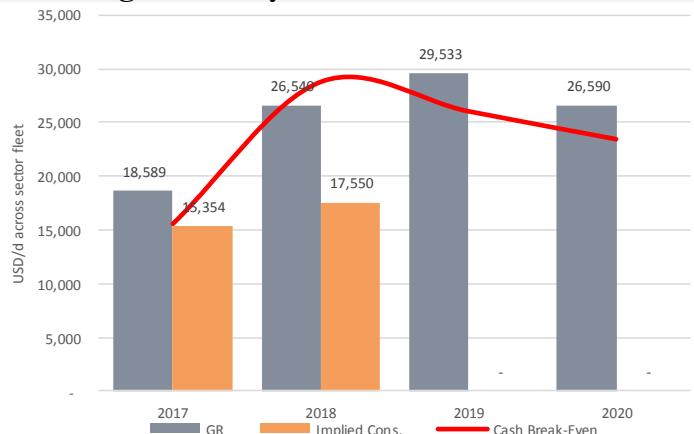
### GR vs consensus: P&L break-down

2018	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	75	62	13	21%
Opex + G&A	24	27	-2	-9%
Depreciation	12	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
Net finance	18	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
Taxes & Minorities	0	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!

2019	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	107	71	36	51%
Opex + G&A	24	27	-2	-9%
Depreciation	12	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
Net finance	15	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
Taxes & Minorities	0	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!

### Avg. TCE/day across fleet vs consensus





# Gersemi Research

SHIP-US BUY/TP 2.0

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	42	4	24	70	110	75	107	119	107
Operational costs	-22			-76		-24	-24	-25	-25
EBITDA	20			-6		51	82	94	82
Depreciation/Amortization	-1			-9		-12	-12	-12	-12
EBIT	19	82	-7	-15	3	38	70	82	70
Net financials	-8	-1	-2	-10	-6	-18	-15	-10	-6
PTP	11	80	-9	-25	-3	20	55	72	65
Taxes/Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net earnings	11	80	-9	-25	-3	20	55	72	65
Non-recurring items	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net earnings (adj.)	11	80	-9	-25	-3	20	55	72	65
EPS	4.56	20.20	-0.46	-0.72	-0.09	0.25	0.68	0.89	0.80
EPS (adj.)	4.56	20.20	-0.46	-0.72	-0.09	0.25	0.68	0.89	0.80
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.25	0.42	0.39
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	3	3	3	13	9	11	20	34	48
Other current assets	63	0	5	9	11	11	11	11	11
Total current assets	66	3	8	22	19	21	30	45	58
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	0	0	200	232	255	243	231	219	207
Other non-current assets	0	0	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
Total non-current assets	0	0	201	235	256	244	232	220	208
TOTAL ASSETS	66	3	209	258	276	266	262	265	266
Total equity	-91	3	23	31	41	51	86	124	157
Short-term debt	135	0	1	11	19	8	10	12	12
Other current liabilities	22	1	8	11	15	15	15	15	15
Total current liabilities	157	1	9	21	34	23	25	27	27
Long-term debt	0	0	177	200	183	174	134	97	64
Other non-current liabilities	0	0	0	6	17	17	17	17	17
Total non-current liabilities	0	0	177	205	200	192	151	114	82
TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES	66	3	209	258	276	266	262	265	266
Working capital, receivables	2	0	4	7	8	8	8	8	8
Working capital, payables	2	0	8	9	14	14	14	14	14
Net working capital	1	0	-4	-2	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5
Interest bearing debt	135	0	178	210	202	182	144	109	76
Liquidity	3	3	3	14	10	12	21	36	49
Net interest bearing debt	132	-3	174	196	191	170	123	73	27
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	11	80	-9	-25	-3	20	55	72	65
Depreciation	1			9		12	12	12	12
Other	-22			2		0	0	0	0
Cash earnings	-10	-5	-7	-13	0	33	67	84	77
Changes in working capital	11	-9	2	-2	3	0	0	0	0
Net operational cash flow	1	-15	-5	-15	3	33	67	84	77
Capex	0	0	-202	-41	-33	0	0	0	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	4	106	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net investing cash flow	1	106	-202	-41	-33	0	0	0	0
Repayment of debt	-5	-94	194	47	23	-20	-76	-70	-64
Proceeds from debt	—	—	—	—	—	0	38	35	32
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0	-11	-21	-34	-31
New equity	0	3	14	23	3	0	0	0	0
Other	2	0	-1	-4	-1	0	0	0	0
Net financing cash flow	-3	-91	207	66	25	-31	-59	-70	-63
Currency effect	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net cash flow	—	—	0	10	-5	2	9	15	13
Cash balance	3	3	3	16	9	11	20	34	48
Free cash flow	2	91	-206	-56	-30	33	67	84	77



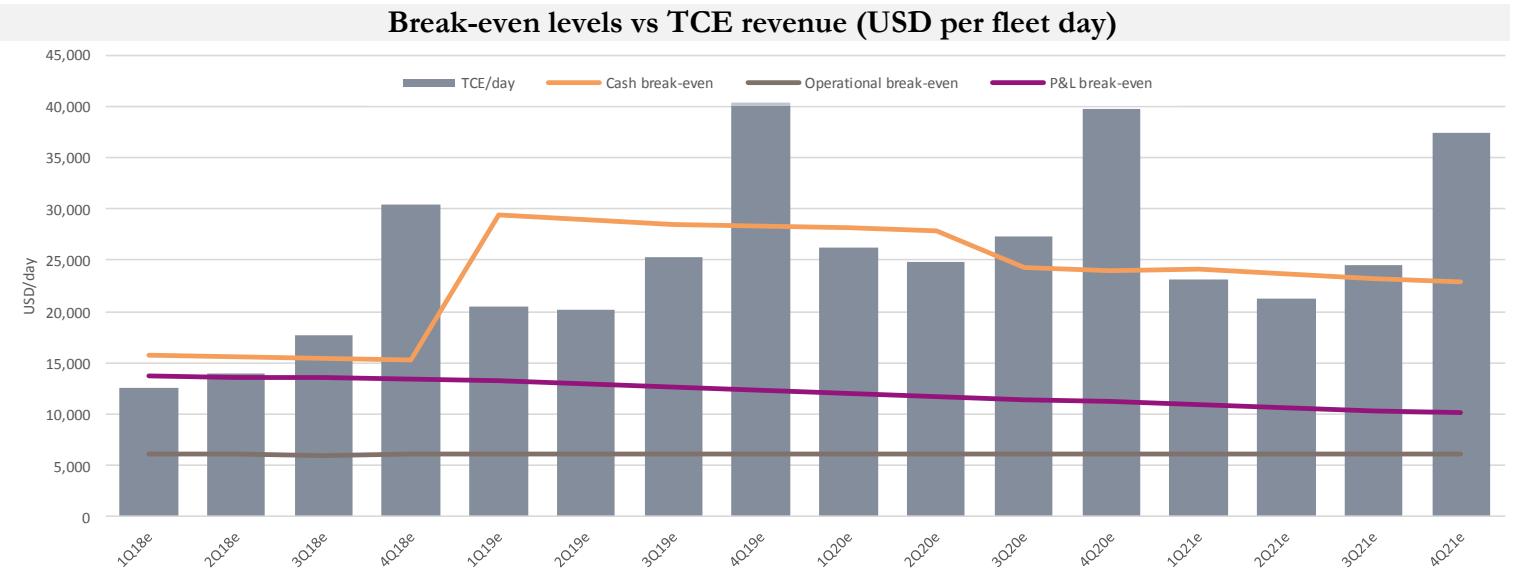
# Gersemi Research

SHIP-US BUY/TP 2.0

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	2	4	20	34	37	81	81	81	81
Share price, avg (USD)	8	7	4	3	1	1	1	1	1
Share price, end (USD)	10	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Market Cap.</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>
NIBD	132	-3	174	196	191	170	123	73	27
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>103</b>
Key Figures & Ratios	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
P/E (reported)	2.2	0.2				3.7	1.4	1.0	1.2
P/E (adj.)	2.2	0.2				3.7	1.4	1.0	1.2
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales	0.6	3.8	2.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
EV/Sales	3.7	3.2	9.9	3.4	2.1	3.3	1.9	1.2	1.0
EV/EBITDA	7.6					4.9	2.4	1.6	1.2
EV/EBIT	8.1	0.2			82.0	6.4	2.8	1.8	1.5
P/B		6.2	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.5
FCF yield	8%	551%	-311%	-143%	-79%	43%	89%	112%	102%
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.1%	27.1%	45.6%	41.5%
Return on equity (ROE)	-12.0%	3002.5%	-38.5%	-79.9%	-7.8%	40.1%	64.4%	58.3%	41.2%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)	46.8%	-41527.9%	-3.6%	-6.5%	1.2%	17.4%	33.7%	41.9%	38.1%
Return on assets (ROA)	16.4%	2458.6%	-4.3%	-9.6%	-1.2%	7.7%	21.1%	27.3%	24.3%
Sales growth	-56%	-90%	468%	187%	57%	-32%	43%	11%	-10%
EBITDA margin	49%			-8%		68%	77%	79%	77%
EBIT margin	46%	1907%	-29%	-21%	3%	51%	66%	69%	66%
Net margin	26%	1873%	-37%	-35%	-3%	27%	52%	61%	61%
Net interest rate	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.6%	12.2%	14.0%	20.4%
Tax rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio	-137%	82%	11%	12%	15%	19%	33%	47%	59%
Leverage ratio	237%	18%	89%	88%	85%	81%	67%	53%	41%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)	6.4			-34.8		3.4	1.5	0.8	0.3
Operating cash flow/NIBD	0.0	5.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.8
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)	2.4					2.8	5.5	9.3	14.9
Current ratio	0.4	5.4	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.1
Adj. equity ratio					20%	43%	58%	67%	76%
Operating assets	63	0	206	243	265	253	241	229	217
Operating liabilities	22	1	8	17	33	33	33	33	33
Net operating assets	41	0	198	227	233	221	209	197	185

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research



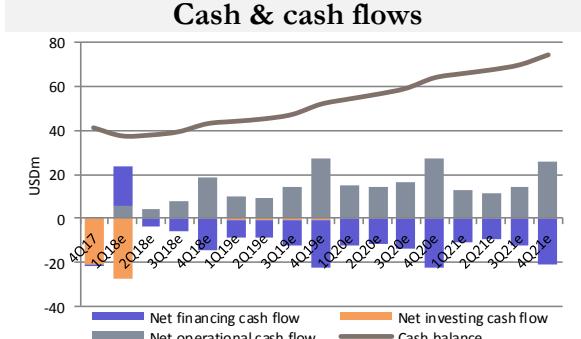
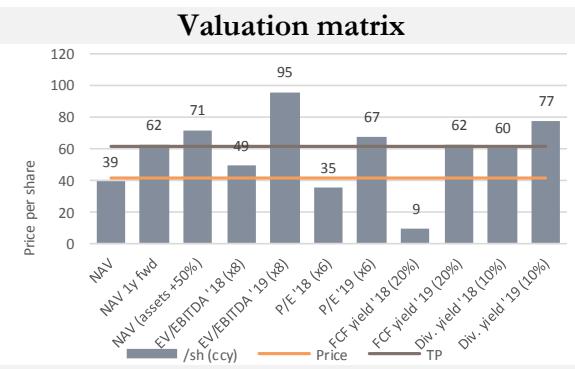
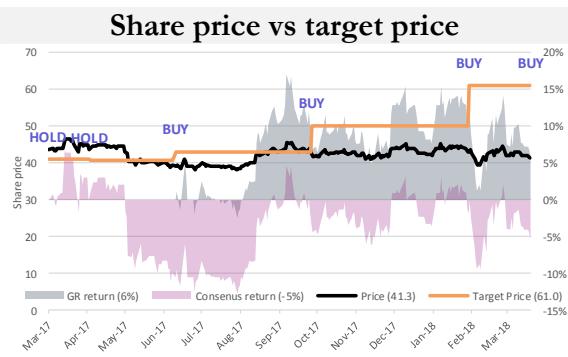


Twitter \$SBULK (#BUY, 61): Rapid growth phase over, now comes the time to harvest. Attractively priced with strong cash generation ahead

**SBULK-NO**

**BUY/TP 61**

**Songa Bulk**



Section intentionally left blank

## Gersemi Research / Analysts

Joakim Hannisdahl

Head of Research

research@gersemiresearch.com

## Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net sales</b>	75	99	109	99
<b>EBITDA</b>	43	67	78	67
<b>EBIT</b>	34	58	69	58
<b>PTP</b>	27	52	64	55
<b>Net earnings</b>	27	52	64	55
<b>EPS</b>	0.76	1.45	1.77	1.53
<b>DPS</b>	0.78	1.00	1.36	1.18
USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Fwd NAV</b>	290	368	397	431
<b>Adj. equity ratio</b>	64%	71%	74%	77%
<b>FCF yield</b>	4%	30%	38%	33%
<b>Dividend yield</b>	15%	19%	25%	22%
<b>EV/EBITDA</b>	7.2	4.3	3.4	3.6
<b>P/E (adj.)</b>	7.1	3.7	3.0	3.5

## Key numbers

USDm	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	36	61	72	64
<b>Free cash flow</b>	9	58	72	64
<b>Net cash flow</b>	2	9	12	11
<b>TCE/day</b>	13,587	18,035	19,918	18,067
<b>Cash break-even</b>	7,028	9,312	8,868	8,456
<b>Liquidity</b>	43	52	64	75
<b>Property &amp; Equip. (incl. NBs)</b>	285	280	271	262
<b>Total equity</b>	173	189	204	217
<b>Interest bearing debt</b>	158	145	134	123
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>	115	93	70	48
<b>Market Cap.</b>	193	193	193	193
<b>Enterprise value</b>	308	286	262	241
<b>Capex</b>	27	3	-	-

Source: Gersemi Research, Bloomberg, company data

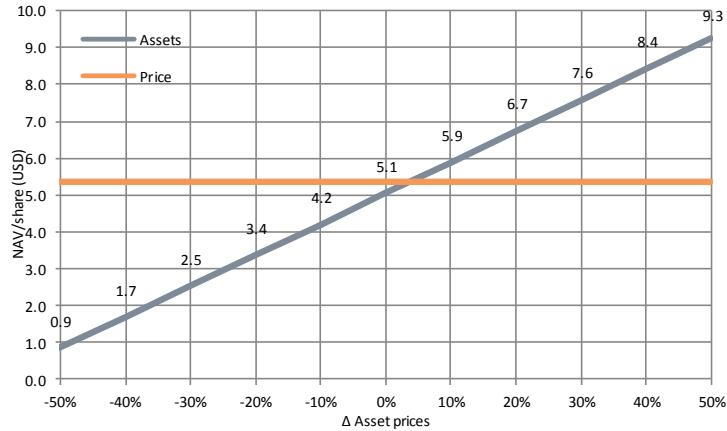
Disclaimer: The publisher currently has no investments in the company. More disclaimers at the end of this document

## Valuation

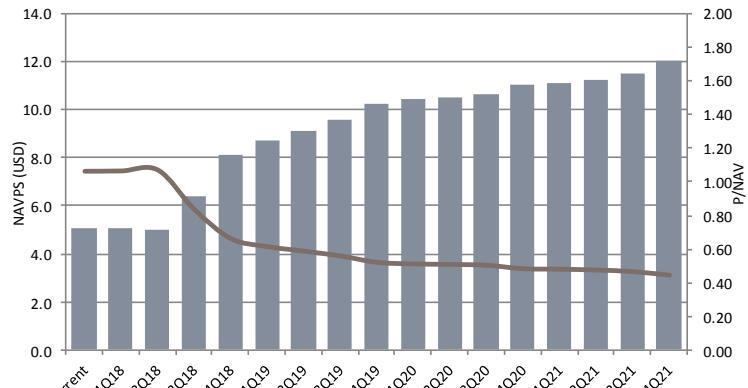
### Valuation & target price

Net asset values			
USDm	4Q17	Fair value	Implied
Primary assets	267	301	312
Contract value	0	0	0
Other	7	7	8
<b>GAV</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>320</b>
Net debt	-96	-96	-96
Capex	0	-27	-27
Other	-4	-4	-4
<b>NAV</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>193</b>
Shares	36	36	36
<b>NAVPS</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Share price	37	39	41
<b>P/NAV</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>EV/GAV</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Adj. Total Assets	317	351	363
<b>Adj. Equity Ratio</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>53%</b>
<b>Target price</b>	<b>NOK</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>47%</b>

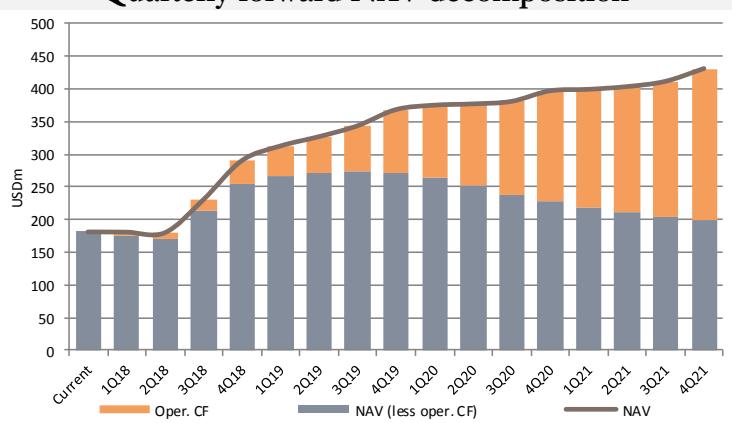
### Impact on NAV/sh From % change in asset prices



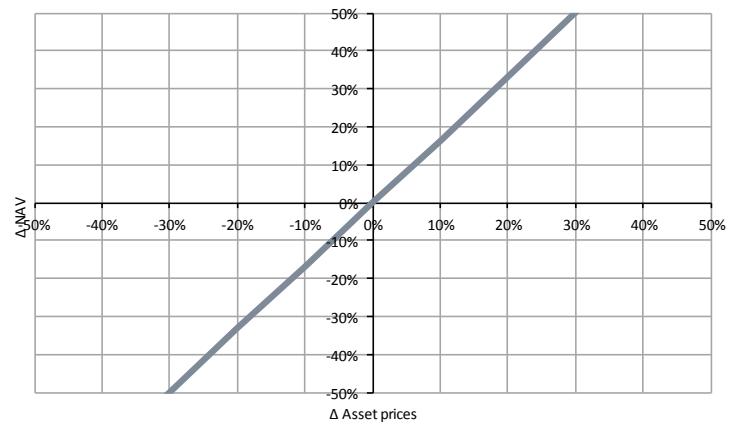
### Quarterly forward NAV & P/NAV



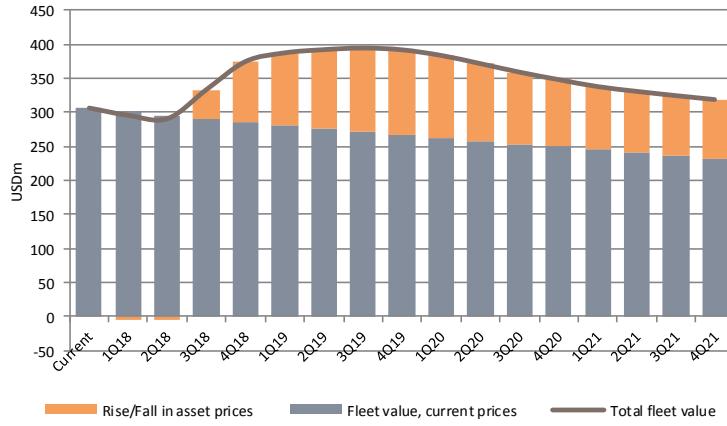
### Quarterly forward NAV decomposition



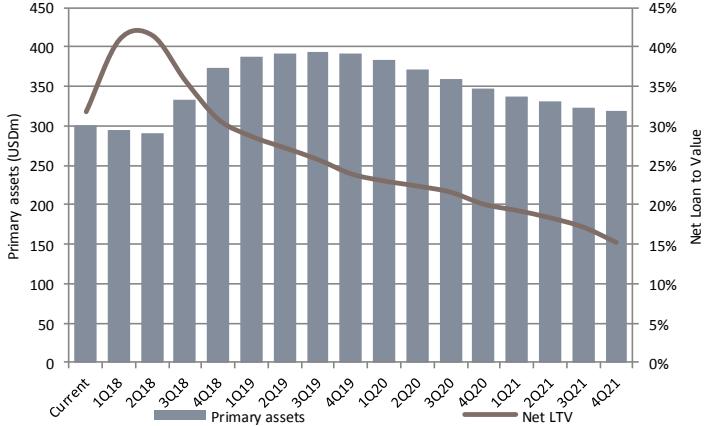
### % Impact on NAV From % change in asset prices



### Forward fleet valuation decomposition



### Forward fleet value & net loan to value





## Estimate Changes

## Profit &amp; Loss

Estimate changes USDm	New				Old				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net sales	75	99	109	99	78	92	101	99	-3	7	8	-
EBITDA	43	67	78	67	46	61	70	67	-3	7	8	-
EBIT	34	58	69	58	31	45	54	58	3	13	15	-
PTP	27	52	64	55	25	41	52	55	2	11	12	-
Net earnings	27	52	64	55	25	41	52	55	2	11	12	-
EPS	0.76	1.45	1.77	1.53	0.70	1.15	1.45	1.53	2018	2019	2020	2021
DPS	0.78	1.00	1.36	1.18	0.36	0.73	1.03	1.18	-3	7	8	-
									-0	-0	-0	-
									-6	-7	-7	-
									1	3	3	-
									-	-	-	-

## Cash Flows &amp; Balance Sheet

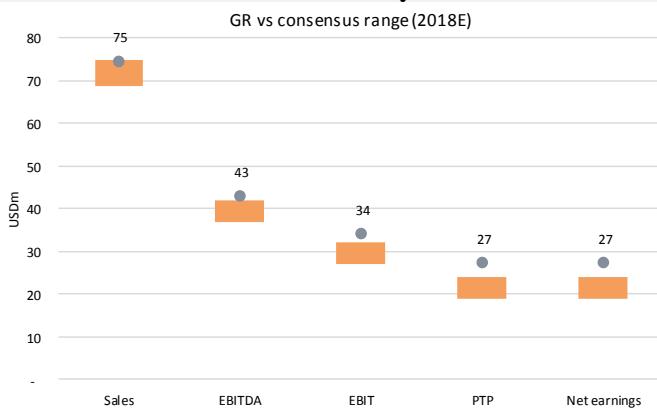
Estimate changes USDm	2018				2018				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Net operational cash flow	36	61	72	64	40	57	67	64	-4	4	5	-
Free cash flow	9	58	72	64	25	57	67	64	-16	1	5	-
Net cash flow	2	9	12	11	29	15	16	11	-27	-6	-4	-
TCE/day	13,587	18,035	19,918	18,067	14,158	16,838	18,464	18,067	-571	1,197	1,454	-
Cash break-even	7,028	9,312	8,868	8,456	7,552	9,318	8,755	8,456	-524	-7	113	-
Liquidity	43	52	64	75	115	130	147	75	-72	-79	-83	-
Property & Equip. (incl. NBs)	285	280	271	262	226	211	195	262	59	69	75	-
Total equity	173	189	204	217	190	205	220	217	-17	-16	-16	-
Interest bearing debt	158	145	134	123	190	174	160	123	-32	-29	-27	-
Net interest bearing debt	115	93	70	48	75	44	13	48	41	50	56	-
Market Cap.	193	193	193	193	199	199	199	193	-7	-7	-7	-
Enterprise value	308	286	262	241	274	243	212	241	34	43	50	-
Capex	27	3	-	-	15	-	-	-	12	3	-	-

## Valuation

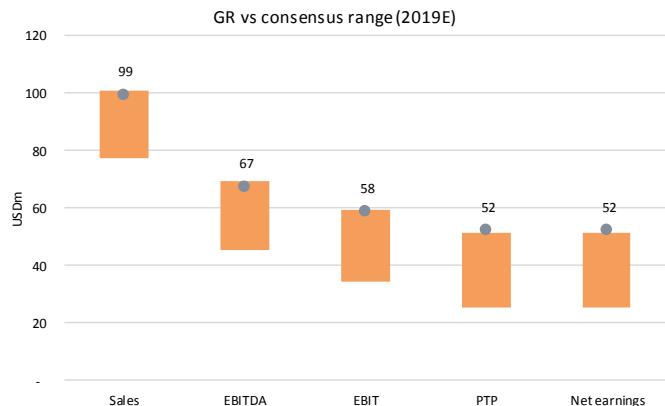
Estimate changes USDm	2018				2018				Change			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fwd NAV	290	368	397	431	358	418	461	431	-67	-50	-64	0
Adj. equity ratio	64%	71%	74%	77%	65%	70%	74%	77%	-1%	1%	0%	0%
FCF yield	4%	30%	38%	33%	13%	28%	34%	33%	-8%	2%	4%	0%
Dividend yield	15%	19%	25%	22%	7%	13%	19%	22%	8%	6%	7%	0%
EV/EBITDA	7.2	4.3	3.4	3.6	6.0	4.0	3.1	3.6	1.2	0.2	0.3	-
P/E (adj.)	7.1	3.7	3.0	3.5	7.9	4.8	3.8	3.5	-1	-1	-1	-

## Our Estimates vs Consensus

### Profit & Loss, year I



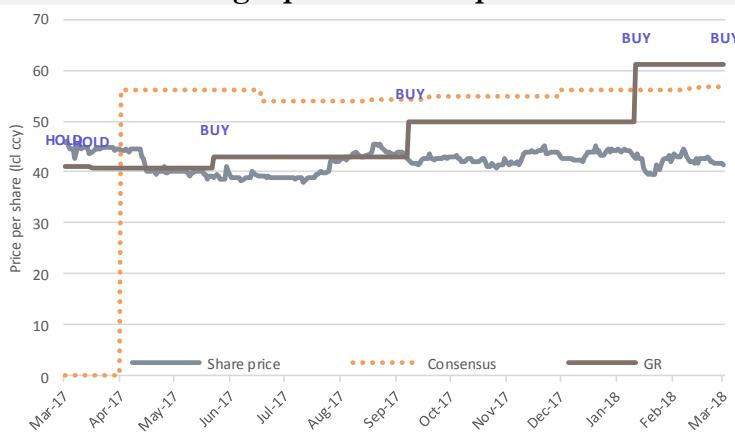
### Profit & Loss, year II



### Consensus EBITDA development



### Target price vs share price



### GR vs consensus: P&L break-down

2018	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	75	72	3	4%
Opex + G&A	32	32	-1	-2%
Depreciation	9	10	-1	-14%
Net finance	7	8	-1	-17%
Taxes & Minorities	0	0	0	#DIV/0!

2019	GR	Consensus	Diff.	Diff.
TCE revenue	99	88	11	13%
Opex + G&A	32	32	-0	-1%
Depreciation	9	10	-2	-16%
Net finance	7	8	-2	-21%
Taxes & Minorities	0	0	0	#DIV/0!

### Avg. TCE/day across fleet vs consensus





# Gersemi Research

SBULK-NO

BUY/TP 61

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Profit & Loss (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net sales	0	0	0	0	29	75	99	109	99
Operational costs				-1	-19	-32	-32	-32	-32
<b>EBITDA</b>				-1	9	43	67	78	67
Depreciation/Amortization				0	-5	-9	-9	-9	-9
<b>EBIT</b>	—	—	—	-1	4	34	58	69	58
Net financials				0	-4	-7	-7	-5	-4
<b>PTP</b>	—	—	—	-1	0	27	52	64	55
Taxes/Minorities				-1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings</b>	—	—	—	-2	0	27	52	64	55
Non-recurring items				0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net earnings (adj.)</b>	—	—	—	-2	0	27	52	64	55
EPS				-0.14	0.01	0.76	1.45	1.77	1.53
EPS (adj.)				-0.14	0.01	0.76	1.45	1.77	1.53
DPS				0.00	0.00	0.78	1.00	1.36	1.18
Balance Sheet (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Cash & short-term investments	—	—	—	58	41	43	52	64	75
Other current assets				0	6	6	6	6	6
<b>Total current assets</b>	—	—	—	58	47	49	58	70	81
Property & equip. (incl. NBs)	—	—	—	11	267	285	280	271	262
Other non-current assets				4	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	—	—	—	15	270	288	283	274	265
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	—	—	—	73	317	337	341	344	346
<b>Total equity</b>	—	—	—	71	174	173	189	204	217
Short-term debt	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other current liabilities				1	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	—	—	—	1	5	5	5	5	5
Long-term debt	—	—	—	0	137	158	145	134	123
Other non-current liabilities				0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	—	—	—	0	137	159	146	134	123
<b>TOTAL EQUITY &amp; LIABILITIES</b>	—	—	—	73	317	337	341	344	346
Working capital, receivables				0	4	4	4	4	4
Working capital, payables	—	—	—	1	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Net working capital</b>				-1	2	2	2	2	2
Interest bearing debt				0	137	158	145	134	123
Liquidity				58	41	43	52	64	75
<b>Net interest bearing debt</b>				-58	96	115	93	70	48
Cash Flow (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Net income	—	—	—	-2	0	27	52	64	55
Depreciation				0	5	9	9	9	9
Other				1	-2	0	0	0	0
<b>Cash earnings</b>				-1	4	36	61	72	64
Changes in working capital	—	—	—	1	-1	0	0	0	0
<b>Net operational cash flow</b>	—	—	—	0	3	36	61	72	64
Capex	—	—	—	-11	-269	-27	-3	0	0
Other investments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from sales	—	—	—	—	14	0	0	0	0
Other				-4	-3	0	0	0	0
<b>Net investing cash flow</b>	—	—	—	-15	-258	-27	-3	0	0
Repayment of debt	—	—	—	—	138	0	-13	-12	-11
Proceeds from debt	—	—	—	—	—	21	0	0	0
Dividends paid	—	—	—	0	0	-28	-36	-49	-42
New equity	—	—	—	73	105	0	0	0	0
Other				0	-4	0	0	0	0
<b>Net financing cash flow</b>	—	—	—	73	238	-7	-49	-60	-53
Currency effect	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net cash flow</b>				58	-17	2	9	12	11
Cash balance				58	41	43	52	64	75
<b>Free cash flow</b>				-15	-255	9	58	72	64



# Gersemi Research

SBULK-NO

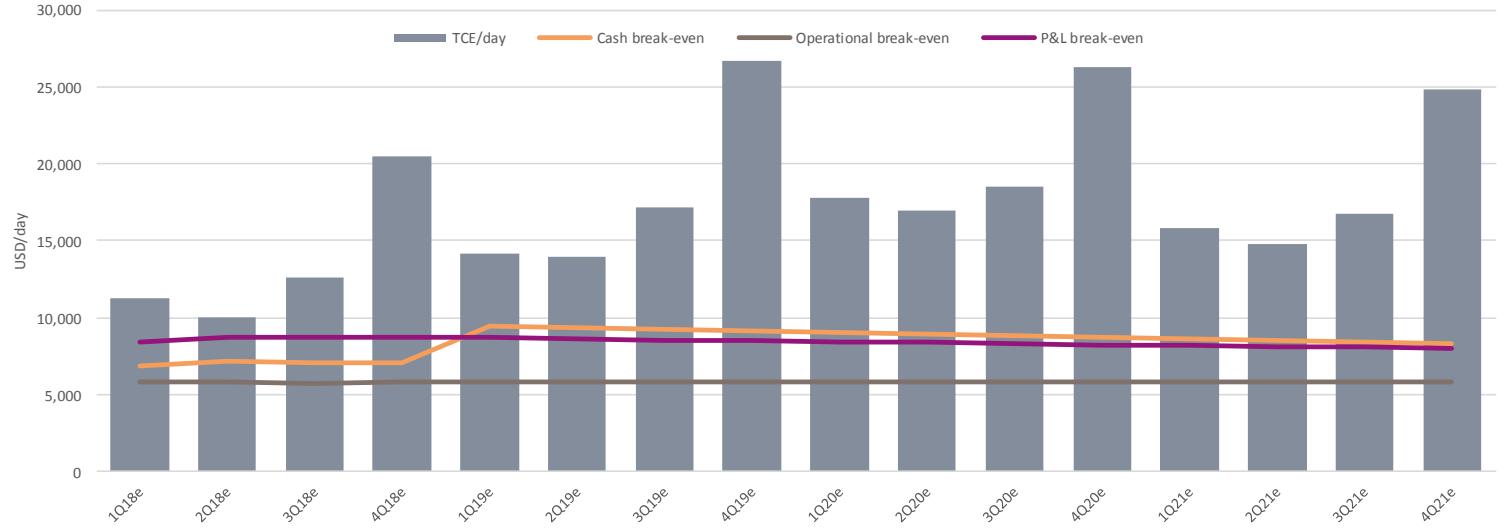
BUY/TP 61

$$f(\lambda) = a_0 + \beta_1 \lambda^x, R^2 \approx 1$$

Share Data & Valuation (USDm)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E
Shares outstanding, end	—	—	—	15	36	36	36	36	36
Share price, avg (USD)				5	5	5	5	5	5
Share price, end (USD)	—	—	—	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Market Cap.</b>				<b>75</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>193</b>
NIBD				-58	96	115	93	70	48
Minorities	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Enterprise value</b>					<b>281</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>Key Figures &amp; Ratios</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018E</b>	<b>2019E</b>	<b>2020E</b>	<b>2021E</b>
P/E (reported)						7.1	3.7	3.0	3.5
P/E (adj.)						7.1	3.7	3.0	3.5
P/CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/Sales						6.5	2.6	1.9	1.9
EV/Sales						9.8	4.1	2.9	2.4
EV/EBITDA						30.0	7.2	4.3	3.4
EV/EBIT						72.1	9.1	4.9	4.1
P/B						1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
FCF yield				-20%	-138%	4%	30%	38%	33%
Dividend yield				0.0%	0.0%	14.5%	18.7%	25.2%	21.9%
Return on equity (ROE)						0.2%	15.7%	27.4%	31.1%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)				-6.4%	1.4%	11.8%	20.6%	25.1%	22.0%
Return on assets (ROA)				-2.8%	0.1%	8.1%	15.2%	18.5%	15.8%
Sales growth						17610%	160%	33%	11%
EBITDA margin				-509%	33%	57%	68%	71%	68%
EBIT margin				-532%	14%	46%	59%	63%	59%
Net margin				-1259%	1%	36%	52%	58%	55%
Net interest rate				0.0%	4.1%	5.9%	7.0%	7.4%	7.8%
Tax rate				-74.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity ratio						98%	55%	56%	59%
Leverage ratio						2%	45%	49%	41%
NIBD / EBITDA (past 1y)				70.1	10.2	2.7	1.4	0.9	0.7
Operating cash flow/NIBD				0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.3
Net interest coverage ratio (EBITDA)						2.4	6.3	10.3	15.1
Current ratio				45.1	8.6	9.0	10.6	12.9	14.8
Adj. equity ratio						56%	64%	71%	74%
Operating assets				15	276	294	289	280	271
Operating liabilities				2	6	6	6	6	6
Net operating assets				14	270	289	283	274	265

Source for financial items: Historical numbers primarily gathered from Bloomberg and company data. Forecast from Gersemi Research

Break-even levels vs TCE revenue (USD per fleet day)





## Disclaimers

Gersemi Research does not make any money directly from any recommendations/publications. Gersemi Research is based on voluntary work from all involved analyst(s). Gersemi Research and related persons may have investments in companies encompassed by recommendations/publications.

All recommendations/publications are distributed by Gersemi Research as a free informational service, and is not meant to constitute any form of investment advice as defined in the Norwegian Securities Trading Act Section 2-4 (1). Recommendations/publications should not be construed as an offer or solicitation to buy or sell investment products or services. Opinions expressed in the recommendations/publications may be subject to change without notice and should be independently confirmed prior to making any investment decision. Gersemi Research and analyst(s) accept no responsibility and expressly disclaim any and all liabilities for any and all losses related to investments caused by or motivated by recommendations/publications from Gersemi Research. Any person receiving recommendations/publications from Gersemi Research is deemed to have accepted this disclaimer. The disclaimer shall apply even if recommendations/publications is shown to be erroneous or incomplete or based upon incorrect or incomplete facts, interpretations or assessments or assumptions by Gersemi Research, and irrespective of whether Gersemi Research or any person related to Gersemi Research can be blamed for the incident. The information in the recommendations/publications have unless otherwise stated been obtained from public sources believed to be reliable but Gersemi Research do not represent that such information is accurate or complete and it should not be relied upon as such. Gersemi Research or related persons may not be held liable for any errors or inaccuracies or incompleteness in the analysis or for the fitness of the information for any purposes and hereby expressly disclaim all liability for any loss, direct or indirect or any other kind of damage resulting from any reliance upon or use of recommendations/publications and the information contained therein.

Recommendations/publications for shares and share related instruments are based on price targets fixed with different valuation methods that may include analysis of earnings multiples (absolute and relative), valuation of a company using DCF calculations (discounted cash flow) and by carrying out net asset value (NAV) assessments. Price targets are changed when earnings and cash flow forecasts are changed. They may also be changed when the underlying value of the issuer's assets changes or when factors impacting the required rate of return change.

There is an element of risk attached to all investments in financial instruments. There may be uncertainties with respect to the accurateness and reliability of any information, interpretation and assessment. There are uncertainties and risks attached to the correctness of any recommendations/publications by Gersemi Research and with respect to forward looking statements and expectations. Gersemi Research's coverage encompasses companies within highly cyclical sectors and will over time presumably have a higher volatility than the overall market.

Gersemi Research has no fixed schedule for updating unless stated or implied in the Recommendations/publications.

Please contact us at [admin@gersemiresearch.no](mailto:admin@gersemiresearch.no) to receive an overview of Gersemi Research's recommendations/publications in the financial instruments of the issuing company the last 12 months, including data on changes in recommendations/publications. Please be aware that certain informal recommendations/publications may be excluded.

Recommendations/publications are confidential, and may not be reproduced, in whole or in part, without the prior written consent of Gersemi Research.